



ROCKJUMPER

Worldwide Birding Adventures

Kenya & Tanzania

Birding and Big Game V

20th April 2018 to 7th May 2018 (18 days)

Trip Report



Rosy-patched Bushshrike by Gareth Robbins

Trip report compiled by Tour Leader: Gareth Robbins
Photos by Mike Newlon, Robin Gray and Gareth Robbins

Tour Summary

Our tour started at the stunning Ngarasero Lodge, on the outskirts of the bustling city of Arusha. The first bird we saw for the trip was a vocal Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, which was calling from a comfortable



Yellow-collared Lovebirds by Gareth Robbins

perch in a large tree in the centre of the garden. We then met Moses, who would be our driver and guide whilst we were in Tanzania. After a couple of hours of driving, we finally arrived at the entrance gate leading to Tarangire National Park. We were greeted by a couple of beautiful Yellow-collared Lovebirds, who were nesting in the nearby giant Baobab. We also had close views of a female Nubian Woodpecker probing a few small fallen tree stumps on the ground. Earlier in the day, we got a heads up that the recent heavy rains had made the main road leading to our lodge inaccessible, so we had to take an alternative and longer route. We had many sightings along the way, with some of the highlights including a herd of African Elephants spraying themselves with mud from a puddle in the road. We also had a couple of sightings of Masai Giraffe. As we neared the lodge, we saw the beautiful Yellow-necked Spurfowl and a Black-faced Sandgrouse in the road.

After breakfast we headed back into the park. We headed in the direction of the Silale Swamp, and along the way we saw D'Arnaud's Barbet, Von der Decken's and Northern Red-billed Hornbills, Bateleurs in flight, the huge Southern Ground Hornbill, a Double-banded Courser, and we watched an impressive display from a family of Long-tailed Shrikes as they were swaying their long tails in all directions. At the swamp we saw a good number of birds, such as Fulvous and White-faced Whistling Ducks, Red-billed and Hottentot Teals, African Openbill, Whiskered and White-winged Terns, African Jacanas, Grey Kestrels, African Swampheaven and an Eastern Chanting Goshawk. We found an area where we could get out and stretch our legs, and we managed to get a fantastic look at a male Purple Grenadier scuttling along the ground. We continued back along the swamp again and this time Moses stopped the vehicle and showed us a large male Leopard lying in an Acacia Tree. We then turned the vehicle around and made our way back to the lodge for Lunch.

In the afternoon we took a short drive, and this turned out to be a very productive few hours, getting looks at Dwarf Bittern, Spotted Palm Thrush, Bearded Woodpecker stunning views of Red-and-yellow Barbets, Pangani Longclaw, Slate-colored Boubou and a pair of Bronze-winged Coursers. Throughout the day we had excellent Elephant sightings, and we even managed to see a couple



Red-and-yellow Barbet by Gareth Robbins

of Common Warthogs running through the tall grass. The Masai Giraffe posed well for us, and we got to see both Red-billed and Yellow-billed Oxpeckers on the Giraffe too! Just before dinner, we went outside onto the veranda and managed to hear and then see a Freckled Nightjar.



Bronze-winged Courser by Gareth Robbins

Mountain Bulbul, Black Saw-wing and brief views of Schalow's Turaco in a nearby tree. We then took the final drive to the lodge along the crater rim, and here we saw a couple more Schalow's Turacos flying across the road, as well as Hildebrandt's Francolins, Lemon Dove, White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher and a few Streaky Seedeaters. We finally arrived at our beautiful lodge overlooking the Ngorongoro Crater and had a lovely dinner and good night's rest before heading down into the crater the next day.

At breakfast, we were treated to sightings of White-necked Ravens, African Stonechat, Cape Robin-Chat and Streaky Seedeaters on the lawn. After a delicious breakfast, we made our way down into the Ngorongoro Crater, getting good looks at Thick-billed Seedeater, White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher, Dusky Turtle Dove, African Dusky Flycatcher, Purple Grenadier, Tropical Boubou, the Stunning Golden-winged Sunbird and Eastern Double-collared Sunbird. As we neared the bottom of the crater, we drove through some grassland which attracted birds such as Lesser Masked Weavers, Lynes's Cisticola, Red-capped and Rufous-naped Larks, Bronzy Sunbird, Augur Buzzards and Red-collared Widowbirds. We finally arrived in the crater, getting views of large numbers of African Buffalos, as well as a pride of Lions. We also saw two Black Rhinos in the distance. Even though they were far, we could still see them well through the binoculars. We passed



Rosy-throated Longclaw by Gareth Robbins

herds of Plains Zebra and Common Wildebeest and we then started to see larger birds such as Grey Crowned Cranes, African Fish Eagle and the huge Kori Bustard. One of the best views for some of us was a close view of a Rosy-throated Longclaw standing on a termite mound right next to the side of the road.

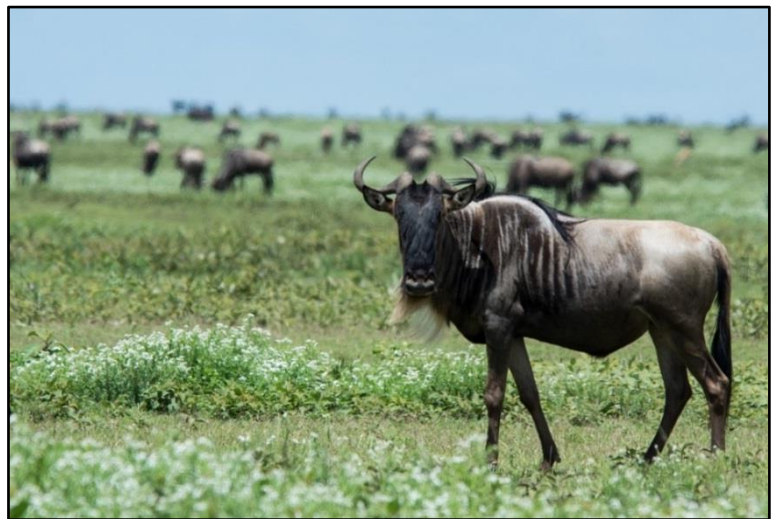


Purple Grenadier by Robin Gray

After lunch we drove through a Fever Tree Forest, getting good looks at Holub's Golden Weaver and a Greater Honeyguide. Towards the latter part of the day, we passed the large lake, getting distant views of Lesser and Greater Flamingos, and we also saw Red-billed, Cape and Hottentot Teals. We stopped at a place called Hippo Pools and here we saw two African Spoonbills, Lesser Swamp Warbler, Malachite Kingfisher and Pectoral-patch Cisticolas. We finally called it a day, making our way back to good views of Black-bellied Bustards and Tacazze Sunbird towards the top.

