



# ROCKJUMPER

Worldwide Birding Adventures

## Colombia

### Andean Endemics II

*22<sup>nd</sup> October – 8<sup>th</sup> November 2016 (18 Days)*

## Tour Report



Andean Cock-of-the-Rock by Rob Williams

**Trip Report compiled by Rob Williams**

## Tour Summary

**Saturday 22nd October: Arrival in Bogota.** The group gathered in the hotel for an enjoyable dinner.

**Sunday 23rd October: Parque La Florida and to Cerulean Warbler Reserve - *The day the guinea pig died.***

We made a leisurely start to reach Parque La Florida at 6.40 am. The main lake provided good birding and we quickly found Spot-flanked Gallinule, Andean Teal and the endemic *bogotensis* subspecies of Yellow-hooded Blackbird. The trees around the lake held a good variety of migrant flycatchers. Walking to the reedbeds, we were soon rewarded with great looks at two of the endemic Bogota Rails. An Apolinar's Wren showed relatively well, occasionally climbing reeds to sing. Two Rufous-browed Hemispingus were seen well as we walked to the other part of the park. Despite a good effort, we could not locate any Noble Snipe - the species seems to have declined or become much more difficult here in the last few years. A highlight was seeing a Long-tailed Weasel carrying a dead Guinea Pig. Having seen our main target birds, we headed to the airport for our flight to Bucaramanga and had lunch.



Bogota Rail by Rob Williams

Arriving in Bucaramanga, we headed towards the town of San Vicente and the Cerulean Warbler Reserve. En route we stopped for some Guanabana juice and picked up a few good birds. Arriving at San Vicente, we headed uphill through the coffee plantations, adding a few new birds in the late afternoon. The highlight was the critically endangered endemic, Niceforo's Wren, that gave great looks and sang for us at dusk.

**Monday 24th October: Cerulean Warbler Reserve - *The day the cows stared at us.***

We made an early start to walk up to the cloud forest. At the hummingbird feeders, we saw the endemic Black Inca as well as Booted Racquet-tail, Green-crowned Brilliant and others. The maize feeder gave us great looks at three Lined Quail-Doves. The forest was very quiet with very few birds



Olive Finch by Rob Williams

singing, but with perseverance, we found a few small flocks and teased out some of the birds we were looking for. Highlights included a very cooperative Collared Trogon, Magdalena Tapaculo, Ash-browed Spinetail and Ornate Flycatcher.

We took a break at the lodge to watch the hummingbird feeders, adding the endemic Indigo-capped Hummingbird, Green Hermit and Red-billed Emerald. A Double-toothed Kite flew overhead and a Plain-breasted Hawk dashed passed, hunting. We walked about a kilometre to some more hummingbird feeders, where we soon found the rare and local Chestnut-bellied





Hummingbird. The coffee plantations nearby held good numbers of migrants and we had great looks at a male Bar-crested Antshrike.

**Tuesday 25th October: Cerulean Warbler Reserve to Rio Claro - *The day the cows charged us.***

After a night of heavy rain and spectacular thunder, the day looked ominous and we started birding the garden in spitting rain. Fortunately, it did not last long and the weather improved. Our first target, the rare endemic, Turquoise Dacnis, took some time to pin down well, as it flicked amongst the highest leaves of its favoured trees, but with perseverance and some good spotting to keep track of it, we all eventually enjoyed good scope views. In a small remnant forest patch, amongst the coffee plantations, we found the *colombiana* subspecies of Speckle-breasted Wren (surely an overdue split as an endemic - Colombian Wren) and the fabulous endemic White-mantled Barbet. Birding the coffee plantations gave us Cerulean Warbler, a big group of Colombian Chachalacas, Sooty Grassquit, Black-winged Saltator and Yellow-legged Thrush amongst a good variety of other birds. Arriving in the outskirts of San Vicente, we delighted in the aroma of roasting cocoa beans as we transferred to our bus to head into the Magdalena lowlands.

The Magdalena valley is now largely deforested and the cattle ranchlands resemble the llanos and share many of the same birds. Our afternoon travelling through this habitat gave us a good selection of open country and wetland birds, including the range-restricted Northern Screamer, Pinnated Bittern, Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture, Savannah Hawk, Aplomado Falcon and White-eared Conebill.

**Wednesday 26th October: Rio Claro - *The day we walked in a river.***

It rained hard all night and was still raining lightly as dawn broke. The first bird was a Spectacled Owl right by the cabins, found by Manfred. During the morning, we worked the Rio Claro entrance road, picking up a steady stream of good birds such as Barred Puffbird, Chestnut-backed Antbird,



**Sword-billed Hummingbird by Rob Williams**



**Fasciated Tiger Heron by Rob Williams**

Chestnut-mandibled and Citron-throated Toucans, Collared Aracari, Black-chested Jay, Antioquia Bristle-tyrant, Louisiana Waterthrush, Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant (the world's smallest passerine). Golden-hooded and Dusky-faced Tanagers and Fasciated Tiger-Heron.

After lunch, another walk of the entrance road added Pale-bellied Hermit and Red-rumped Woodpecker. We spent the afternoon visiting Gruta del Condor to see the Oilbirds in the cave. We also found Black-faced Anthrush, Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner of the white-throated *albogularis* subspecies and Gartered Trogon in the forest there.



**Thursday 27th October: Rio Claro and to Medellin - *The beautiful day.***

After another full night of rain, we started the day with it still raining and dark skies. A Black-and-white Owl was calling but refused to show. We birded a trail above the river in search of Beautiful Woodpecker; whilst we could not locate the woodpecker, we did find Striped Manakin and a very cooperative pair of Chestnut-backed Antbirds. After breakfast, we quickly found the endemic Magdalena Antbird in a favoured spot and all enjoyed good looks. An adult King Vulture and three Double-toothed Kites were soaring overhead as we returned to the first trail. We found a succession of woodpeckers: Chestnut, Red-crowned, Spot-breasted, Red-rumped and eventually a very cooperative pair of the endemic Beautiful Woodpecker. The same area added Barred Forest-Falcon, Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer and Yellow-backed Tanager. Returning to Rio Claro, we headed up the steep trail above the Mulato creek, finding our target bird - the endemic Sooty Ant-Tanager. After lunch, we headed to Medellin for the night.



Golden-plumed Parakeet by Rob Williams

**Friday 28th October: La Romera and to Jardin - *The day we walked downhill.***

We made an early start to La Romera Park, overlooking the city of Medellin. The steep entrance road was testing for Mauricio, but he managed to turn the bus around at the top, somehow. We birded the road and were rewarded with great looks at several endemic Red-bellied Grackles and eventually with good views of a singing endemic Stiles' Tapaculo. A Yellow-headed Manakin was heard and glimpsed a couple of times but never settled in view. We then headed south, stopping for a second breakfast and had views of Acorn Woodpeckers of the endemic subspecies.

The road down into the Cauca valley was closed so we had an unexpected diversion which meant we arrived in the heat of the day at the birding area. We worked hard, and had to return after being fortified by lunch and ice creams in order to tease out all the species we wanted. Our hard work was well rewarded with the endemic Greyish Piculet and the recently described endemic Antioquia Wren, as well as: Greenish Elaenia, White-fringed Antwren, Barred Antshrike, Northern Slaty Antshrike, and Scarlet-fronted Parakeet. We then drove on to the picturesque Andean town of Jardin, arriving at dusk.



Black-and-white Owls by Rob Williams

**Saturday 29th October: Jardin and to Rio Blanco - *The day the ground shook.***

We made an early start in jeeps to get up the hill to the Yellow-eared parrot Reserve at dawn. Arriving, we saw up to four Rufous-bellied Nighthawks overhead at once and had great looks at these birds very close. The weather was unsettled and we had to wait quite a while to see the endemic Yellow-eared Parrot, but we all enjoyed scope views of a couple and then more in flight. Heading to some local hummingbird feeders, we found





Sword-billed Hummingbird, Mountain Velvetbreast and Tourmaline Sunangel, amongst others.

We then walked down through the upper cloud forest, finding a series of flocks and picking up species including Lacrimose Mountain Tanager and Black-billed Mountain-Toucan. Arriving back in Jardin, we enjoyed some coffee and cake. As we left Jardin, we stopped in an area of coffee plantations to look for the endemic, Parker's Antbird. We soon had one calling, but a badly timed downpour stopped it calling before we had seen it. We were compensated with several Flame-rumped Tanagers and an Andean Motmot. In the afternoon, we headed to Manizales, stopping for a late lunch en route.



Buffy Helmetcrest by Rob Williams

### **Sunday 30th October: Rio Blanco - *The day in the clouds with Sandra.***

Antpitta day! Heading up to Rio Blanco reserve, we found several Andean Motmots en route. Arriving, we had breakfast by the hummingbird feeders, enjoying some old friends and getting to grips with Long-tailed Sylph and Fawn-breasted Brilliant. Then it was time to go and see the Antpittas being fed. As it was Sunday, Sandra was our designated Antpitta wrangler and we followed her and her bucket of worms into small clearings in the forest. We enjoyed great views of the endemic Brown-banded Antpitta, Chestnut-crowned Antpitta and Slate-crowned Antpitta, as well as Grey-browed Brush-Finch and Green-and-black Fruiteater. Unfortunately, we only heard Bicoloured Antpitta. We paused for coffee and watched a flock of Golden-plumed Parakeets feeding, getting fabulous views of this rare parrot. We then walked the trails in search of flocks and found several, picking up a good range of Andean birds.

