

# Jamaica

# **Boswell Trip Report**

23rd to 28th March 2018 (6 days)



Crested Quail-Dove by Rich Lindie

Trip report compiled by Tour Leader: Rich Lindie



Jamaican Tody by Rich Lindie

For those of us who arrived in-country a night in advance, the Jamaican birding adventures began within the confines of Kingston, where, it seems, sightings of endemic parrots and unknown *Myiarchus* flycatchers were a highlight. Not to downplay the city itself which, although congested and rather lacklustre in many parts, certainly does have a few intriguing sites, as well as a great deal of goings-on to see - especially while whiling away time in slow traffic. Well, for the unlucky, anyway. Once out of the city, and along one of the island's many narrow and winding roads, the scenery and pace was distinctly different though interesting, too, though I'm sure it was with a great sense of calm and welcome that the first day ended at the somewhat charming Greencastle Estate. Well, again, it was for me. Not least of which because we all got to meet up as a group for the first time! Celebratory drinks, introductions and reunions, and plenty of stories to follow.

But soon it was time for business, and the next morning saw us up bright and early, and off into the forest, where a host of super endemics awaited. Even if Dwayne didn't. Kicking things off in real style, one of the first birds we encountered was an obliging Jamaican Oriole, while a supporting cast that included male Orangequits, a pair of Jamaican Woodpeckers and a Black-faced Grassquit was also much enjoyed. And then it was time to meet Dwayne. Clad as only a Jamaican birder could be, and full of Rastafarian charm and swagger, it wasn't hard to forgive his tardiness and in his defence, he didn't waste time getting one wit' it. And so it was, that we wandered further down the trail, bumping first into a couple of Sad Flycatchers, and then on to an area where Dwayne wanted to get us onto Yellow-shouldered Grassquit. It didn't take long for the grassquit to show up, only it didn't hang around for all of us too see. Fortunately, we were well distracted by some handsome Jamaican Euphonias and yet more Orangequits. Completing the loop, and coming back to the fruiting tree that had attracted the Yellow-shouldered Grassquit earlier, we soon made sure we had all caught up with this tricky little bird before a full breakfast and a cup of coffee began to call. Loudly.

Post-breakfast, we headed out on the property again, where one of the first highlights was a Vervain





Red-billed Streamertail by Rich Lindie

Hummingbird, seen perched on a favourite snag - albeit a little far away. Fortunately, we had further sightings, later in the trip. We then went on to see Jamaican Elaenia, a few more new endemics for our list, as well as a few now-familiar species, though activity quietened down rapidly, and we were soon back at the estate for lunch.

Our afternoon walk produced some goodies, too, when a walk down to the reservoir produced sightings of: Jamaican Lizard Cuckoo, Ruddy Quail-Dove, Northern Jacana, Ruddy Duck, Pied-billed Grebe, Yellow-crowned Night Heron, Green Heron and, one of the trip-favourites, a roosting Northern Potoo. Needless to say, we saw several other species along the way, including that little gem, the Jamaican Tody, though one was becoming conspicuous by its absence - Jamaican Becard. Still, there were days to come.

Having set our eyes in, and put many of the more common species on the island in the bag, we set off the next day for a site further afield. Namely: Ecclesdown Road. Once again, our local guide was on Jamaican Flexible Time, though the small delay made no difference in the wee hours of the morning. On-site, one of the first birds we heard was one of our main targets, Jamaican Crow, and though a mad dash ensured wonderful views, it seemed we needn't have worried as the species was heard and seen on a few occasions that morning. Nonetheless, another endemic in the bag. Black-billed Streamertail and the two *Amazon* parrots fell not long after, as did White-eyed Thrush (though it took some time to get great views), Blue Mountain Vireo and, seemingly surprisingly, Jamaican Blackbird. Jamaican Pewee took a little longer to find but by then we had pretty much seen all we had come to see, so little stress was felt. Not that Jamaica seems conducive to much stress. Besides, we had bigger fish to fry. One of

our other main targets, Crested Quail-Dove, had been heard calling on a few occasions, though refused to show - something I eventually tried to rectify by bush-whacking into the understorey, only





Jamaican Blackbird by Rich Lindie

to achieve half the goal. Once more, something had to wait for another day.