We woke to a cold, misty and wet morning, and after a welcomed hot breakfast we made our way along the crater rim once again, through the mist and rain. We finally started to descend, arriving at Oldupai Gorge where we had an informative talk about the archaeology of the area. We also managed to find Southern Grosbeak-Canary, Steel-blue Whydah, Red-fronted Barbet and Cape Batis within a few metres from the vehicle. We then made our way to the Serengeti National Park and once we arrived we were greeted to large amounts of Common Wildebeest, Plains Zebras and two lazy male Lions lying in the grass. We also saw numerous bird species, such as Capped Wheatear, Secretarybird, Black-chested Snake Eagle, Chestnut Sandgrouse, Purple and European Rollers, Black-lored Babbler, Grey-breasted Spurfowl and White-bellied Bustard, before arriving at our beautiful lodge nestled in the lush green Acacia hillside.

Today was our first full day in the Serengeti, and after a good night's rest and a delicious breakfast we made our way through the reserve, heading to the centre. Along the way, we stopped for looks at Waterbuck and Coke's Hartebeest. On the bird side of things, we saw Coqui Francolin, Jacobin Cuckoo, Black-chested Snake Eagle, Brubru, Black-bellied Bustard and a melanistic Gabar Goshawk. We then drove through some tricky sections of road, swatting Tsetse Flies and trying not to get stuck because the continuous amount of rain had totally saturated the park. We finally made it to the area known as Seronera



Common Wildebeest Migration by Gareth Robbins

and here we saw two Lionesses sitting in a Sausage Tree. We then continued to the information centre and here we stopped to do some birding, which ended up being a highly productive stop. We saw Grey-

headed Silverbill, Grey-capped Social Weaver, Blue-capped Cordon-bleu, Little Weaver, Horus Swift, a female Purple Grenadier and an inquisitive family of Usambiro Barbets (Split from D'Arnaud's Barbet).



Three-banded Courser by Gareth Robbins

We then made the journey back to the lodge, getting views of Wood Sandpiper, Martial Eagle and excellent views of the pretty Fisher's Lovebirds. After lunch we headed back out into the park with the loud sound of thunder, and we knew that rain was inevitable. We then got news about a Leopard that was seen earlier in the day, so we tried our luck. We managed to spot a Long-crested Eagle along the way and eventually we came across a tree with a dead Impala in it. There was no leopard present, and after some serious searching we finally spotted the Leopard relaxing in another nearby tree. By this time the rain had arrived, so we headed back along the road which had now become a river, passing a lovely herd of African Elephants enjoying all the new pools.

The day of the cats! Today we headed back to the central section of Serengeti National Park, hoping to get as far into the north-western side of the park as possible, as there were some different habitats to explore in that area. The weather had not made our lives easier at all, as the rain continued to pour and roads deteriorated quickly, causing many nail-biting off-roading manoeuvres – *handled masterfully by Moses*. Near Seronera Airport there was quite a pile-up of vehicles; passing through the traffic jam, we could just make out the heads of a couple of Lionesses sitting in the tall grass. We then drove to the next sighting, where there was a Leopard sleeping in a large tree. We watched this magnificent animal for a while, hoping it would lift its head for the ideal photograph. Finally, it lifted its head which was then partly obscured by a branch.

We returned to the Lion sightings and noticed that the Lions had crossed the road. They were making their way back in the direction we originally came from. So, we decided to get to a section of road where they would cross. Within a couple of minutes, we had three Lionesses appear from the tall grass and then a few minutes later, a huge male Lion walked right next to our vehicle. We stopped for short break at the airport and then we got the news that we had been waiting for: some Cheetahs had been seen and we had a good chance to see them, as we were in the right part of the park.



African Emerald Cuckoo by Gareth Robbins

So, our Ferrari Safari began, as we had a large area to cover and there was still a chance that the Cheetah would have disappeared by the time we got there. We drove through two huge downpours before finally reaching the area. The short grass definitely looked like the most promising Cheetah country we had seen yet. We finally arrived at the sighting, with a mother Cheetah and her two one-year-old cubs sitting in the grass next to the road. We spent a great deal of time with these beautiful animals, and this was by far one of the highlights of the trip, as Cheetah was a new cat for most of the group. We then made our way back through some more rain and stopped where an immature Martial Eagle had just killed a White Stork. We spent some time here watching the eagle plucking the feathers one by one, and tearing strips of meat from the dead stork. At this point we decided we needed to have lunch too, and made our way back through the mud to the lodge for a late lunch. In the afternoon, we took a short walk around the hotel, picking up a few new bird species such as White-browed Robin-Chat, Spot-flanked Barbet, African Paradise Flycatcher, Beautiful Sunbird, Familiar Chat, Scarlet-chested Sunbird, Pearl-spotted Owlet and a Red-fronted Tinkerbird.



Male Lion by Mike Newlon

We bid farewell to the lovely lodge staff in the Serengeti and made our way back to Arusha. We managed to take a few different roads this time, as the sun was out and the roads had dried up. Again, with Moses's expert driving we managed to get through a few hairier muddy patches. We passed several Black-bellied Bustards and we also saw a very dirty Secretarybird and plenty of Yellow-throated Sandgrouse as we made our way to Naabi Gate. Once we arrived at the gate, all we could see were thousands of animals in the open plains. This was indeed the migration, as all we could see for miles were black dots which were all the Common Wildebeest, alongside large numbers of Plains Zebras and Thomson's Gazelles too. We then made our way back along the Ngorongoro Crater, spotting Augur Buzzards and Dusky Turtle Dove in the mist, and then we made our way down towards Lake Manyara, where we came across a kettle of Yellow-billed Storks and Pink-backed Pelicans. We finally arrived in Arusha and after checking in we took a short walk around the gardens, where we



Mother Cheetah showing off her teeth by Gareth Robbins

managed to see White-eared Barbet, the vocal Silvery-cheeked Hornbills, Mountain Wagtail, Little Grebes, Amethyst and Collared Sunbirds, Black-throated Wattle-eye, Black-backed Puffback and excellent looks at the brilliant African Emerald Cuckoo.

We left our beautiful lodge in Arusha for the final time and made our way through the town of Moshi and then on to the Tarakea Border post, where we would leave Tanzania and enter

Kenya. We said goodbyes to Moses and met George, our Kenyan guide and driver for the next couple of days. We drove straight to the entrance gate of Amboseli National Park and as we were about to enter the reserve the heavens opened up and it poured so much that we decided to drive straight to the lodge instead. We finally arrived at our stunning lodge in the Amboseli National Park and after a short break, we headed out with George along a few roads beside some waterlogged areas. We saw plenty of Fulvous Whistling Ducks, Pied Kingfisher, Temminck's and Little Stints, one Madagascar Pond Heron, many Squacco Herons, and Common and Lesser Moorhens. We also had plenty of views of Ruff, and we had a great look at a pair of African Fish Eagles sitting in an Acacia Tree beside the road.