### **Monday 31st October: Nevado Ruiz and to Montezuma - *The day the volcano smoked.***

We reached the high paramos of Nevado Ruiz early, with frost still on the ground, for breakfast at a local restaurant. The volcano has recently been quite active and the snow-clad mountain was smoking all morning - *quite a backdrop for a great morning's birding!* We birded the amazing paramo habitat, finding the endemic and very local Buffy Helmetcrest, as well as a suite of more widespread high Andean birds, including Stout-billed Cinclodes, Tawny Antpitta, Andean Tit-Spinetail, Many-striped



Gold-ringed Tanager by Rob Williams

Canastero, Sedge Wren and Plumbeous Sierra-Finch. We heard, distantly, the endemic Rufous-fronted Parakeet and also several Paramo Tapaculos, but none were close enough to see. Dropping down into the upper forested zone, we found some flocks containing the fabulous Crimson-mantled Woodpecker and Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager, amongst others. The hummingbird feeders at the Thermas del Ruiz hotel entertained us before lunch with fantastic looks at nine species, including a magnificent Rainbow-bearded Thornbill (which landed on Manfred's notebook and then Ken's hand),



Black-thighed Puffleg, Golden-breasted Puffleg, Great Sapphirewing, Shining Sunbeam and Sword-billed Hummingbird.

After lunch, we headed back down to Manizales, finding three nice flocks en route that contained a good variety of species, including Black-collared Jay and Northern Mountain Cacique. We then continued on to the Montezuma road, arriving on a wet evening for a great dinner.

**Tuesday 1st November: Montezuma road into Tatama National Park - *The day that started on top of the world.***

After a night of heavy rain, we headed up to the top of the road. With fabulous views over the Chocó lowlands and to the mountains of Tatamá National Park, it felt like we were on top of the world as we began birding. At the top of the road, birds were few and far between, but the species we found were high quality. The endemic Munchique Wood-wren, the endemic and very local Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer, Tawny-breasted Tinamou, Ocellated Tapaculo, Semi-collared Hawk, Narino Tapaculo, Purplish-mantled Tanager and the endemic Gold-ringed Tanager were all seen by the whole group in the first hours of the morning. Moving lower down, we started to pick up more flocks and a bigger list of birds. However, it started to rain hard so we headed down to the lodge and watched hummingbirds for a while, seeing an impressive range of species and numbers. In the late afternoon, we birded near the lodge, picking up some of the more widespread species.



**Tawny-breasted Tinamou by Rob Williams**

**Wednesday 2nd November: Montezuma - *The day Ted came to play.***

We returned to mid-altitude to continue searching for flocks and species we were missing. The weather was very changeable; with rain, intense sun and periods where we were shrouded in clouds coming and going at a moment's notice. This made the birding challenging but we persisted and moved up and down in altitude in an effort to keep birding. We had to work hard for the birds today but our efforts were rewarded with a good range of species, including Olive Finch, Olivaceous Piha, Yellow-vented Woodpecker, Rufous-browed Tyrannulet, Crested Eagle, and we finally managed to get good looks at a pair of the endemic, Parker's Antbird.



**Olivaceous Piha by Rob Williams**

**Thursday 3rd November: Montezuma to Otun Quimbaya - *The day it stopped raining, then started again.***

In the morning, we walked the lower road near the lodge, picking up a series of good birds, including Zeldoni's Antbird, Parker's Antbird, Sooty-headed Wren, Yellow-collared Chlorophonia, Club-winged Manakin, Chestnut-crowned Gnateater, Moustached Puffbird, Crimson-rumped Toucanet, Stripe-throated Hermit and Green Thorntail. It was a



hot, sunny morning and we were rewarded with a close flyover Black Hawk-Eagle and a distant perched Ornate Hawk Eagle. Returning to the lodge, we caught up with the hummingbirds and enjoyed a great lunch before heading to Otun Quimbaya Reserve.

As we passed through the city of Peirera, we saw it was raining hard ahead of us with spectacular lightning, but we were not prepared for the flash flooding we witnessed as we made our way cautiously up the valley. The Otun River had turned into a silt-laden torrent and the side streams were pouring across the road, carrying rocks and soil onto the road and into peoples' homes and shops. Fortunately, by the time we reached the lodge, it had stopped raining and we enjoyed a spectacular sunset and saw two Cauca Guans drying in the treetops. After dinner, a walk produced nice looks at the near-endemic Colombian Screech-Owl and a couple of Crab-eating Foxes.



Neotropical Otters by Rob Williams

**Friday 4th November: Otun Quimbaya to Cajamarca - *The day we got as wet as the otters.***

It was raining hard at dawn as we started birding. In the half darkness of the downpour, we heard a Hooded Antpitta give its plaintive call. As usual with this enigmatic little antpitta, it moved fast, called and then fell silent and disappeared. Fortunately, we managed to relocate it twice and eventually got good but brief looks at this tricky and rarely seen endemic as it wiggled its hips and called softly. Then it was gone again, seemingly just vaporising and falling silent. The rain eased and Chestnut-capped Brush-Finches hopped along the side of the road. Hearing a Moustached Antpitta, we managed to lure it close enough for some to get brief views as it passed through the undergrowth. The trees held Red-ruffed Fruitcrows and the rare endemic Cauca Guan. We heard the fabulous song of Chestnut-breasted Wren and had glimpses as this shy bird moved around us. After lunch, we continued down the valley, finding some flocks which contained two cracking male Cerulean Warblers and on the river, both Torrent Duck and White-capped Dipper. Whilst we were looking for these, Manfred spotted three Neotropical Otters and we watched for several minutes as the female with two large cubs moved upstream, against the raging current. We then headed on to Cajamarca for the night.



Red-ruffed Fruitcrow by Rob Williams

**Saturday 5th November: Loros Andinos to Ibague - *The day we waited in the forest.***

We spent the whole morning at the Loros Andinos Reserve, hoping to see the rare Fuerte's Parrot. Despite our best efforts of searching the forest patches where they come to feed, none were seen or heard and it seemed that they had gone to feed elsewhere that day (we learned later that none were seen that day or the next). Some compensation came from the mixed flocks that held birds including Streaked Tuftedcheek, Agile Tit-Tyrant, Black-capped Tyrannulet and Grass-green





Tanager. We then headed on to Ibagué and birded the late afternoon at Clarito Botero, picking up the endemic Yellow-headed Brush-Finch as the highlight.

**Sunday 6th November: Ibagué to Mariquita - *The day we got our mojo back.***

We spent the early morning in the Cañon de Combeima where we soon found the shy endemic, Tolima Dove. The same area had Grey-necked Wood-Rail and Dave saw an Agouti. The woodland here provided entertaining birding whilst we looked for our next target. The Tolima Blossomcrown was found feeding on an isolated tree and we hung around to enjoy it visiting several times. After a quick coffee, we headed back to Ibagué and on into the upper Magdalena valley lowlands.



**Rufous-capped Warbler by Rob Williams**

We stopped for lunch at El Palmar and a walk in the woodland produced the endemic Apical Flycatcher. After lunch, our first endemic, Velvet-fronted Euphonia, was heard and then seen well - an immature male. It was hot, so we interrupted the drive north with an ice cream stop to arrive at our next stop as it began to cool. Here we birded a side road, getting nice looks at an adult male Velvet-fronted Euphonia, Russet-throated Puffbird, Crested Bobwhite, Ruddy-breasted Seedeater and Grassland Sparrow, amongst others.

**Monday 7th November: Mariquita to Bogotá - *The day we hummed.***

After a slow climb up the lower eastern Andes, we arrived for breakfast at Laguna Tabacal. On the shores of the lake, we had great views of the non-white-throated *cerdaleus* subspecies of White-throated Crake. Least Grebes were performing courtship displays and a Neotropic Cormorant was battling a fish too large for its neck. The woodland around the lake held Rosy Thrush-Tanager - though we only managed glimpses of this very shy bird, Dusky antbird, Jet Antbird, White-bearded Manakin, Rufous-capped Warbler and Olivaceous Piculet, amongst other things. Carrying on uphill, we visited the Jardín Encantado (Enchanted Garden) in San Francisco. This small suburban garden



**Tolima Blossomcrown by Rob Williams**

has about forty hummingbird feeders and attracts a staggering number of hummingbirds of about fifteen species. Highlights here included both male and female Gorgeted Woodstars, Red-billed Emerald and a male Ruby Topaz. After lunch, we headed to Bogotá and our hotel before a nice dinner to celebrate a great tour.

**Tuesday 8th November: Chingaza and Guasca and depart - *The day we said goodbye.***

An early start saw us arriving at Chingaza early on a bright, sunny morning. Walking through the forest, we





found a good range of birds including the near-endemic Bronze-tailed Thornbill, Coppery-bellied Puffleg, the endemic Pale-bellied (also called Matorral) Tapaculo, the local white-faced subspecies of Golden-fronted Whitestart and, eventually, a close flyby by five of the endemic Brown-breasted Parakeets. Heading back to lower altitude, we quickly found the Silvery-throated Spinetail. We then drove to a nice set of hummingbird feeders and enjoyed the last hour of the tour watching a good array of hummers, including the near-endemic Blue-throated Starfrontlet. Saying our goodbyes, those of us heading on to Santa Marta left for the airport, leaving Suann and Paul still enjoying the hummers for a bit before they headed home.

We had enjoyed a fabulous tour of the three Andean cordilleras in Colombia, seeing a great selection of the endemic species and also a lot of wonderful birds with some truly memorable experiences. The group had got on very well and we had laughed a lot as we travelled.

## Annotated list of Birds

List powered through the report generator of our partner iGoTerra.

Nomenclature and taxonomy follows Gill, F and D Donsker (Eds). 2016. IOC World Bird List (v 6.3).

**Status codes:** E = Endemic, NE = Near-endemic, I = Introduced

**IUCN codes:** CR = Critically endangered, EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable, EW = Extinct in the Wild, NT = Near Threatened, DD = Data Deficient

### TINAMOUS - Tinamidae

#### Great Tinamou - NT

*Tinamus major*

Heard at Rio Claro.

#### Tawny-breasted Tinamou

*Nothocercus julius*

1 seen walking along the track at Montezuma, wounded on the back. Others heard.