More birding around Greencastle that afternoon and the following day gave us further opportunities to familiarize ourselves with some regular but interesting species - including Greater Antillean Grackle, Loggerhead Kingbird, Jamaican Woodpecker and the ever-present male Red-billed Streamertails - as well as to find a few outstanding species. Stolid Flycatcher was, of course, among the most important of these, as was Jamaican Becard. Thankfully, the flycatcher put up little resistance, while the becard showed to only two of us. At least the Potoo was still in his place, even if some weren't able to find it! We also had simply fantastic views of Caribbean Dove as a result of our efforts, while I finally got a Jamaican Tody shot with which I was happy! And who can forget the Jamaican Mango we finally found - in a mango tree, of all places - and admired in all his glory on a couple of occasions. Other highlights included a Mangrove Cuckoo at the top of the drive, while the obvious big highlight of the last day on the estate was a wonderful Jamaican Owl that Dwayne took all of 5 minutes to show us. Magic stuff indeed!

For our final day on the island, now firmly within sight of reaching our main target of cleaning up on all the endemics, we headed off to the Blue Mountains with high hopes. Immediately after arrival, we got straight to work, beginning with a climb up to a spot where we *finally* all laid eyes on Crested Quail-Dove. And a few at that. Getting wonderful views, and pictures to boot, it was one of the best encounters of the trip. In the same spot, a few Black-faced Grassquits showed exceptionally well, too, and the whole experience started the day off on a high note. Just around the corner, we then went on to see Rufous-throated Solitaire brilliantly, too! Surely it was time to stop for coffee? Just around the corner from the

coffee shop we had great close-ups of Jamaican Pewee, another Jamaican Woodpecker and Orangequits in the sun, before anxiety over the becard became too much. Further on, we had wonderful views of Arrowhead Warbler, and the best views yet of Jamaican Spindalis. And then it was time. We wandered down a steep road, and waited impatiently near a Jamaican Becard nest,





Arrowhead Warbler by Rich Lindie

which, thankfully was still occupied, and, in actually no time at all, we all had great views of this, the final endemic to bring us all to the same page. Magic! Then it was time for coffee. And not just the regular stuff...Blue Mountain coffee! We sampled some of this great stuff, chatted to the coffee shop owner, and bought some of his ware, much to his delight. A little more birding then lay ahead, though it was all downhill from there, and the rest of the day was spent slowly making our way back to Kingston, where our beachside hotel would be the final place we would enjoy a meal and drinks together. And in an agreeable symmetry, everyone departed before me, leaving me to enjoy the Cabot's Terns and hotel cats to myself! A fitting end to a great tour!

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# **Boswell Jamaica - Island Endemics 2018**

## **Annotated List of species recorded**

List powered through the report generator of our partner iGoTerra.

## Birds (85 in total)

Nomenclature and taxonomy follows Gill, F and D Donsker (Eds). 2017. IOC World Bird List (v 7.3).

Status codes: E = Endemic, NE = Near-endemic, I = Introduced

**IUCN codes: CR** = Critically endangered, **EN** = Endangered, **VU** = Vulnerable, **EW** = Extinct in

the Wild,

NT = Near Threatened, DD = Data Deficient

Ducks, Geese & Swans Anatidae

Blue-winged Teal Spatula discors

Ruddy Duck Oxyura jamaicensis jamaicensis

Grebes Podicipedidae

Pied-billed Grebe Podilymbus podiceps antillarum

Ibises, Spoonbills Threskiornithidae

**American White Ibis** Eudocimus albus

Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns Ardeidae

Yellow-crowned Night Heron Nyctanassa violacea bancrofti

Green Heron

Western Cattle Egret

Little Blue Heron

Snowy Egret

Butorides virescens

Bubulcus ibis

Egretta caerulea

Egretta thula thula

Pelicans Pelecanidae

Brown Pelican Pelecanus occidentalis

Frigatebirds Fregatidae

Magnificent Frigatebird Fregata magnificens

New World Vultures Cathartidae

Turkey Vulture Cathartes aura aura

Kites, Hawks & Eagles Accipitridae

**Red-tailed Hawk**Buteo jamaicensis jamaicensis

Rails, Crakes & Coots Rallidae

Common Gallinule Gallinula galeata cerceris

American Coot Fulica americana americana

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Stilts and Avocets Recurvirostridae

Black-necked Stilt Himantopus mexicanus mexicanus

Jacanas Jacanidae

Northern Jacana Jacana spinosa

Sandpipers and Allies Scolopacidae

**Ruddy Turnstone** Arenaria interpres morinella

SanderlingCalidris alba rubidaSpotted SandpiperActitis macularius

Gulls, Terns & Skimmers Laridae

Laughing GullLeucophaeus atricilla atricillaRoyal TernThalasseus maximus maximusCabot's TernThalasseus acuflavidus acuflavidus