Long-toed Lapwing by Robin Gray

couple of great looks at Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse and a Spotted Thick-knee sitting close to the road. As we continued the new species appeared, such as Southern Red Bishop, as well as Purple Heron, excellent views of Blue-naped and White-headed Mousebirds, Cardinal and Red-billed Queleas, Taita Fiscals, the electric yellow Golden Pipit, Rosy-patched Bushshrike and a curious Buff-crested Bustard. As we neared the gate, we saw large flocks of Chestnut Sparrows and Chestnut Weavers, and at the gate we managed to see a Common Kestrel in a nest, as well as a Spotted Eagle-Owl in an Acacia Tree next to the road. We then made our way back to the lodge after a very exciting morning of birding. In the afternoon, we went back out and passed the resident comical troop of Olive Baboons, and we visited some more wetland areas where we saw a huge number of Greater and Lesser Flamingos, as well as Great White Pelicans, Greater and Intermediate Egrets, Black Heron, a pair of Grey Crowned Cranes, with three small brown chicks, and good looks at African Jacanas and Hamerkops. There were also a good number of Hippopotamus feeding in the water, and on the last section we drove we came across Water Thick-knees and watched White-winged Terns, in various colour phases, joined by Whiskered as they were diving into the water next to the road.

Today we left Amboseli National Park, and just as we were about to exit we managed to see our first group of Fischer's Starlings and had another great look at a Golden Pipit. We then left the park and finally managed to cross the bridge that was recently flooded. Not too far after this, we found our first Brown Snake Eagle sitting on a pole. We then started our long

Today we headed out in the hope of finding a few specialities for the area. Our first new bird for the trip was a close look at a Short-tailed Lark, followed by sightings of the very vocal Singing Bush Lark. We also stopped for a



Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse by Gareth Robbins

journey towards Nairobi, using the many bypasses to get on the road that would us to Mt Kenya. Our lunch stop was at a small Del Monte store opposite large pineapple plantations. Not long after our lunch stop, we stopped again to look for Hinde's Babbler. We enjoyed Bronzy Sunbird, Northern

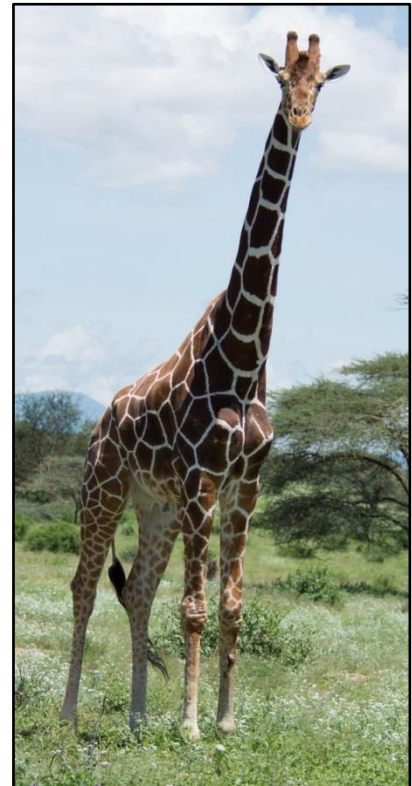


Somali Courser by Robin Gray

Fiscal, Speckled Mousebird and even Northern Pied Babbler, but no Hinde's Babbler. We decided to get back into the vehicle and try a little further along the road, but as we were about to leave we heard the babbler calling. Scrambling back out, we managed to get some decent looks at both colour morphs of this group! After our success we headed to our lodge at Mt Kenya and had a relaxing evening, with views of Bushbuck and Waterbuck at the waterhole in front of the lodge.

We woke up to another wet and cold day. Because of all the rain, we skipped the forest walk and birded from the confines of the lodge instead. Thankfully, the lodge is well-designed for bird and animal viewing, with two viewing decks. From the decks we saw African Olive Pigeon and a female Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon, as well as White-eyed Slaty Flycatchers, African Black Duck, Black-throated Apalis, Spectacled and Baglafaecht Weavers, Yellow-crowned and Kikuyu White-eyes and Cape and African Pied Wagtails. We then took a short walk in the car park, where we found Black-chested and Grey Apalises, Rüppell's Robin-Chat, African Dusky Flycatcher, Yellow-whiskered Greenbul and had brief glances of a stubborn Cinnamon Bracken Warbler. Another visit to the viewing decks yielded some Scaly Francolins feeding near Waterbuck. After lunch, we headed back out with George. On this drive we saw a couple of Hartlaub's Turacos, had close views of a group very social Hunter's Cisticola, and enjoyed Moustached Tinkerbird, Crowned Hornbills, the huge Silvery-cheeked Hornbills, Mountain and Slender-billed Greenbuls and a Northern Double-collared Sunbird. After a few more looks at a Hartlaub's Turaco, we made our way back to the lodge, spotting Harvey's Duiker just before.

We woke to the call of a Spotted Hyaena, and also managed to see the resident Verreaux's Eagle-Owl before breakfast. After breakfast, we loaded the vehicle and made our way out of the park. The sun was shining, and things were looking good as we managed to get a few more forest species. Species found included Hartlaub's Turacos, Mountain Greenbuls, brief views of a Barred-tailed Trogon, great looks at White-headed Wood Hoopoes, Montana Orioles, Red-fronted Parrots, Waller's Starlings, and we had a lovely look at a pair of Silvery-cheeked Hornbills sitting in a tree as we left the forest. Along the way to Nanyuki – the town located on the equator – we managed to see a beautiful male Long-tailed Widowbird hovering over the grass, displaying its magnificent tail. Before we knew it, we were almost at our next destination. We took the turnoff to the lodge and just before we reached the gate we managed to see a Brown-tailed



Reticulated Giraffe by Gareth Robbins

Rock Chat. At the entrance gate, we saw Fan-tailed Raven, Parrot-billed Sparrow and a White-fronted Bee-eater. We then headed straight to the lodge to enjoy a delicious lunch and a short break before heading back out for an afternoon drive. The drive was spectacular; we got to see Abyssinian Scimitarbill, Somali Bee-eater, Black-throated Barbet, Golden-breasted Starling, Chestnut-headed



Somali Bee-eater by Gareth Robbins

Sparrowlark, Yellow-spotted Petronia, Eastern Yellow-billed Hornbill and the fascinating Vulturine Guineafowl. We also had some new mammal sightings, such as the stunning Reticulated Giraffe, an unusual encounter with a family of Greater Kudus and the strange looking Gerenuk. One of the highlights of the day was watching a couple of Fork-tailed Drongos chase two Olive Baboons out of a tree.

We left after breakfast today – it was definitely the hottest day we had had on the trip so far, so we were looking forward to a fun and warm morning out. This time around, we managed to get further into the reserve than we had before, and managed to see Black-capped Social Weavers and a pair of very shy Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse. We also managed to get a decent look at a family of Vulturine Guineafowl with a dozen chicks or so, and some better looks at Gerenuk and Reticulated Giraffes. After lunch back at the lodge, we managed to see Red-billed Firefinch and a pair of Black-bellied Sunbirds. We then loaded the vehicle and headed across the road to Buffalo Springs,

getting views of Bristle-crowned and Magpie Starlings on the way. Before reaching the lodge at Buffalo Springs, we had a fantastic look at a Secretarybird along the side of the road. After checking in, enjoying lunch and taking a short break, we headed back into the reserve to manage fantastic looks at Pygmy Falcon, Grevy's Zebra and Beisa Oryx. We also managed to nail a close sighting of Somali Coursers, which fed happily around our vehicle, and got a few brief looks at Vulturine Guineafowl. During our evening checklist, we were entertained by the call of a Slender-tailed Nightjar, which we eventually managed to see, and also had the privilege of watching the resident Nile Crocodile being fed the left-overs from dinner.