#### Little Tinamou

*Crypturellus soui*

Heard at Rio Claro.

### SCREAMERS - Anhimidae

#### Northern Screamer - NE - NT

*Chauna chavaria*

About 12 in the lower Magdalena valley.

### DUCKS, GEESE, AND WATERFOWL - Anatidae

#### Black-bellied Whistling Duck

*Dendrocygna autumnalis*

Fairly common in lower Magdalena valley.

#### Torrent Duck

*Merganetta armata*

A male at Otun Quimbaya.

#### Blue-winged Teal

*Anas discors*

30 at Parque La Florida.

#### Andean Teal

*Anas andinum*

5 at Parque La Florida and a single at Los Nevados.



**Ruddy Duck***Oxyura jamaicensis*

Fairly common at Parque La Florida and a few at Nevado Ruiz.

**GUANS, CHACHALACAS, AND CURASSOWS - Cracidae****Colombian Chachalaca - E***Ortalis columbiana*

Common.

**Andean Guan***Penelope montagnii*

1 seen well at Chingaza.

**Cauca Guan - E - EN***Penelope perspicax*

About 10 at Otun Quimbaya.

**Sickle-winged Guan***Chamaepetes goudotii*

Fairly common.

**NEW WORLD QUAIL - Odontophoridae****Crested Bobwhite***Colinus cristatus*

10 seen in mid Magdalena valley including great looks at a covey of 6 on a track.

**Chestnut Wood Quail - E - NT***Odontophorus hyperythrus*

Heard at Otun Quimbaya and Montezuma.

**GREBES - Podicipedidae****Pied-billed Grebe***Podilymbus podiceps*

Several at Parque La Florida.

**Least Grebe***Tachybaptus dominicus*

5 at Laguna Tabacal.

**STORKS - Ciconiidae****Wood Stork***Mycteria americana*

2 in lower Magdalena valley.

**IBISES AND SPOONBILLS - Threskiornithidae****Bare-faced Ibis***Phimosus infuscatus*

Common.

**Roseate Spoonbill***Platalea ajaja*

2 in lower Magdalena valley.

**HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNS - Ardeidae****Fasciated Tiger Heron***Tigrisoma fasciatum*

1 at Rio Claro.

**Pinnated Bittern***Botaurus pinnatus*

1 seen well in flight in lower Magdalena valley.

**Least Bittern***Ixobrychus exilis*

1 in flight in Lower Magdalena valley.

**Black-crowned Night Heron***Nycticorax nycticorax*

2 at Parque La Florida.





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<b>Striated Heron</b> Fairly common.	<i>Butorides striata</i>
<b>Western Cattle Egret</b> Common.	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
<b>Great Blue Heron</b> 1 in flight in Lower Magdalena valley.	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
<b>Cocoi Heron</b> Several seen.	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
<b>Great Egret</b> Common.	<i>Ardea alba</i>
<b>Capped Heron</b> 2 in the Magdalena valley.	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>
<b>Little Blue Heron</b> 1 near Rio Claro.	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
<b>Snowy Egret</b> Fairly Common.	<i>Egretta thula</i>

### CORMORANTS AND SHAGS - Phalacrocoracidae

<b>Neotropic Cormorant</b> Fairly Common.	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
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### ANHINGAS - Anhingidae

### NEW WORLD VULTURES - Cathartidae

<b>Turkey Vulture</b> Common.	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
<b>Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture</b> Fairly common in open habitats of the Magdalena valley lowlands.	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>
<b>Black Vulture</b> Abundant.	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
<b>King Vulture</b> 2 seen at Rio Claro.	<i>Sarcorampus papa</i>

### OSPREY - Pandionidae

<b>Western Osprey</b> 1 seen at Parque La Florida.	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
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### HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES - Accipitridae

<b>White-tailed Kite</b> Several seen.	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>
<b>Crested Eagle</b> 1 seen on the lower Montezuma road.	<i>Morphnus guianensis</i>
<b>Black Hawk-Eagle</b> Singles at Cerulean Warbler and on the Montezuma road.	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>



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<b>Ornate Hawk-Eagle</b> - NT	<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>
1 perched in a palm tree on the lower Montezuma road.	
<b>Double-toothed Kite</b>	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
4 seen.	
<b>Semi-collared Hawk</b>	<i>Accipiter collaris</i>
1 seen on the upper Montezuma road.	
<b>Plain-breasted Hawk</b>	<i>Accipiter ventralis</i>
1 seen.	
<b>Cooper's Hawk</b>	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>
1 seen near Cerulean Warbler reserve.	
<b>Crane Hawk</b>	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>
1 in the Magdalena valley.	
<b>Savanna Hawk</b>	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>
Fairly common in open habitats.	
<b>Roadside Hawk</b>	<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>
Common.	
<b>Variable Hawk</b>	<i>Geranoaetus polyosoma</i>
1 at Loros Andinos reserve.	
<b>Broad-winged Hawk</b>	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>
Fairly Common.	
<b>Short-tailed Hawk</b>	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>
2 seen.	

### RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS - Rallidae

<b>White-throated Crake</b>	<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>
5 at Laguna Tabacal of the subspecies <i>cerdaleus</i> . Two seen very well.	
<b>Bogota Rail</b> - EN	<i>Rallus semiplumbeus</i>
2 seen well at Parque La Florida.	
<b>Grey-necked Wood Rail</b>	<i>Aramides cajaneus</i>
2 seen well in Cañon de Combeima.	
<b>Sora</b>	<i>Porzana carolina</i>
1 seen at Parque La Florida.	
<b>Blackish Rail</b>	<i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>
Heard at Montezuma.	
<b>Purple Gallinule</b>	<i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>
1 seen in lower Magdalena valley.	
<b>Common Gallinule</b>	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>
Common.	
<b>Spot-flanked Gallinule</b>	<i>Gallinula melanops</i>
5 seen at Parque La Florida.	
<b>American Coot</b>	<i>Fulica americana</i>
Common at Parque La Florida.	





## LIMPKIN - Aramididae

### Limpkin

*Aramus guarauna*

1 in flight in Lower Magdalena valley.

## STILTS AND AVOCETS - Recurvirostridae

### Black-necked Stilt

*Himantopus mexicanus*

Fairly common in lower Magdalena valley.

## PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS - Charadriidae

### Southern Lapwing

*Vanellus chilensis*

Common.

## JACANAS - Jacanidae

### Wattled Jacana

*Jacana jacana*

Common in lower Magdalena valley.

## SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES - Scolopacidae

### Greater Yellowlegs

*Tringa melanoleuca*

2 seen.

### Solitary Sandpiper

*Tringa solitaria*

3 seen.

### Spotted Sandpiper

*Actitis macularius*

3 seen.

## GULLS, TERNS, AND SKIMMERS - Laridae

## PIGEONS AND DOVES - Columbidae

### Band-tailed Pigeon

*Patagioenas fasciata*

Common.

### Plumbeous Pigeon

*Patagioenas plumbea*

Fairly common.

### Ruddy Pigeon

*Patagioenas subvinacea*

1 seen at Otun Quimbaya.

### Eared Dove

*Zenaida auriculata*

Common.

### Common Ground Dove

*Columbina passerina*

3 seen.

### Ruddy Ground Dove

*Columbina talpacoti*

Common.

### Blue Ground Dove

*Claravis pretiosa*

Heard.

### White-tipped Dove

*Leptotila verreauxi*

Fairly common.



<b>Tolima Dove</b> - E - EN	<i>Leptotila conoveri</i>
2 seen well in the Combeima canyon.	
<b>Lined Quail-Dove</b> - NE	<i>Geotrygon linearis</i>
2 seen at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	
<b>White-throated Quail-Dove</b>	<i>Geotrygon frenata</i>
Heard.	

**CUCKOOS - Cuculidae**

<b>Greater Ani</b>	<i>Crotophaga major</i>
Several in lowlands of Magdalena valley.	
<b>Smooth-billed Ani</b>	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
Common.	
<b>Striped Cuckoo</b>	<i>Tapera naevia</i>
Several heard and 1 seen.	
<b>Dwarf Cuckoo</b> - NE	<i>Coccyua pumila</i>
1 seen by Rob flew before it could be scoped.	
<b>Squirrel Cuckoo</b>	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
Common.	
<b>Yellow-billed Cuckoo</b>	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>
1 seen.	

**OWLS - Strigidae**

<b>Tropical Screech Owl</b>	<i>Megascops choliba</i>
Several heard.	
<b>Colombian Screech Owl</b> - NT	<i>Megascops colombianus</i>
1 seen well at Otun Quimbaya.	
<b>Black-and-white Owl</b>	<i>Strix nigrolineata</i>
Heard at Rio Claro.	
<b>Crested Owl</b>	<i>Lophotrix cristata</i>
Heard at Rio Claro.	
<b>Spectacled Owl</b>	<i>Pulsatrix perspicilata</i>
1 seen well by Manfred and Rob at Rio Claro.	

**OILBIRD - Steatornithidae**

<b>Oilbird</b>	<i>Steatornis caripensis</i>
Good looks at several in the Great del Condor cave near Rio Claro.	

**POTOOS - Nyctibiidae****NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES - Caprimulgidae**

<b>Rufous-bellied Nighthawk</b>	<i>Lurocalis rufiventris</i>
Several seen, including great looks at dawn above Jardin.	
<b>Pauraque</b>	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
A few seen near Montezuma and heard elsewhere.	





**Lyre-tailed Nightjar**

A female seen very well at Rio Blanco.

*Uropsalis lyra*

**Spot-fronted Swift - DD**

2 in the mid Magdalena valley.

**White-chinned Swift**

2 in the mid Magdalena valley.

**Chestnut-collared Swift**

Fairly common.

**White-collared Swift**

Common.

**Band-rumped Swift**

5 near Rio Claro.