Pigeons and Doves Columbidae

Rock Dove

Columba livia var. domestica
White-crowned Pigeon (NT)

Patagioenas leucocephala

Common Ground Dove Columbina passerina jamaicensis

Crested Quail-Dove (NT) Geotrygon versicolor

Ruddy Quail-DoveGeotrygon montana montanaCaribbean DoveLeptotila jamaicensis jamaicensis

**Zenaida Dove**Zenaida aurita zenaida **White-winged Dove**Zenaida asiatica asiatica

Cuckoos Cuculidae

Smooth-billed AniCrotophaga aniMangrove CuckooCoccyzus minorChestnut-bellied CuckooCoccyzus pluvialisJamaican Lizard CuckooCoccyzus vetula

Barn-Owls Tytonidae

**American Barn Owl** Tyto furcata furcata

Potoos Nyctibiidae

Northern Potoo Nyctibius jamaicensis jamaicensis

Swifts Apodidae

Antillean Palm Swift Tachornis phoenicobia phoenicobia

**Hummingbirds** Trochilidae

Jamaican MangoAnthracothorax mangoRed-billed StreamertailTrochilus polytmusBlack-billed StreamertailTrochilus scitulus

Vervain Hummingbird Mellisuga minima minima

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Kingfishers Alcedinidae

**Belted Kingfisher** *Megaceryle alcyon* 

**Todies** *Todidae* 

Jamaican Tody Todus todus

Woodpeckers Picidae

Jamaican Woodpecker Melanerpes radiolatus

Falcons and Caracaras Falconidae

**American Kestrel** Falco sparverius

African & New World Parrots Psittacidae

Black-billed Amazon (VU)

Yellow-billed Amazon (VU)

Amazona agilis

Amazona collaria

Olive-throated Parakeet (NT)

Eupsittula nana nana

Tyrant Flycatchers Tyrannidae

Jamaican ElaeniaMyiopagis cottaJamaican PeweeContopus pallidusGrey KingbirdTyrannus dominicensis

Loggerhead Kingbird Tyrannus caudifasciatus jamaicensis

Sad FlycatcherMyiarchus barbirostrisRufous-tailed FlycatcherMyiarchus validusStolid FlycatcherMyiarchus stolidus

Tityras, Becards Tityridae

Jamaican Becard Pachyramphus niger

Vireos, Greenlets Vireonidae

Jamaican VireoVireo modestusBlue Mountain Vireo (NT)Vireo osburniBlack-whiskered VireoVireo altiloquus

Crows, Jays, and Magpies Corvidae

Jamaican Crow Corvus jamaicensis

Mockingbirds, Thrashers Mimidae

**Northern Mockingbird** *Mimus polyglottos orpheus* 

Thrushes and Allies Turdidae

**Rufous-throated Solitaire** Myadestes genibarbis solitarius

White-eyed ThrushTurdus jamaicensisWhite-chinned ThrushTurdus aurantius

Finches Fringillidae

Jamaican Euphonia Euphonia jamaica

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#### New World Warblers Parulidae

Worm-eating Warbler Helmitheros vermivorum

Black-and-white Warbler Mniotilta varia

Common Yellowthroat
Arrowhead Warbler
American Redstart
Northern Parula
Black-throated Blue Warbler
Prairie Warbler

Geothlypis trichas trichas
Setophaga pharetra
Setophaga ruticilla
Setophaga americana
Setophaga caerulescens
Setophaga discolor discolor

### Oropendolas, Orioles & Blackbirds Icteridae

Jamaican Oriole Icterus leucopteryx leucopteryx

Jamaican Blackbird (EN)

Nesopsar nigerrimus

Greater Antillean Grackle

Quiscalus niger crassirostris

### Bananaquit Coerebidae

Bananaquit Coereba flaveola flaveola

### Tanagers and allies Thraupidae

Yellow-faced Grassquit
Black-faced Grassquit
Yellow-shouldered Grassquit
Greater Antillean Bullfinch
Orangequit
Jamaican Spindalis

Tiaris olivaceus olivaceus
Tiaris olivaceus olivaceus
Loxipasser anoxanthus
Loxigilla violacea ruficollis
Euneornis campestris
Spindalis nigricephala

#### Cardinals, Grosbeaks and allies Cardinalidae

**Indigo Bunting** Passerina cyanea

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