We woke to the perfect morning in Africa, with the sounds of the Spotted Palm Thrush and Slate-colored Boubou calling outside our rooms. During breakfast, we were entertained by numerous birds feeding on the recently fried insects that ventured too close to the spotlight the night before. Species seen included White-throated Bee-eaters, Rufous Chatterer and a Black-necked Weaver. We then went out for the game drive in Samburu Reserve. We travelled through some bumpy terrain and got views



Large African Elephant Bull by Mike Newlon

of Somali Ostriches, impressive Reticulated Giraffe and a couple of Desert Warthogs. A memorable moment was shared with an inquisitive and large Elephant bull, which came incredibly close to the vehicle to have a look at us before moving off without any issues. We picked up some more good views of Somali Bee-eaters and the large Red-winged Lark, as well as excellent views of Dark-capped Social Weavers and two Three-banded Coursers next to the side of the road. We then headed back



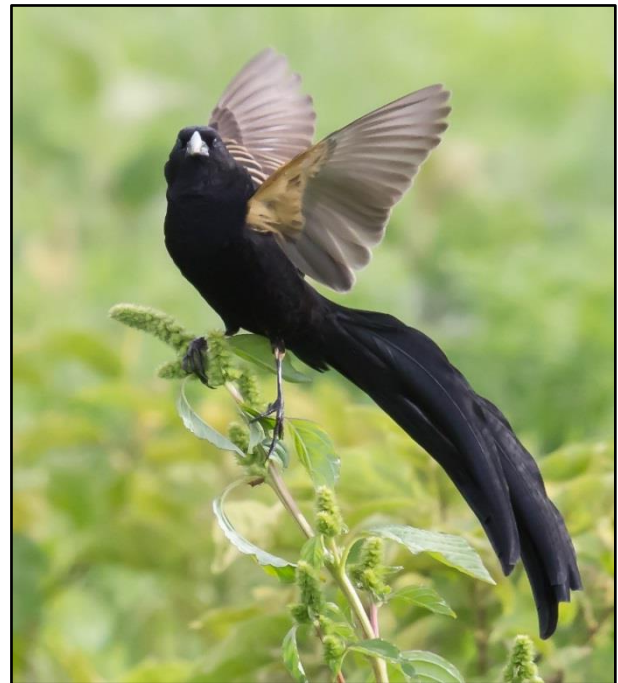
Grant's Gazelles sparring by Gareth Robbins

along the rather bumpy and degraded road, caused by recent rains, and made our way back to the lodge for lunch. After lunch and a break, we headed back into the Buffalo Springs Reserve, where we had great views of Beisa Oryx bulls fighting, and we had the best sighting of a family of Vulturine Guinea-fowls yet.

After another good night's rest, we had a relaxing breakfast. From the restaurant's deck, we saw a pair of Rufous Chatterers, a pair of Slate-colored

Boubous and had a brief glimpse at a Golden Palm Weaver as it flew through the building, past the bar and towards the main parking circle. We then loaded the Land Cruiser and made our way to Lake Nakuru. With clear skies, we were rewarded with stunning views of snow-capped Mt Kenya. During our journey we passed some farmlands, getting views of Jackson's Widowbirds, as well as great looks at Brimstone Canary, Rufous Sparrows, Greater Blue-eared Starling and Red-cheeked Cordon-bleus. We stopped at a small wetland just outside the town of Nyahururu, and saw a couple of Red-knobbed Coots, as well as Grey Crowned Cranes, Little Grebes, Common Moorhen and a few Brown-throated Martins flying over the water. We finally arrived at the entrance gate leading into Lake Nakuru National Park, and it did not take us long to spot our first new bird, Striped Kingfisher. We drove through the reserve, getting great looks at herds of African Buffalo, and we even saw a White Rhinoceros. We came across a few more Jackson's Widowbirds, which posed well for us, and we saw plenty of Anteater Chats. Making our way to the lodge along the river road, we managed to see a Colobus Monkey (Guereza) feeding in a large Fever Tree. The road also yielded many Red-billed Firefinches, and just before we arrived at our camp a Blue-spotted Wood Dove landed in front of our vehicle.

Today was our final day of the tour, and we had a lengthy drive ahead of us to get to Nairobi to avoid the traffic congestion. After breakfast we took a slow drive around the lake, getting a good look at an African Firefinch feeding on the road. We then continued around the lake, getting a few more highlights, such as Red-faced Crombec, African Darter, White-breasted Cormorant, Common Scimitarbill, Grey Woodpecker, Klaas's and Black Cuckoos, White-fronted Bee-eater, Brubru, Eurasian



Jackson's Widowbird by Mike Newlon

Hoopoe and a couple of Augur Buzzards. On the game side of things, we had excellent views of a few White Rhinos, very playful Plains Zebra, Olive Baboons, Black-backed Jackal, African Buffalo and a new subspecies of giraffe, namely Rothschild's. We then left the park and headed in the direction of Nairobi, stopping for brief looks at a pair of uncooperative Sharp's Longclaws. Our final stop was at a wetland, where we saw Red-knobbed Coots, African Swampphen and a pair of Yellow-billed Ducks. The tour ended at the Jomo Kenyatta International Airport, where we all said our goodbyes and went our separate ways.

Annotated List of species recorded

Note: Number in brackets () indicate number of days on the tour the species was recorded.
List powered through the report generator of our partner iGoTerra.

Birds (408 in total: 406 seen, 2 heard)

Nomenclature and taxonomy follows Gill, F and D Donsker (Eds). 2018. IOC World Bird List (v 8.1).

Status codes: **E** = Endemic, **NE** = Near-endemic, **I** = Introduced

IUCN codes: **CR** = Critically endangered, **EN** = Endangered, **VU** = Vulnerable, **EW** = Extinct in the Wild, **NT** = Near Threatened, **DD** = Data Deficient

Kenya

Ostrich *Struthionidae*

Common Ostrich

Struthio camelus

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Somali Ostrich (VU)

Struthio molybdophanes

(3) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5, 1 Samburu NR 5.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl *Anatidae*

White-faced Whistling Duck

Dendrocygna viduata

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 observed 7.5.

Fulvous Whistling Duck

Dendrocygna bicolor

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Egyptian Goose

Alopochen aegyptiaca

(8) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, up to 1 Mount Kenya NP 1-3.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5, 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Hottentot Teal

Spatula hottentota

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 observed 7.5.