**Chimney Swift - NT**

A few seen.

**Short-tailed Swift**

1 near Rio Claro.

**White-tipped Swift**

2 near Cerulean Warbler Lodge.

**SWIFTS - Apodidae**

*Cypseloides cherriei*

*Cypseloides cryptus*

*Streptoprocne rutila*

*Streptoprocne zonaris*

*Chaetura spinicaudus*

*Chaetura pelagica*

*Chaetura brachyura*

*Aeronautes montivagus*

**Rufous-breasted Hermit**

3 at Rio Claro.

**Green Hermit**

5 seen.

**Tawny-bellied Hermit**

3 seen.

**Pale-bellied Hermit**

2 seen at Rio Claro.

**Stripe-throated Hermit**

2 seen.

**White-tipped Sicklebill**

3 seen on the Montezuma road.

**Green-fronted Lancebill**

4 seen.

**White-necked Jacobin**

Common.

**Brown Violetear**

3 at Cerulean Warbler Lodge.

**Green Violetear**

Common.

**Sparkling Violetear**

Common.

**HUMMINGBIRDS - Trochilidae**

*Glaucis hirsutus*

*Phaethornis guy*

*Phaethornis syrmatorphorus*

*Phaethornis anthophilus*

*Phaethornis striigularis*

*Eutoxeres aquila*

*Doryfera ludovicae*

*Florisuga mellivora*

*Colibri delphinae*

*Colibri thalassinus*

*Colibri coruscans*



<b>Black-throated Mango</b> Common.	<i>Anthracothonax nigricollis</i>
<b>Ruby-topaz Hummingbird</b> 1 male at Jardin Encantado.	<i>Chrysolampis mosquitus</i>
<b>Green Thorntail</b> 2 on lower Montezuma road.	<i>Discosura conversii</i>
<b>Western Emerald - NE</b> Male and female seen at Montezuma.	<i>Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus</i>
<b>Red-billed Emerald</b> A few seen.	<i>Chlorostilbon gibsoni</i>
<b>Crowned Woodnymph</b> Common.	<i>Thalurania colombica</i>
<b>Shining-green Hummingbird - NE</b> 1 in the mid Magdalena valley.	<i>Lepidopyga goudoti</i>
<b>Blue-headed Sapphire - NE</b> 1 leader only on the Montezuma road.	<i>Hylocharis grayi</i>
<b>Rufous-tailed Hummingbird</b> Common.	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>
<b>Chestnut-bellied Hummingbird</b> 1 seen near Cerulean Warbler Lodge.	<i>Amazilia castaneiventris</i>
<b>Andean Emerald</b> Common.	<i>Amazilia franciae</i>
<b>Blue-chested Hummingbird</b> 2 at Rio Claro.	<i>Amazilia amabilis</i>
<b>Steely-vented Hummingbird</b> Common.	<i>Amazilia saucerottei</i>
<b>Indigo-capped Hummingbird - E</b> Common at Cerulean Warbler Lodge.	<i>Amazilia cyanifrons</i>
<b>White-vented Plumeleteer</b> Common at Jardin Encantado.	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>
<b>Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer</b> 1 at Rio Claro.	<i>Chalybura urochrysis</i>
<b>Speckled Hummingbird</b> Common.	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>
<b>Tolima Blossomcrown</b> 1 seen well repeatedly in the Canyon Combeima.	<i>Anthocephala berlepschi</i>
<b>Fawn-breasted Brilliant</b> Fairly common.	<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>
<b>Green-crowned Brilliant</b> Common.	<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>
<b>Empress Brilliant - NE</b> Common at Montezuma lodge.	<i>Heliodoxa imperatrix</i>
<b>White-tailed Hillstar</b> A few daily at Montezuma lodge.	<i>Urochroa bougueri</i>



<b>Buff-tailed Coronet</b> Common.	<i>Boissonneaua flavescens</i>
<b>Velvet-purple Coronet</b> - NE A few daily at Montezuma lodge.	<i>Boissonneaua jardini</i>
<b>Shining Sunbeam</b> Common at Thermas del Ruiz.	<i>Aglaeactis cupripennis</i>
<b>Mountain Velvetbreast</b> A few seen.	<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>
<b>Bronzy Inca</b> A few seen.	<i>Coeligena coeligena</i>
<b>Brown Inca</b> - NE 1 male seen.	<i>Coeligena wilsoni</i>
<b>Black Inca</b> - E - VU 6 seen at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	<i>Coeligena prunellei</i>
<b>Collared Inca</b> Fairly common.	<i>Coeligena torquata</i>
<b>Blue-throated Starfrontlet</b> - NE 1 seen near Bogota.	<i>Coeligena helianthea</i>
<b>Buff-winged Starfrontlet</b> Fairly common at Los Nevados NP.	<i>Coeligena lutetiae</i>
<b>Sword-billed Hummingbird</b> 5 seen.	<i>Ensifera ensifera</i>
<b>Great Sapphirewing</b> Common in highlands.	<i>Pterophanes cyanopterus</i>
<b>Tourmaline Sunangel</b> - NE Fairly common.	<i>Helianthus exortis</i>
<b>Glowing Puffleg</b> 5 at Chingaza.	<i>Eriocnemis vestita</i>
<b>Black-thighed Puffleg</b> - NE - NT 3 at Termas del Ruiz.	<i>Eriocnemis derbyi</i>
<b>Coppery-bellied Puffleg</b> - NE - NT 2 at Chingaza.	<i>Eriocnemis cupreovertris</i>
<b>Golden-breasted Puffleg</b> - NE Fairly common at Thermas del Ruiz.	<i>Eriocnemis mosquera</i>
<b>Purple-bibbed Whitetip</b> 3 seen.	<i>Urosticte benjamini</i>
<b>Booted Racket-tail</b> Fairly common.	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>
<b>Black-tailed Trainbearer</b> 5 at Chingaza.	<i>Lesbia victoriae</i>
<b>Green-tailed Trainbearer</b> 2 at Chingaza.	<i>Lesbia nuna</i>
<b>Buffy Helmetcrest</b> - E 3 seen well at Los Nevados NP.	<i>Oxypogon stuebelii</i>





<b>Tyrian Metaltail</b> Common.	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>
<b>Viridian Metaltail</b> - NE Fairly common at Los Nevados NP.	<i>Metallura williami</i>
<b>Bronze-tailed Thornbill</b> - NE 3 at Chingaza.	<i>Chalcostigma heteropogon</i>
<b>Rainbow-bearded Thornbill</b> 3 at Thermas del Ruiz.	<i>Chalcostigma herrani</i>
<b>Long-tailed Sylph</b> Fairly common.	<i>Agelaiocercus kingii</i>
<b>Violet-tailed Sylph</b> - NE Common on lower Montezuma road.	<i>Agelaiocercus coelestis</i>
<b>Wedge-billed Hummingbird</b> 1 at Rio Blanco.	<i>Schistes geoffroyi</i>
<b>Purple-crowned Fairy</b> 4 seen.	<i>Heliothryx barroti</i>
<b>Purple-throated Woodstar</b> Common at Montezuma.	<i>Calliphlox mitchellii</i>
<b>White-bellied Woodstar</b> Common.	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>
<b>Gorgeted Woodstar</b> 3 seen.	<i>Chaetocercus heliodor</i>

**TROGONS - Trogonidae**

<b>Crested Quetzal</b> Heard.	<i>Pharomachrus antisianus</i>
<b>White-tailed Trogon</b> 3 seen at Rio Claro.	<i>Trogon chionurus</i>
<b>Gartered Trogon</b> 1 seen at Rio Claro.	<i>Trogon caligatus</i>
<b>Collared Trogon</b> 2 seen at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	<i>Trogon collaris</i>
<b>Masked Trogon</b> 3 seen.	<i>Trogon personatus</i>

**KINGFISHERS - Alcedinidae**

<b>Green Kingfisher</b> 2 seen.	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
<b>Amazon Kingfisher</b> 1 seen.	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>
<b>Ringed Kingfisher</b> 2 seen.	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>



**MOTMOTS - Momotidae****Andean Motmot***Momotus aequatorialis*

Common.

**Rufous Motmot***Baryphthengus martii*

2 seen.

**Broad-billed Motmot***Electron platyrhynchum*

Heard.

**JACAMARS - Galbulidae****Rufous-tailed Jacamar***Galbula ruficauda*

3 seen in the Magdalena valley.

**PUFFBIRDS - Bucconidae****Barred Puffbird***Nystalus radiatus*

5 seen.

**Two-banded Puffbird***Hypnelus bicinctus*

1 in the Magdalena valley. Split from Russet-throated Puffbird.

**Moustached Puffbird - NE***Malacoptila mystacalis*

2 seen very well on the lower Montezuma road.

**NEW WORLD BARBETS - Capitonidae****White-mantled Barbet - E - EN***Capito hypoleucus*

2 seen at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.

**Red-headed Barbet***Eubucco bourcierii*

Fairly common.

**TOUCAN-BARBETS - Semnornithidae****Toucan Barbet - NE - NT***Semnornis ramphastinus*

Heard in the mist on the Montezuma road.

**TOUCANS - Ramphastidae****Grey-throated Toucanet - E***Aulacorhynchus griseigularis*

Common.

**Crimson-rumped Toucanet***Aulacorhynchus haematopygus*

3 seen on lower Montezuma road.

**Collared Aracari***Pteroglossus torquatus*

Fairly common at Rio Claro.

**Black-billed Mountain Toucan***Andigena nigrirostris*

3 seen.

**Citron-throated Toucan - NE***Ramphastos citreolaemus*

2 at Rio Claro.

**Black-mandibled Toucan - VU***Ramphastos ambiguus*

3 at Rio Claro.

**Choco Toucan***Ramphastos brevis*

1 leader only on the lower Montezuma road.