African Black Duck

Anas sparsa leucostigma

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Yellow-billed Duck

Anas undulata

(1) 1 Nairobi--City 7.5.

Cape Teal

Anas capensis

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

Red-billed Teal

Anas erythrorhyncha

(4) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5 and observed 7.5.

Guineafowl *Numididae***Helmeted Guineafowl***Numida meleagris*

(8) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5, 1 observed 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Vulturine Guineafowl*Acryllium vulturinum*

(4) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies *Phasianidae***Crested Francolin***Dendroperdix sephaena*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Scaly Francolin*Pternistis squamatus*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Yellow-necked Spurfowl*Pternistis leucoscepus*

(5) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and up to 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4-6.5.

Harlequin Quail*Coturnix delegorguei delegorguei*

(1) 1 heard Amboseli NP 30.4.

Grebes *Podicipedidae***Little Grebe***Tachybaptus ruficollis capensis*

(1) 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Flamingos *Phoenicopteridae***Greater Flamingo***Phoenicopus roseus*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 observed 7.5.

Lesser Flamingo (NT)*Phoeniconaias minor*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Storks *Ciconiidae***Yellow-billed Stork***Mycteria ibis*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Samburu NR 5.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

African Openbill*Anastomus lamelligerus lamelligerus*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4.

Ibises and Spoonbills *Threskiornithidae***African Sacred Ibis***Threskiornis aethiopicus*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Hadada Ibis*Bostrychia hagedash*

(7) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5, 1 Samburu NR 5.5, 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Glossy Ibis*Plegadis falcinellus*

(3) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5.

African Spoonbill*Platalea alba*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Hérons, Egrets, and Bitterns *Ardeidae***Squacco Heron***Ardeola ralloides*

(3) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5.

Malagasy Pond Heron (EN)*Ardeola idae*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4.

Western Cattle Egret

Bubulcus ibis

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 1.5, 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 observed 6.5.

Grey Heron

Ardea cinerea cinerea

(4) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Black-headed Heron

Ardea melanocephala

(4) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Goliath Heron

Ardea goliath

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Purple Heron

Ardea purpurea purpurea

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Great Egret

Ardea alba melanorhynchos

(4) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Thika 1.5 and 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Intermediate Egret

Ardea intermedia brachyrhyncha

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 observed 6.5.

Black Heron

Egretta ardesiaca

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Little Egret

Egretta garzetta garzetta

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

Hamerkop Scopidae

Hamerkop

Scopus umbretta umbretta

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

Pelicans Pelecanidae

Great White Pelican

Pelecanus onocrotalus

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 observed 7.5.

Pink-backed Pelican

Pelecanus rufescens

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

Cormorants and Shags Phalacrocoracidae

Reed Cormorant

Microcarbo africanus africanus

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

White-breasted Cormorant

Phalacrocorax lucidus

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

Anhingas Anhingidae

African Darter

Anhinga rufa rufa

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

Secretary-bird Sagittariidae

Secretarybird (VU)

Sagittarius serpentarius

(2) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5 and 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Hawks, Eagles, and Kites Accipitridae

Black-winged Kite

Elanus caeruleus caeruleus

(1) 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

Hooded Vulture (EN)

Necrosyrtes monachus

(3) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

White-backed Vulture (NT) *Gyps africanus*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4.

Lappet-faced Vulture (VU) *Torgos tracheliotos tracheliotos*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Brown Snake Eagle *Circaetus cinereus*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 1.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Bateleur (NT) *Terathopius ecaudatus*

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5.

Martial Eagle (NT) *Polemaetus bellicosus*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5.

Long-crested Eagle *Lophaetus occipitalis*

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

Tawny Eagle *Aquila rapax*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Eastern Chanting Goshawk *Melierax poliopterus*

(5) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5, 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

African Goshawk *Accipiter tachiro*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

Western Marsh Harrier *Circus aeruginosus aeruginosus*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Yellow-billed Kite *Milvus aegyptius*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

African Fish Eagle *Haliaeetus vocifer*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Augur Buzzard *Buteo augur*

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5 and 1 observed 6.5.

Bustards *Otididae*

Kori Bustard (NT) *Ardeotis kori struthiunculus*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Buff-crested Bustard *Lophotis gindiana*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Rails, Gallinules, and Coots *Rallidae*

African Swamphen *Porphyrio madagascariensis*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4.

Common Moorhen *Gallinula chloropus meridionalis*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Lesser Moorhen *Paragallinula angulata*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4.

Red-knobbed Coot *Fulica cristata*

(1) 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Cranes *Gruidae*

Grey Crowned Crane (VU) *Balearica regulorum gibbericeps*

(5) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5, 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Thick-knees *Burhinidae***Water Thick-knee***Burhinus vermiculatus vermiculatus*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Spotted Thick-knee*Burhinus capensis*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Stilts and Avocets *Recurvirostridae***Black-winged Stilt***Himantopus himantopus*

(3) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5.

Pied Avocet*Recurvirostra avosetta*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Plovers and Lapwings *Charadriidae***Long-toed Lapwing***Vanellus crassirostris*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 observed 7.5.

Blacksmith Lapwing*Vanellus armatus*

(3) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5.

Spur-winged Lapwing*Vanellus spinosus*

(4) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Crowned Lapwing*Vanellus coronatus coronatus*

(4) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5 and 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Kittlitz's Plover*Charadrius pecuarius*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Three-banded Plover*Charadrius tricollaris tricollaris*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Jacanas *Jacanidae***African Jacana***Actophilornis africanus*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 observed 7.5.

Sandpipers and Allies *Scolopacidae***Ruff***Calidris pugnax*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Temminck's Stint*Calidris temminckii*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4.

Little Stint*Calidris minuta*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Marsh Sandpiper*Tringa stagnatilis*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4.

Wood Sandpiper*Tringa glareola*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Common Greenshank*Tringa nebularia*

(4) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Pratincoles and Coursers *Glareolidae***Somali Courser***Cursorius somalensis littoralis*

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5.

Double-banded Courser*Rhinoptilus africanus gracilis*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Three-banded Courser

Rhinoptilus cinctus

(1) 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Collared Pratincole

Glareola pratincola

(3) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5.

Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers *Laridae*

Grey-headed Gull

Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus poiocephalus

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

Gull-billed Tern

Gelochelidon nilotica nilotica

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 observed 7.5.

Whiskered Tern

Chlidonias hybrida

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

White-winged Tern

Chlidonias leucopterus

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Sandgrouse *Pteroclididae*

Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse

Pterocles exustus olivascens

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Black-faced Sandgrouse

Pterocles decoratus

(6) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5, 1 Samburu NR 5.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse

Pterocles lichtensteinii sukensis

(1) 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Pigeons and Doves *Columbidae*

Speckled Pigeon

Columba guinea guinea

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

African Olive Pigeon

Columba arquatrix

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon

Columba delegorguei sharpei

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Mourning Collared Dove

Streptopelia decipiens

(5) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Laughing Dove

Spilopelia senegalensis senegalensis

(4) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5, 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5.

Emerald-spotted Wood Dove

Turtur chalcospilos

(3) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5 and 1 heard Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Blue-spotted Wood Dove

Turtur afer

(1) observed 6.5.

Namaqua Dove

Oena capensis capensis

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Turacos *Musophagidae*

Hartlaub's Turaco

Tauraco hartlaubi

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

White-bellied Go-away-bird

Corythaixoides leucogaster

(6) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5 and 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Cuckoos *Cuculidae*

Blue-headed Coucal

Centropus monachus

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

White-browed Coucal

Centropus superciliosus

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Jacobin Cuckoo

Clamator jacobinus pica

(2) 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Diederik Cuckoo

Chrysococcyx caprius

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Klaas's Cuckoo

Chrysococcyx klaas

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

African Emerald Cuckoo

Chrysococcyx cupreus

(1) 1 heard Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Black Cuckoo

Cuculus clamosus

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

Owls *Strigidae*

Cape Eagle-Owl

Bubo capensis mackinderi

(1) 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Spotted Eagle-Owl

Bubo africanus africanus

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Verreaux's Eagle-Owl

Bubo lacteus

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

Nightjars and Allies *Caprimulgidae*

Slender-tailed Nightjar

Caprimulgus clarus

(2) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5 and 1 heard Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Swifts *Apodidae*

African Palm Swift

Cypsiurus parvus

(4) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Little Swift

Apus affinis

(5) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Thika 1.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

White-rumped Swift

Apus caffer

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Mousebirds *Coliidae*

Speckled Mousebird

Colius striatus

(5) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Thika 1.5, 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5, 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5 and 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

White-headed Mousebird

Colius leucocephalus

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Blue-naped Mousebird

Urocolius macrourus

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Trogon Trogonidae**Bar-tailed Trogon***Apaloderma vittatum*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

Rollers Coraciidae**Purple Roller***Coracias naevius naevius*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

Lilac-breasted Roller*Coracias caudatus*

(5) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Kingfishers Alcedinidae**Grey-headed Kingfisher***Halcyon leucocephala*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

Striped Kingfisher*Halcyon chelicuti chelicuti*

(1) 1 observed 6.5.

Pied Kingfisher*Ceryle rudis rudis*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4 and 1 observed 7.5.

Bee-eaters Meropidae**Little Bee-eater***Merops pusillus*

(5) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Cinnamon-chested Bee-eater*Merops oreobates*

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

White-fronted Bee-eater*Merops bullockoides*

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

Somali Bee-eater*Merops revoilii*

(3) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

White-throated Bee-eater*Merops albicollis*

(4) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5, 1 Samburu NR 5.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

Hoopoes Upupidae**Eurasian Hoopoe***Upupa epops*

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

African Hoopoe*Upupa africana*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Wood Hoopoes and Scimitar-bills Phoeniculidae**White-headed Wood Hoopoe***Phoeniculus bollei jacksoni*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

Green Wood Hoopoe*Phoeniculus purpureus marwizi*

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

Abyssinian Scimitarbill*Rhinopomastus minor*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

Hornbills Bucerotidae**Northern Red-billed Hornbill***Tockus erythrorhynchus*

(4) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5, 1 Samburu NR 5.5 and 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Von der Decken's Hornbill*Tockus deckeni*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5.

Eastern Yellow-billed Hornbill*Tockus flavirostris*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Crowned Hornbill*Lophoceros alboterminatus*

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

African Grey Hornbill*Lophoceros nasutus*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Silvery-cheeked Hornbill*Bycanistes brevis*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 1.5, 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

African Barbets *Lybiidae***White-eared Barbet***Stactolaema leucotis*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Moustached Tinkerbird*Pogoniulus leucomystax*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Black-throated Barbet*Tricholaema melanocephala*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

D'Arnaud's Barbet*Trachyphonus darnaudii*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Woodpeckers *Picidae***Nubian Woodpecker***Campethera nubica*

(2) 1 Samburu NR 4.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Bearded Woodpecker*Chloropicus namaquus*

(1) 1 heard Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Cardinal Woodpecker*Dendropicos fuscescens*

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

African Grey Woodpecker*Dendropicos goertae*

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

Falcons and Caracaras *Falconidae***Pygmy Falcon***Polihierax semitorquatus castanonotus*

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5.

Common Kestrel*Falco tinnunculus*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Lanner Falcon*Falco biarmicus*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

African & New World Parrots *Psittacidae***Red-fronted Parrot***Poicephalus gulielmi massaicus*

(3) Up to 1 Mount Kenya NP 1-3.5.

Red-bellied Parrot*Poicephalus rufiventris rufiventris*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Wattle-eyes and Batises *Platysteiridae***Chinspot Batis***Batis molitor*

(1) 1 heard Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Bushshrikes and Allies *Malaconotidae*

- Rosy-patched Bushshrike** *Telophorus cruentus*
 (3) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.
- Black-backed Puffback** *Dryoscopus cubla*
 (1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.
- Slate-colored Boubou** *Laniarius funebris*
 (3) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Samburu NR 5.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.
- Tropical Boubou** *Laniarius major*
 (1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.
- Brubru** *Nilaus afer*
 (1) 1 observed 7.5.

Shrikes *Laniidae*

- Northern White-crowned Shrike** *Eurocephalus ruppelli*
 (2) 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5.
- Grey-backed Fiscal** *Lanius excubitoroides*
 (1) 1 observed 7.5.
- Taita Fiscal** *Lanius dorsalis*
 (3) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.
- Northern Fiscal** *Lanius humeralis*
 (2) 1 Thika 1.5 and 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Old World Orioles *Oriolidae*

- Mountain Oriole** *Oriolus percivali*
 (1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.
- Black-headed Oriole** *Oriolus larvatus*
 (1) 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Drongos *Dicruridae*

- Fork-tailed Drongo** *Dicrurus adsimilis*
 (6) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Monarch Flycatchers *Monarchidae*

- African Paradise Flycatcher** *Terpsiphone viridis*
 (1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Crows, Jays, and Magpies *Corvidae*

- Cape Crow** *Corvus capensis kordofanensis*
 (2) 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.
- Pied Crow** *Corvus albus*
 (4) 1 Amboseli NP 1.5, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5 and 1 Nairobi--City 7.5.
- Fan-tailed Raven** *Corvus rhipidurus rhipidurus*
 (1) 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

Chickadees and Tits *Paridae*

- White-bellied Tit** *Melaniparus albiventris*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Larks *Alaudidae*

Chestnut-backed Sparrow-Lark

Eremopterix leucotis madaraszi

(1) 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Chestnut-headed Sparrow-Lark

Eremopterix signatus

(1) 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

Fischer's Sparrow-Lark

Eremopterix leucopareia

(4) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Pink-breasted Lark

Calendulauda poecilosterna

(4) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Foxy Lark

Calendulauda alopecurus intercedens

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Red-winged Lark

Mirafra hypermetra hypermetra

(1) 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Flappet Lark

Mirafra rufocinnamomea

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5.