**WOODPECKERS - Picidae**

<b>Olivaceous Piculet</b> 2 seen at Laguna Tabacal.	<i>Picumnus olivaceus</i>
<b>Greyish Piculet - E</b> 1 in the Cauca valley.	<i>Picumnus granadensis</i>
<b>Acorn Woodpecker</b> 5 near Medellin.	<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>
<b>Beautiful Woodpecker - E</b> 2 near Rio Claro.	<i>Melanerpes pulcher</i>
<b>Red-crowned Woodpecker</b> Common.	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>
<b>Yellow-vented Woodpecker</b> 3 seen at Rio Blanco and Montezuma.	<i>Veniliornis dignus</i>
<b>Red-rumped Woodpecker</b> 3 seen near Rio Claro.	<i>Veniliornis kirkii</i>
<b>Crimson-mantled Woodpecker</b> 4 seen.	<i>Colaptes rivolii</i>
<b>Spot-breasted Woodpecker</b> 2 seen.	<i>Colaptes punctigula</i>
<b>Cinnamon Woodpecker</b> 2 st rio Claro.	<i>Celeus loricatus</i>
<b>Lineated Woodpecker</b> 3 seen.	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
<b>Powerful Woodpecker</b> Heard.	<i>Campephilus pollens</i>

**FALCONS AND CARACARAS - Falconidae**

<b>Northern Crested Caracara</b> 5 seen.	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>
<b>Yellow-headed Caracara</b> Common.	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>
<b>Barred Forest Falcon</b> 1 seen and others heard.	<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>
<b>American Kestrel</b> 2 seen.	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
<b>Aplomado Falcon</b> 2 seen.	<i>Falco femoralis</i>
<b>Peregrine Falcon</b> 3 seen.	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>

**PARROTS - Psittacidae**

<b>Chestnut-fronted Macaw</b> 10 in the Magdalena valley.	<i>Ara severus</i>
<b>Yellow-eared Parrot - E - EN</b> 8 above Jardin, including perched views.	<i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i>





<b>Brown-throated Parakeet</b> 2 flocks seen.	<i>Eupsittula pertinax</i>
<b>Scarlet-fronted Parakeet</b> About 20 in the Cauca valley.	<i>Psittacara wagleri</i>
<b>Golden-plumed Parakeet</b> - VU Great views of a flock of 12 feeding at Rio Blanco.	<i>Leptosittaca branickii</i>
<b>Flame-winged Parakeet</b> - E - VU A small flock flashed past at Chingaza.	<i>Pyrrhura calliptera</i>
<b>Rufous-fronted Parakeet</b> - E - VU Heard only at Los Nevados NP.	<i>Bolborhynchus ferrugineifrons</i>
<b>Spectacled Parrotlet</b> Several seen at various localities.	<i>Forpus conspicillatus</i>
<b>Orange-chinned Parakeet</b> Fairly common.	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>
<b>Blue-headed Parrot</b> Common in Magdalena lowlands.	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
<b>White-capped Parrot</b> 4 seen.	<i>Pionus seniloides</i>
<b>Bronze-winged Parrot</b> 4 seen.	<i>Pionus chalcopterus</i>
<b>Yellow-crowned Amazon</b> A few in the mid Magdalena valley.	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>
<b>Orange-winged Amazon</b> A few in the mid Magdalena valley.	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>
<b>Southern Mealy Amazon</b> A pair in the mid Magdalena valley.	<i>Amazona farinosa</i>

### OVENBIRDS AND WOODCREEPERS - Furnariidae

<b>Stout-billed Cinclodes</b> - NE 4 at Los Nevados NP.	<i>Cinclodes excelsior</i>
<b>Andean Tit-Spinetail</b> 2 seen at Los Nevados NP.	<i>Leptasthenura andicola</i>
<b>White-chinned Thistletail</b> 1 seen at Los Nevados NP.	<i>Asthenes fuliginosa</i>
<b>Many-striped Canastero</b> 2 at Los Nevados NP.	<i>Asthenes flammulata</i>
<b>Rufous Spinetail</b> 5 seen.	<i>Synallaxis unirufa</i>
<b>Silvery-throated Spinetail</b> - E 4 below Chingaza NP.	<i>Synallaxis subpudica</i>
<b>Azara's Spinetail</b> Fairly common.	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>
<b>Pale-breasted Spinetail</b> 1 seen and several heard at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>



<b>White-browed Spinetail</b> 1 seen very well at Chingaza.	<i>Hellmayrea gularis</i>
<b>Red-faced Spinetail</b> 2 on the Montezuma road.	<i>Cranioleuca erythrops</i>
<b>Ash-browed Spinetail</b> - VU 4 at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	<i>Cranioleuca curtata</i>
<b>Star-chested Treerunner</b> - NE - NT 1 on the Montezuma road.	<i>Margarornis stellatus</i>
<b>Pearled Treerunner</b> Fairly common.	<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>
<b>Pacific Tuftedcheek</b> - NE 2 on the Montezuma road.	<i>Pseudocolaptes johnsoni</i>
<b>Streaked Tuftedcheek</b> 3 seen.	<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</i>
<b>Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner</b> 2 on the Montezuma road.	<i>Anabacerthia variegaticeps</i>
<b>Montane Foliage-gleaner</b> 6 seen.	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>
<b>Uniform Treehunter</b> - NE 2 seen.	<i>Thripadectes ignobilis</i>
<b>Striped Treehunter</b> Heard.	<i>Thripadectes holostictus</i>
<b>Flammulated Treehunter</b> 1 at Rio Blanco.	<i>Thripadectes flammulatus</i>
<b>Plain Xenops</b> 2 seen at Rio Blanco.	<i>Xenops minutus</i>
<b>Streaked Xenops</b> 3 seen.	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>
<b>Tyrannine Woodcreeper</b> 3 seen.	<i>Dendrocincla tyrannina</i>
<b>Olivaceous Woodcreeper</b> 2 seen.	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
<b>Wedge-billed Woodcreeper</b> 2 seen.	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
<b>Strong-billed Woodcreeper</b> 2 seen.	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>
<b>Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner</b> 2 seen of the white throated <i>pallidigularis</i> subspecies.	<i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i>
<b>Straight-billed Woodcreeper</b> Several seen.	<i>Dendroplex picus</i>
<b>Cocoa Woodcreeper</b> 2 seen.	<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>
<b>Spotted Woodcreeper</b> 2 seen.	<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius</i>



<b>Olive-backed Woodcreeper</b> 2 seen.	<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis</i>
<b>Streak-headed Woodcreeper</b> 5 seen.	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>
<b>Montane Woodcreeper</b> Common in highlands.	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>

**ANTBIRDS - Thamnophilidae**

<b>Rufous-rumped Antwren</b> 3 on the Montezuma road.	<i>Euchrepomis callinota</i>
<b>Barred Antshrike</b> A few seen.	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>
<b>Bar-crested Antshrike</b> - NE Several of this good-looking near-endemic seen.	<i>Thamnophilus multistriatus</i>
<b>Black-crowned Antshrike</b> 2 seen in the Cauca valley.	<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>
<b>Plain Antvireo</b> Several seen.	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>
<b>Bicolored Antvireo</b> - NE - VU 1 seen on the upper Montezuma road.	<i>Dysithamnus occidentalis</i>
<b>Yellow-breasted Antwren</b> - VU 2 seen on the Montezuma road.	<i>Herpsilochmus axillaris</i>
<b>Northern White-fringed Antwren</b> - NE 5 seen.	<i>Formicivora intermedia</i>
<b>Streak-headed Antbird</b> Heard at Rio Blanco.	<i>Dryophila striaticeps</i>
<b>Dusky Antbird</b> 1 seen at Laguna Tabacal.	<i>Cercomacra tyrannina</i>
<b>Parker's Antbird</b> - E Several seen and heard.	<i>Cercomacra parkeri</i>
<b>Jet Antbird</b> 1 seen at Laguna Tabacal.	<i>Cercomacra nigricans</i>
<b>Chestnut-backed Antbird</b> Great views at Rio Claro.	<i>Myrmeciza exsul</i>
<b>Magdalena Antbird</b> - NT 2 seen well at rio Claro.	<i>Myrmeciza palliata</i>
<b>Blue-lored Antbird</b> This split from Immaculate Antbird was heard at Rio Claro.	<i>Myrmeciza immaculata</i>
<b>Zeldoni's Antbird</b> 3 on the Montezuma road.	<i>Myrmeciza zeldoni</i>

**ANTTHRUSHES - Formicariidae**

<b>Black-faced Antthrush</b> 1 heard and seen to fly across a stream at Rio Claro.	<i>Formicarius analis</i>
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**Rufous-breasted Antthrush***Formicarius rufipectus*

Several heard and one seen crossing a track at Montezuma.

**ANTPITTAS - Grallariidae****Undulated Antpitta***Grallaria squamigera*

Heard.

**Moustached Antpitta - NE - VU***Grallaria alleni*

Several heard and 1 seen briefly by some at Otun Quimbaya.

**Chestnut-crowned Antpitta***Grallaria ruficapilla*

Common by voice and great looks at 1 at Rio Blanco.

**Bicolored Antpitta - NE - VU***Grallaria rufocinerea*

Heard at Rio Blanco.

**Chestnut-naped Antpitta***Grallaria nuchalis*

Several heard.

**Yellow-breasted Antpitta - NE***Grallaria flavotincta*

Several heard at Montezuma.

**White-bellied Antpitta***Grallaria hypoleuca*

Heard at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.

**Tawny Antpitta***Grallaria quitensis*

Heard and seen at Nevado del Ruiz.

**Brown-banded Antpitta - E - EN***Grallaria milleri*

2 seen well at Rio Blanco.

**Hooded Antpitta - NE - VU***Grallaricula cucullata*

1 heard and seen at Otun Quimbaya.

**Slaty-crowned Antpitta***Grallaricula nana*

1 seen well at Rio Blanco.