Singing Bush Lark

Mirafra cantillans marginata

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Short-tailed Lark

Spizocorys fremantlii

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Red-capped Lark

Calandrella cinerea

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Bulbuls *Pycnonotidae*

Dodson's Bulbul

Pycnonotus dodsoni

(3) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Dark-capped Bulbul

Pycnonotus tricolor

(4) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5, 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

Mountain Greenbul

Arizelocichla nigriceps

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

Slender-billed Greenbul

Stelgidillas gracilirostris

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Yellow-whiskered Greenbul

Eurillas latirostris

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Swallows *Hirundinidae*

Black Saw-wing

Psalidoprocne pristoptera

(3) Up to 1 Mount Kenya NP 1-3.5.

Brown-throated Martin

Riparia paludicola

(1) 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Wire-tailed Swallow

Hirundo smithii smithii

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Rock Martin

Ptyonoprogne fuligula rufigula

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Lesser Striped Swallow

Cecropis abyssinica unitatis

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Mosque Swallow

Cecropis senegalensis

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4.

Red-rumped Swallow

Cecropis daurica

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Crombecs, African warblers *Macrosphenidae*

Northern Crombec

Sylvietta brachyura

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Red-faced Crombec

Sylvietta whytii

(3) 1 heard Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Reed-Warblers and Allies *Acrocephalidae*

African Reed Warbler

Acrocephalus baeticatus

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Grassbirds and Allies *Locustellidae*

Cinnamon Bracken Warbler

Bradypterus cinnamomeus

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 heard Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

Cisticolas and Allies *Cisticolidae*

Hunter's Cisticola

Cisticola hunteri

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

Rattling Cisticola

Cisticola chiniana

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 1 observed 6.5.

Ashy Cisticola

Cisticola cinereolus schillingsi

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

Winding Cisticola

Cisticola marginatus

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Pectoral-patch Cisticola

Cisticola brunnescens

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Black-collared Apalis

Oreolais pulcher pulcher

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Black-throated Apalis

Apalis jacksoni jacksoni

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Grey Apalis

Apalis cinerea cinerea

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Grey-backed Camaroptera

Camaroptera brevicaudata

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 heard observed 6.5.

Grey Wren-Warbler

Calamonastes simplex

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Laughingthrushes *Leiothrichidae*

Rufous Chatterer

Turdoides rubiginosa

(2) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

Hinde's Babbler (VU)

Turdoides hindei

(1) 1 Thika 1.5.

Northern Pied Babbler

Turdoides hypoleuca

(1) 1 Thika 1.5.

Yuhinas, White-eyes, and Allies *Zosteropidae***Kikuyu White-eye***Zosterops kikuyuensis*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Starlings *Sturnidae***Wattled Starling***Creatophora cinerea*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Greater Blue-eared Starling*Lamprotornis chalybaeus*

(2) 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Golden-breasted Starling*Lamprotornis regius*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Superb Starling*Lamprotornis superbus*

(7) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5 and 1 Nairobi--City 7.5.

Hildebrandt's Starling*Lamprotornis hildebrandti*

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5.

Fischer's Starling*Lamprotornis fischeri*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Violet-backed Starling*Cinnyricinclus leucogaster*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Red-winged Starling*Onychognathus morio*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Waller's Starling*Onychognathus walleri*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

Bristle-crowned Starling*Onychognathus salvadorii*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Magpie Starling*Speculipastor bicolor*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Oxpeckers *Buphagidae***Yellow-billed Oxpecker***Buphagus africanus africanus*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Red-billed Oxpecker*Buphagus erythrorhynchus*

(4) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Samburu NR 5.5, 1 observed 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Thrushes and Allies *Turdidae***Abyssinian Thrush***Turdus abyssinicus*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Old World Flycatchers *Muscicapidae***White-browed Scrub Robin***Cercotrichas leucophrys*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

African Grey Flycatcher*Melaenornis microrhynchus*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

African Dusky Flycatcher*Muscicapa adusta*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Cape Robin-Chat*Cossypha caffra iolaema*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Rüppell's Robin-Chat*Cossypha semirufa*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Spotted Palm Thrush*Cichladusa guttata*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Anteater Chat*Myrmecocichla aethiops cryptoleuca*

(1) 1 observed 6.5.

Brown-tailed Rock Chat*Oenanthe scotocerca turkana*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

Sunbirds and Spiderhunters Nectariniidae**Eastern Violet-backed Sunbird***Anthreptes orientalis*

(1) 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Hunter's Sunbird*Chalcomitra hunteri*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Bronzy Sunbird*Nectarinia kilimensis*

(1) 1 Thika 1.5.

Northern Double-collared Sunbird*Cinnyris reichenowi reichenowi*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Eastern Double-collared Sunbird*Cinnyris mediocris*

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 1.5 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Beautiful Sunbird*Cinnyris pulchellus*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Marico Sunbird*Cinnyris mariquensis*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Black-bellied Sunbird*Cinnyris nectarinioides*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Tsavo Sunbird*Cinnyris tsavoensis*

(2) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

Variable Sunbird*Cinnyris venustus*

(2) 1 Thika 1.5 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Old World Sparrows Passeridae**Kenya Sparrow***Passer rufocinctus*

(1) 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Parrot-billed Sparrow*Passer gongonensis*

(4) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

Chestnut Sparrow*Passer eminibey*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Yellow-spotted Petronia*Gymnoris pyrgita pyrgita*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Weavers and Allies Ploceidae**Red-billed Buffalo Weaver***Bubalornis niger intermedius*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

White-headed Buffalo Weaver*Dinemellia dinemelli*

(6) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5, 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and up to 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4-6.5.

White-browed Sparrow-Weaver*Plocepasser mahali*

(6) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5, 1 Samburu

NR 5.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

Donaldson Smith's Sparrow-Weaver *Plocepasser donaldsoni*

(2) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Grey-capped Social Weaver *Pseudonigrita arnaudi*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Black-capped Social Weaver *Pseudonigrita cabanisi*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Baglafaecht Weaver *Ploceus baglafaecht*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Thika 1.5 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Spectacled Weaver *Ploceus ocularis*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Black-necked Weaver *Ploceus nigricollis*

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Golden Palm Weaver *Ploceus bojeri*

(2) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

Taveta Weaver *Ploceus castaneiceps*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4.

Vitelline Masked Weaver *Ploceus vitellinus uluensis*

(6) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5, 1 Samburu NR 5.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Chestnut Weaver *Ploceus rubiginosus rubiginosus*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Brown-capped Weaver *Ploceus insignis*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Cardinal Quelea *Quelea cardinalis*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Red-billed Quelea *Quelea quelea aethiopica*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Yellow-crowned Bishop *Euplectes afer*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Southern Red Bishop *Euplectes orix*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Fan-tailed Widowbird *Euplectes axillaris*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4.