**GNATEATERS - Conopophagidae****Chestnut-crowned Gnateater***Conopophaga castaneiceps*

1 seen at Montezuma.

**TAPACULOS - Rhinocryptidae****Ocellated Tapaculo***Acropternis orthonyx*

Great views at Montezuma.

**Ash-colored Tapaculo***Myornis senilis*

Heard and glimpsed at Rio Blanco.

**Alto Pisones Tapaculo - E***Scytalopus sp. nov.*

Seen and heard at Montezuma.

**Northern White-crowned Tapaculo***Scytalopus atratus*

Heard at Laguna Tabacal.

**Nariño Tapaculo - NE***Scytalopus vicinior*

Seen and heard at Montezuma.

**Choco Tapaculo***Scytalopus chocoensis*

Seen and heard at Montezuma.



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<b>Magdalena Tapaculo</b> - E - EN	<i>Scytalopus rodriguezi</i>
Seen briefly and heard at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	
<b>Stiles's Tapaculo</b> - E	<i>Scytalopus stilesi</i>
Seen well at La Romera.	
<b>Spillmann's Tapaculo</b> - NE	<i>Scytalopus spillmanni</i>
Seen at Rio Blanco and heard at Montezuma.	
<b>Pale-bellied Tapaculo</b> - E	<i>Scytalopus griseicollis</i>
Seen at Chingaza.	
<b>Paramo Tapaculo</b>	<i>Scytalopus opacus</i>
Heard and Rob saw 1 at Nevado Ruiz.	
<b>Blackish Tapaculo</b>	<i>Scytalopus latrans</i>
Seen at Rio Blanco and heard elsewhere.	

### TYRANT FLYCATCHERS - Tyrannidae

<b>Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Phyllomyias plumbeiceps</i>
2 seen.	
<b>Black-capped Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Phyllomyias nigrocapillus</i>
2 seen.	
<b>Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>
Heard.	
<b>Forest Elaenia</b>	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>
2 seen near Rio Claro.	
<b>Greenish Elaenia</b>	<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>
5 seen in Cauca valley.	
<b>Yellow-bellied Elaenia</b>	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>
Fairly common in arid areas.	
<b>Mountain Elaenia</b>	<i>Elaenia frantzii</i>
2 seen.	
<b>Brown-capped Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Ornithion brunneicapillus</i>
1 seen.	
<b>Southern Beardless Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
3 seen.	
<b>White-throated Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>
Fairly common in highlands.	
<b>White-banded Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>
1 seen.	
<b>Agile Tit-Tyrant</b>	<i>Uromyias agilis</i>
3 seen.	
<b>Torrent Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>
Common.	
<b>Mouse-colored Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>
1 seen.	
<b>Subtropical Doradito</b>	<i>Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis</i>
1 seen at Parque La Florida.	



<b>Bronze-olive Pygmy Tyrant</b> 2 seen and others heard.	<i>Pseudotriccus pelzelni</i>
<b>Rufous-headed Pygmy Tyrant</b> 3 seen.	<i>Pseudotriccus ruficeps</i>
<b>Golden-faced Tyrannulet</b> Common.	<i>Zimmerius chrysops</i>
<b>Choco Tyrannulet - NE</b> 5 seen on lower Montezuma road.	<i>Zimmerius albigularis</i>
<b>Variegated Bristle Tyrant</b> 2 seen.	<i>Pogonotriccus poecilotis</i>
<b>Marble-faced Bristle Tyrant</b> A few seen.	<i>Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus</i>
<b>Antioquia Bristle Tyrant - E</b> 1 seen and another heard.	<i>Pogonotriccus lanyoni</i>
<b>Rufous-browed Tyrannulet</b> 2 on the mid Montezuma road.	<i>Phylloscartes superciliaris</i>
<b>Streak-necked Flycatcher</b> Fairly common.	<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>
<b>Olive-striped Flycatcher</b> Fairly common.	<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>
<b>Ochre-bellied Flycatcher</b> Fairly common at Rio Claro.	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>
<b>Sepia-capped Flycatcher</b> 3 at Rio Claro.	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>
<b>Slaty-capped Flycatcher</b> 4 seen.	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>
<b>Rufous-breasted Flycatcher</b> 2 seen.	<i>Leptopogon rufipectus</i>
<b>Handsome Flycatcher</b> Several seen.	<i>Nephelomyias pulcher</i>
<b>Ornate Flycatcher</b> Fairly common.	<i>Myiotriccus ornatus</i>
<b>Black-capped Pygmy Tyrant</b> 2 seen at Rio Claro.	<i>Myiornis atricapillus</i>
<b>Southern Bentbill</b> Heard at Rio Claro.	<i>Oncostoma olivaceum</i>
<b>Scale-crested Pygmy Tyrant</b> 1 seen, others heard.	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>
<b>Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher</b> 3 seen.	<i>Poecilotriccus ruficeps</i>
<b>Common Tody-Flycatcher</b> Common.	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
<b>Olivaceous Flatbill</b> 1 seen at Rio Claro.	<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus</i>





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<b>Yellow-olive Flatbill</b> 2 seen.	<i>Tolmomyias sulphureus</i>
<b>Yellow-margined Flatbill</b> 4 seen.	<i>Tolmomyias flavotectus</i>
<b>Cinnamon Flycatcher</b> Common.	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>
<b>Black-billed Flycatcher - NT</b> 1 seen near Rio Claro.	<i>Aphanotriccus audax</i>
<b>Black Phoebe</b> Common.	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
<b>Smoke-colored Pewee</b> 4 seen.	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>
<b>Eastern Wood Pewee</b> 3 certainly identified - many unidentified Wood-Pewees were this or Western Wood-Pewee.	<i>Contopus virens</i>
<b>Acadian Flycatcher</b> Fairly common.	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>
<b>Willow Flycatcher</b> 1 certainly identified. Several other Empids were this or the following species.	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>
<b>Alder Flycatcher</b> 2 certainly identified. Many other Empids were this or the previous species.	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>
<b>Vermilion Flycatcher</b> Common.	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
<b>Streak-throated Bush Tyrant</b> 1 seen.	<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis</i>
<b>Smoky Bush Tyrant</b> 1 seen.	<i>Myiotheretes fumigatus</i>
<b>White-headed Marsh Tyrant</b> 5 in the Magdalena valley.	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>
<b>Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant</b> 1 at Rio Blanco.	<i>Silvicultrix diadema</i>
<b>Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant</b> 2 at Rio Blanco.	<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris</i>
<b>Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant</b> 4 seen.	<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>
<b>Long-tailed Tyrant</b> Fairly common.	<i>Colonia colonus</i>
<b>Cattle Tyrant</b> 2 seen.	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>
<b>Rusty-margined Flycatcher</b> Common.	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>
<b>Social Flycatcher</b> Fairly common.	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
<b>Great Kiskadee</b> Common.	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>

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**Lemon-browed Flycatcher - VU**

3 seen on lower Montezuma road.

**Golden-crowned Flycatcher**

Fairly common.

**Streaked Flycatcher**

Fairly common.

**Boat-billed Flycatcher**

A few seen near Rio Claro.

**Tropical Kingbird**

Common.

**Dusky-capped Flycatcher**

1 seen.

**Apical Flycatcher - E**

1 in the mid Magdalena valley.

**Pale-edged Flycatcher**

Fairly common in highlands.

**Great Crested Flycatcher**

1 seen.

**Panama Flycatcher**

Several at Rio Claro.

**Bright-rumped Attila**

Heard and 1 seen at Rio Claro.

*Conopias cinchoneti**Myiodynastes chrysocephalus**Myiodynastes maculatus**Megarynchus pitangua**Tyrannus melancholicus**Myiarchus tuberculifer**Myiarchus apicalis**Myiarchus cephalotes**Myiarchus crinitus**Myiarchus panamensis**Attila spadiceus***COTINGAS - Cotingidae***Ampelion rubrocristatus**Pipreola riefferii**Pipreola jucunda**Rupicola peruvianus**Snowornis cryptolophus**Pyroderus scutatus***Red-crested Cotinga**

Fairly common.

**Green-and-black Fruiteater**

Fairly common.

**Orange-breasted Fruiteater - NE**

Several seen on the lower Montezuma road.

**Andean Cock-of-the-rock**

1 seen on the Montezuma road.

**Olivaceous Piha**

3 seen on the Montezuma road.

**Red-ruffed Fruitcrow**

Common at Otun Quimbaya.

**MANAKINS - Pipridae***Masius chrysopterus**Machaeropterus deliciosus**Machaeropterus striolatus***Golden-winged Manakin**

Fairly common.

**Club-winged Manakin - NE**

2 seen on the lower Montezuma road.

**Western Striped Manakin**

2 seen at Rio Claro.



**White-bearded Manakin***Manacus manacus*

Common.

**Yellow-headed Manakin - NE - NT***Xenopipo flavicapilla*

A single glimpsed and heard above Medellin.

**TITYRAS, BECARDS - Tityridae****Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher***Terenotriccus erythrurus*

1 at Rio Claro.

**Black-crowned Tityra***Tityra inquisitor*

1 at Rio Claro.

**Barred Becard***Pachyramphus versicolor*

4 seen.

**Cinereous Becard***Pachyramphus rufus*

2 seen.

**Cinnamon Becard***Pachyramphus cinnamomeus*

2 seen.

**Black-and-white Becard***Pachyramphus albogriseus*

2 seen.

**One-colored Becard***Pachyramphus homochrous*

4 seen.

**VIREOS - Vireonidae****Rufous-browed Peppershrike***Cyclarhis gujanensis*

1 seen in lower Magdalena valley.

**Black-billed Peppershrike - NE***Cyclarhis nigrirostris*

1 seen.

**Choco Vireo - E - EN***Vireo masteri*

1 seen on the mid Montezuma road.

**Brown-capped Vireo***Vireo leucophrys*

1 seen.

**Red-eyed Vireo***Vireo olivaceus*

2 seen.

**Yellow-green Vireo***Vireo flavoviridis*

Fairly common.

**Tawny-crowned Greenlet***Hylophilus ochraceiceps*

1 seen at Otun Quimbaya.

**Rufous-naped Greenlet***Hylophilus semibrunneus*

Fairly common.

**Scrub Greenlet***Hylophilus flavipes*

2 seen.

**Lesser Greenlet***Hylophilus decurtatus*

Heard.

**CROWS, JAYS, AND MAGPIES - Corvidae****Black-collared Jay***Cyanolyca armillata*

1 seen below Los Nevados.



**Black-chested Jay**

Fairly common.

*Cyanocorax affinis***Inca Jay**

Fairly Common.

*Cyanocorax yncas***SWALLOWS - Hirundinidae****Sand Martin**

A couple at Parque La Florida.

*Riparia riparia***White-winged Swallow**

Several near Bucaramanga airport and in Magdalena valley.

*Tachycineta albiventer***Grey-breasted Martin**

A couple seen.

*Progne chalybea***Blue-and-white Swallow**

Common.

*Notiochelidon cyanooleuca***Brown-bellied Swallow**

Common at high altitudes.

*Notiochelidon murina***White-thighed Swallow**

Several near Rio Claro.

*Neochelidon tibialis***Southern Rough-winged Swallow**

Common.

*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis***Barn Swallow**

A few migrants seen.

*Hirundo rustica***American Cliff Swallow**

A few seen in the upper Magdalena valley.

*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota***WRENS - Troglodytidae****Band-backed Wren**

Fairly common at Rio Claro.

*Campylorhynchus zonatus***Bicolored Wren**

Common.

*Campylorhynchus griseus***Sepia-brown Wren**

Common in central highlands.

*Cinnycerthia olivascens***Sedge Wren**

Common at Los Nevados NP.

*Cistothorus platensis***Apolinar's Wren - E - EN**

1 seen well at Parque La Florida.

*Cistothorus apolinari***Sooty-headed Wren**

1 on the lower Montezuma road.

*Pheugopedius spadix***Black-bellied Wren**

3 heard.

*Pheugopedius fasciatoventris***Whiskered Wren**

Heard.

*Pheugopedius mystacalis***Speckle-breasted Wren**

2 near Cerulean Warbler Lodge and several at laguna Tabacal. This form is proposed as a split "Colombian Wren".

*Pheugopedius sclateri*

<b>Niceforo's Wren - E</b>	<i>Thryophilus nicefori</i>
Good looks at 1 below Cerulean Warbler lodge, others heard.	
<b>Bay Wren</b>	<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i>
Fairly common.	
<b>House Wren</b>	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Common.	
<b>Mountain Wren</b>	<i>Troglodytes solstitialis</i>
Fairly common in highlands.	
<b>White-breasted Wood Wren</b>	<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>
Heard.	
<b>Munchique Wood Wren - E - CR</b>	<i>Henicorhina negreti</i>
2 seen at the top of the Montezuma road.	
<b>Chestnut-breasted Wren</b>	<i>Cyphorhinus thoracicus</i>
1 seen at Otun Quimbaya.	

### GNATCATCHERS - Polioptilidae

<b>Tropical Gnatcatcher</b>	<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>
Fairly common in arid lowlands.	

### MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS - Mimidae

<b>Tropical Mockingbird</b>	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>
Fairly common.	

### THRUSHES AND ALLIES - Turdidae

<b>Andean Solitaire</b>	<i>Myadestes ralloides</i>
Fairly common.	
<b>Grey-cheeked Thrush</b>	<i>Catharus minimus</i>
1 seen.	
<b>Swainson's Thrush</b>	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>
Common.	
<b>Black Solitaire - NE</b>	<i>Entomodestes coracinus</i>
2 seen on the upper Montezuma road.	
<b>Great Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>
Common.	
<b>Yellow-legged Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus flavipes</i>
2 at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	
<b>Pale-breasted Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>
Fairly common.	
<b>Black-billed Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
Common.	

### DIPPERS - Cinclidae

<b>White-capped Dipper</b>	<i>Cinclus leucocephalus</i>
3 seen at Otun Quimbaya.	





**FINCHES, EUPHONIAS - Fringillidae****Lesser Goldfinch***Spinus psaltria*

Fairly common.

**Yellow-bellied Siskin***Spinus xanthogastrus*

3 seen.

**Hooded Siskin***Spinus magellanicus*

2 seen.

**Andean Siskin - NE***Spinus spinescens*

10 seen.

**Velvet-fronted Euphonia - E***Euphonia concinna*

3 in mid Magdalena valley.

**Thick-billed Euphonia***Euphonia lanirostris*

Common.

**Fulvous-vented Euphonia***Euphonia fulvicrissa*

4 seen at Rio Claro.

**Orange-bellied Euphonia***Euphonia xanthogaster*

Common.

**Yellow-collared Chlorophonia - NE***Chlorophonia flavirostris*

3 seen.

**Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia***Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys*

3 seen on the Montezuma road.

**NEW WORLD WARBLERS - Parulidae****Northern Waterthrush***Parkesia noveboracensis*

3 seen.

**Golden-winged Warbler - NT***Vermivora chrysoptera*

1 female on the Montezuma road.

**Black-and-white Warbler***Mniotilta varia*

Common.

**Tennessee Warbler***Leiothlypis peregrina*

Fairly common.

**Mourning Warbler***Geothlypis philadelphia*

Fairly common.

**American Redstart***Setophaga ruticilla*

1 male at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.

**Cerulean Warbler***Setophaga cerulea*

7 seen at various localities.

**Tropical Parula***Setophaga pitiaiumi*

Fairly common.

**Bay-breasted Warbler***Setophaga castanea*

Fairly common in lowlands.

**Blackburnian Warbler***Setophaga fusca*

Common in highlands.

**Chestnut-sided Warbler***Setophaga pensylvanica*

1 seen.



<b>Blackpoll Warbler</b> 2 seen at Rio Claro.	<i>Setophaga striata</i>
<b>Citrine Warbler</b> 3 seen.	<i>Myiothlypis luteoviridis</i>
<b>Buff-rumped Warbler</b> Common.	<i>Myiothlypis fulvicauda</i>
<b>Choco Warbler</b> - NE Heard on the Montezuma road.	<i>Myiothlypis chlorophrys</i>
<b>Russet-crowned Warbler</b> Fairly common.	<i>Myiothlypis coronata</i>
<b>Rufous-capped Warbler</b> 2 seen.	<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i>
<b>Golden-crowned Warbler</b> 5 seen in the Cauca valley.	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>
<b>Three-striped Warbler</b> Fairly common.	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>
<b>Canada Warbler</b> Common.	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>
<b>Wilson's Warbler</b> Common.	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>
<b>Slate-throated Whitestart</b> Common in highlands. both the white-faced nominate form in the eastern Andes near Bogota and the yellow-hooded subspecies in the western and central Andes,	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>

### TROUPIALS AND ALLIES - Icteridae

<b>Eastern Meadowlark</b> 3 near Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	<i>Sturnella magna</i>
<b>Red-breasted Blackbird</b> Common in Magdalena valley lowlands.	<i>Sturnella militaris</i>
<b>Yellow-billed Cacicue</b> Heard at Rio Blanco.	<i>Amblycercus holosericeus</i>
<b>Russet-backed Oropendola</b> Fairly common.	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
<b>Crested Oropendola</b> Fairly common at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
<b>Yellow-rumped Cacicue</b> Common in lowlands.	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
<b>Subtropical Cacicue</b> 2 at Jardin.	<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>
<b>Northern Mountain Cacicue</b> 10 at Rio Blanco.	<i>Cacicus leucoramphus</i>
<b>Yellow-backed Oriole</b> Common.	<i>Icterus chrysater</i>
<b>Yellow Oriole</b> 5 in the Magdalena valley.	<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>



<b>Baltimore Oriole</b> 2 seen.	<i>Icterus galbula</i>
<b>Giant Cowbird</b> A few seen at various localities.	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
<b>Shiny Cowbird</b> Common in Parque La Florida.	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
<b>Carib Grackle</b> Common near Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>
<b>Red-bellied Grackle</b> - E - EN 12 seen above Medellin.	<i>Hypopyrrhus pyrohypogaster</i>
<b>Yellow-hooded Blackbird</b> Fairly common in Parque La Florida - the endemic <i>bogotensis</i> subspecies, and in the Magdalena valley - the nominate subspecies.	<i>Chrysomus icterocephalus</i>

**BANANAQUIT - Coerebidae**

<b>Bananaquit</b> Common.	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
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**BUNTINGS, SPARROWS AND ALLIES - Emberizidae**

<b>Rufous-collared Sparrow</b> Common.	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
<b>Chestnut-capped Brush Finch</b> 4 seen.	<i>Arremon brunneinucha</i>
<b>Grey-browed Brush Finch</b> 5 seen at Rio Blanco.	<i>Arremon assimilis</i>
<b>Olive Finch</b> - NT 1 seen very well on the Montezuma road.	<i>Arremon castaneiceps</i>
<b>Pale-naped Brush Finch</b> Fairly common.	<i>Atlapetes pallidinucha</i>
<b>Yellow-headed Brush Finch</b> - E - EN 2 seen at Clarito Botero and heard at the Canyon Combeima.	<i>Atlapetes flaviceps</i>
<b>Choco Brush Finch</b> - NE 4 on the lower Montezuma road.	<i>Atlapetes crassus</i>
<b>Slaty Brush Finch</b> Common.	<i>Atlapetes schistaceus</i>
<b>Common Bush Tanager</b> Common.	<i>Chlorospingus flavopectus</i>
<b>Dusky Bush Tanager</b> - NE Fairly common.	<i>Chlorospingus semifuscus</i>
<b>Yellow-throated Bush Tanager</b> 4 on the lower Montezuma road.	<i>Chlorospingus flavigularis</i>

**TANAGERS AND ALLIES - Thraupidae**

<b>White-capped Tanager</b> - VU Heard at Otun Quimbaya at dawn.	<i>Sericossypha albocristata</i>
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<b>Dusky-faced Tanager</b> Common at Rio Claro and a few on the lower Montezuma road.	<i>Mitrospingus cassinii</i>
<b>Black-capped Hemispingus</b> Common in highlands.	<i>Hemispingus atropileus</i>
<b>Superciliaried Hemispingus</b> Fairly common in highlands.	<i>Hemispingus superciliaris</i>
<b>Oleaginous Hemispingus</b> 1 at Rio Blanco.	<i>Hemispingus frontalis</i>
<b>Black-eared Hemispingus</b> 4 at Rio Blanco.	<i>Hemispingus melanotis</i>
<b>Black-headed Hemispingus</b> 1 at Rio Blanco.	<i>Hemispingus verticalis</i>
<b>Grey-hooded Bush Tanager</b> Common at Rio Blanco.	<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris</i>
<b>Grey-headed Tanager</b> 5 at Rio Claro.	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>
<b>White-shouldered Tanager</b> 2 seen.	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
<b>White-lined Tanager</b> 2 seen.	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
<b>Crimson-backed Tanager</b> Common.	<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>
<b>Flame-rumped Tanager - E</b> Common near Jardin. Several on the intergrades between this and Lemon-rumped Tanager seen at Montezuma	<i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i>
<b>Lemon-rumped Tanager</b> Common on lower Montezuma road.	<i>Ramphocelus icteronotus</i>
<b>Blue-grey Tanager</b> Common.	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
<b>Palm Tanager</b> Common.	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
<b>Blue-capped Tanager</b> Common in highlands.	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>
<b>Black-and-gold Tanager - E - VU</b> Fairly common on the mid Montezuma road.	<i>Bangsia melanochlamys</i>
<b>Gold-ringed Tanager - E - EN</b> Fairly common at upper elevations on the Montezuma road.	<i>Bangsia aureocincta</i>
<b>Hooded Mountain Tanager</b> Fairly common in highlands.	<i>Buthraupis montana</i>
<b>Lacrimose Mountain Tanager</b> Fairly common in highlands.	<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus</i>
<b>Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager</b> Fairly common in highlands.	<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>
<b>Blue-winged Mountain Tanager</b> Fairly common in montane forest.	<i>Anisognathus somptuosus</i>



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<b>Black-chinned Mountain Tanager</b> - NE	<i>Anisognathus notabilis</i>
Fairly common on the lower Montezuma road.	
<b>Grass-green Tanager</b>	<i>Chlorornis riefferii</i>
3 seen.	
<b>Buff-breasted Mountain Tanager</b>	<i>Dubusia taeniata</i>
2 seen.	
<b>Purplish-mantled Tanager</b> - NE - NT	<i>Iridosornis porphyrocephalus</i>
Fairly common at upper elevations on the Montezuma road.	
<b>Glistening-green Tanager</b> - NE	<i>Chlorochrysa phoenicotis</i>
Fairly common on the lower Montezuma road.	
<b>Plain-colored Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara inornata</i>
Fairly common around the Magdalena valley.	
<b>Golden Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara arthus</i>
Common.	
<b>Silver-throated Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>
Fairly common on the lower Montezuma road.	
<b>Saffron-crowned Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>
Fairly common.	
<b>Flame-faced Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara parzudakii</i>
2 seen at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	
<b>Speckled Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara guttata</i>
4 seen at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	
<b>Rufous-throated Tanager</b> - NE	<i>Tangara rufigula</i>
Fairly common on the lower Montezuma road.	
<b>Bay-headed Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
Fairly Common.Common.	
<b>Metallic-green Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara labradorides</i>
Fairly Common.	
<b>Blue-necked Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>
Fairly Common.	
<b>Golden-hooded Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara larvata</i>
Fairly Common.	
<b>Beryl-spangled Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>
Fairly Common.	
<b>Blue-and-black Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara vassorii</i>
Fairly Common in highlands.	
<b>Black-capped Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara heinei</i>
4 seen.	
<b>Yellow-tufted Dacnis</b> - NE	<i>Dacnis egregia</i>
1 seen at Rio Claro.	
<b>Turquoise Dacnis</b> - E - VU	<i>Dacnis hartlaubi</i>
3 at Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	
<b>Purple Honeycreeper</b>	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
2 seen.	

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<b>Green Honeycreeper</b> 2 seen.	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
<b>Golden-collared Honeycreeper</b> 1 on the Montezuma road.	<i>Iridophanes pulcherrimus</i>
<b>Yellow-backed Tanager</b> 2 seen near Rio Claro.	<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i>
<b>Scarlet-and-white Tanager</b> - NE 1 leader only on lower Montezuma road.	<i>Chrysothlypis salmoni</i>
<b>White-eared Conebill</b> 4 in Magdalena valley lowlands.	<i>Conirostrum leucogenys</i>
<b>Rufous-browed Conebill</b> - E 3 seen at Parque La Florida and several at Chingaza.	<i>Conirostrum rufum</i>
<b>Blue-backed Conebill</b> 6 seen.	<i>Conirostrum sitticolor</i>
<b>Capped Conebill</b> 8 seen.	<i>Conirostrum albifrons</i>
<b>Rusty Flowerpiercer</b> 2 seen.	<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>
<b>Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer</b> - E - EN 1 at the top of the Montezuma road. A very rare and local endemic.	<i>Diglossa gloriosissima</i>
<b>Glossy Flowerpiercer</b> Common in highlands.	<i>Diglossa lafresnayii</i>
<b>Black Flowerpiercer</b> Fairly common in highlands.	<i>Diglossa humeralis</i>
<b>White-sided Flowerpiercer</b> Fairly common.	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>
<b>Indigo Flowerpiercer</b> - NE 2 seen on the mid Montezuma road.	<i>Diglossa indigotica</i>
<b>Bluish Flowerpiercer</b> 3 seen.	<i>Diglossa caerulescens</i>
<b>Masked Flowerpiercer</b> Common in highlands.	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>
<b>Plumbeous Sierra Finch</b> 6 seen.	<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>
<b>Saffron Finch</b> Common.	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
<b>Blue-black Grassquit</b> Common.	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
<b>Variable Seedeater</b> 1 leader only.	<i>Sporophila corvina</i>
<b>Grey Seedeater</b> 1 seen.	<i>Sporophila intermedia</i>
<b>Yellow-bellied Seedeater</b> Common.	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>

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<b>Ruddy-breasted Seedeater</b>	<i>Sporophila minuta</i>
Fairly common in Magdalena valley lowlands.	
<b>Thick-billed Seed Finch</b>	<i>Oryzoborus funereus</i>
1 in the Magdalena valley.	
<b>Plain-colored Seedeater</b>	<i>Catamenia inornata</i>
Common in highlands.	
<b>Yellow-faced Grassquit</b>	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>
2 seen.	
<b>Dull-colored Grassquit</b>	<i>Tiaris obscurus</i>
1 seen.	
<b>Sooty Grassquit</b>	<i>Tiaris fuliginosus</i>
2 seen near Cerulean Warbler reserve.	
<b>Rosy Thrush-Tanager</b>	<i>Rhodinocichla rosea</i>
1 glimpsed by some and heard by all air Laguna Tabacal.	
<b>Plushcap</b>	<i>Catamblyrhynchus diadema</i>
1 seen at Rio Blanco.	

### CARDINALS AND ALLIES - Cardinalidae

<b>Tooth-billed Tanager</b>	<i>Piranga lutea</i>
3 seen.	
<b>Summer Tanager</b>	<i>Piranga rubra</i>
Common.	
<b>Scarlet Tanager</b>	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>
Fairly common.	
<b>White-winged Tanager</b>	<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>
1 seen at Otun Quimbaya.	
<b>Sooty Ant Tanager - E - NT</b>	<i>Habia gutturalis</i>
2 seen at Rio Claro by the derelict house on the ridge.	
<b>Crested Ant Tanager - E</b>	<i>Habia cristata</i>
4 seen on the lower Montezuma road.	
<b>Rose-breasted Grosbeak</b>	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>
5 near Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	
<b>Buff-throated Saltator</b>	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
4 seen.	
<b>Black-winged Saltator - NE</b>	<i>Saltator atripennis</i>
Fairly common.	
<b>Greyish Saltator</b>	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
4 seen.	
<b>Streaked Saltator</b>	<i>Saltator striatipectus</i>
Fairly common near Cerulean Warbler Reserve.	



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## Mammals

### CARNIVORES

**Crab-eating Fox***Cerdocyon thous*

2 seen at Otun Quimbaya.

**Long-tailed Weasel***Mustela frenata*

One seen carrying a dead Guinea Pig at Parque La Florida

**Neotropical River Otter***Lontra longicaudis*

A female and two large cubs seen very well in the Otún river.

### PRIMATES

**Venezuelan Red Howler Money***Alouatta seniculus*

A group of 6 seen well at Otún Quimbaya.

**Varied White-fronted Capuchin***Cebus albifrons versicolor*

2 near Río Claro.

**White-footed Tamarin***Saguinus leucopus*

Several groups at Río Claro.

### RODENTS

**Black Agouti***Dasyprocta fuliginosa*

Dave saw 1 at Cañon de Combeima.

**Guinea Pig***Cavia anolaime*

Several at Parque La Florida

**Red-tailed Squirrel***Sciurus granatensis*

Several seen at various sites.

**Santander Dwarf Squirrel***Microsciurus santanderensis*

2 at Rio Blanco.

**Neotropical Pygmy Squirrel***Sciurillus pusillus*

2 at Montezuma.

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