White-winged Widowbird *Euplectes albonotatus*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Red-collared Widowbird *Euplectes ardens*

(1) 1 Thika 1.5.

Long-tailed Widowbird *Euplectes progne delamerei*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

Jackson's Widowbird (NT) *Euplectes jacksoni*

(2) 1 observed 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Waxbills and Allies Estrildidae

Red-billed Firefinch *Lagonosticta senegala*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

African Firefinch *Lagonosticta rubricata haematocephala*

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu *Uraeginthus bengalus*

(2) 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Purple Grenadier

Uraeginthus ianthinogaster

(4) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5, 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Crimson-rumped Waxbill

Estrilda rhodopyga centralis

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Indigobirds Viduidae

Pin-tailed Whydah

Vidua macroura

(4) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5, 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Long-tailed Paradise Whydah

Vidua paradisaea

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4.

Wagtails and Pipits Motacillidae

Cape Wagtail

Motacilla capensis wellsi

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

African Pied Wagtail

Motacilla aguimp vidua

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Golden Pipit

Tmetothylacus tenellus

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Sharpe's Longclaw (EN)

Macronyx sharpei

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

Yellow-throated Longclaw

Macronyx croceus

(1) 1 observed 6.5.

Pangani Longclaw

Macronyx aurantiigula

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

African Pipit

Anthus cinnamomeus

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Plain-backed Pipit

Anthus leucophrys

(1) 1 observed 6.5.

Finches, Euphonias Fringillidae

Western Citril

Crithagra frontalis

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

White-bellied Canary

Crithagra dorsostriata

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Brimstone Canary

Crithagra sulphurata sharpii

(1) 1 en route--Lake Nakuru to Springs 6.5.

Thick-billed Seed eater

Crithagra burtoni

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Streaky Seed eater

Crithagra striolata striolata

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

Yellow-crowned Canary

Serinus flavivertex

(1) Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Buntings, Sparrows and Allies Emberizidae

Cinnamon-breasted Bunting

Emberiza tahapisi tahapisi

(1) 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

Tanzania

Ostrich *Struthionidae*

Common Ostrich

Struthio camelus

(8) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl *Anatidae*

White-faced Whistling Duck

Dendrocygna viduata

(2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 observed 23.4.

Fulvous Whistling Duck

Dendrocygna bicolor

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Spur-winged Goose

Plectropterus gambensis gambensis

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Knob-billed Duck

Sarkidiornis melanotos

(3) 1 observed 22.4, 1 observed 23.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Egyptian Goose

Alopochen aegyptiaca

(8) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 observed 22.4, 1 observed 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4 and 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Hottentot Teal

Spatula hottentota

(2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Cape Teal

Anas capensis

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Red-billed Teal

Anas erythrorhyncha

(5) 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4.

Southern Pochard

Netta erythrophthalma brunnea

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Guineafowl *Numididae*

Helmeted Guineafowl

Numida meleagris

(8) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies *Phasianidae*

Coqui Francolin

Peliperdix coqui

(5) 1 observed 22.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Crested Francolin

Dendroperdix sephaena

(4) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Hildebrandt's Francolin

Pternistis hildebrandti

(3) Up to 1 Ngorongoro CA 23-25.4.

Yellow-necked Spurfowl

Pternistis leucoscepus

(3) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4.

Grey-breasted Spurfowl

Pternistis rufopictus

(4) Up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Red-necked Spurfowl

Pternistis afer

(3) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4.

Grebes *Podicipedidae*

Little Grebe

Tachybaptus ruficollis capensis

(2) 1 Arusha--town 28.4 and 1 Arusha--town 29.4.

Flamingos *Phoenicopteridae*

- Greater Flamingo** *Phoenicopus roseus*
 (2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 28.4.
Lesser Flamingo (NT) *Phoeniconaias minor*
 (1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Storks *Ciconiidae*

- Yellow-billed Stork** *Mycteria ibis*
 (3) 1 observed 23.4, 1 Lake Manyara NP 28.4 and 1 Arusha--town 29.4.
African Openbill *Anastomus lamelligerus lamelligerus*
 (1) 1 observed 22.4.
White Stork *Ciconia ciconia ciconia*
 (4) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 26-28.4.
Saddle-billed Stork *Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis*
 (1) 1 observed 22.4.
Marabou Stork *Leptoptilos crumenifer*
 (2) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Ibises and Spoonbills *Threskiornithidae*

- African Sacred Ibis** *Threskiornis aethiopicus*
 (1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.
Hadada Ibis *Bostrychia hagedash*
 (3) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 Arusha--town 28.4 and 1 Arusha--town 29.4.
Glossy Ibis *Plegadis falcinellus*
 (1) 1 observed 22.4.
African Spoonbill *Platalea alba*
 (1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Hérons, Egrets, and Bitterns *Ardeidae*

- Dwarf Bittern** *Ixobrychus sturmii*
 (2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.
Black-crowned Night Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax nycticorax*
 (1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.
Striated Heron *Butorides striata atricapilla*
 (1) 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.
Western Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis*
 (5) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 observed 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.
Grey Heron *Ardea cinerea cinerea*
 (1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.
Black-headed Heron *Ardea melanocephala*
 (5) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4, 1 Serengeti NP 27.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.
Great Egret *Ardea alba melanorhynchos*
 (2) 1 observed 23.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.
Little Egret *Egretta garzetta garzetta*
 (1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Hamerkop *Scopidae***Hamerkop***Scopus umbretta umbretta*

(3) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Pelicans *Pelecanidae***Pink-backed Pelican***Pelecanus rufescens*

(1) 1 Lake Manyara NP 28.4.

Secretarybird *Sagittariidae***Secretarybird (VU)***Sagittarius serpentarius*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Hawks, Eagles, and Kites *Accipitridae***Black-winged Kite***Elanus caeruleus caeruleus*

(4) 1 observed 21.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Hooded Vulture (EN)*Necrosyrtes monachus*

(2) 1 observed 23.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

White-backed Vulture (NT)*Gyps africanus*

(6) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Rüppell's Vulture (EN)*Gyps rueppelli rueppelli*

(4) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 23.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

White-headed Vulture (VU)*Trigonoceps occipitalis*

(2) 1 observed 23.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Lappet-faced Vulture (VU)*Torgos tracheliotos tracheliotos*

(5) 1 observed 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4.

Black-chested Snake Eagle*Circaetus pectoralis*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Bateleur (NT)*Terathopius ecaudatus*

(3) 1 observed 22.4, 1 observed 23.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Martial Eagle (NT)*Polemaetus bellicosus*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Long-crested Eagle*Lophaetus occipitalis*

(3) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Lesser Spotted Eagle*Clanga pomarina*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Tawny Eagle*Aquila rapax*

(6) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4, 1 Serengeti NP 27.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Eastern Imperial Eagle (VU)*Aquila heliaca*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Gabar Goshawk*Micronisus gabar aequatorius*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Dark Chanting Goshawk*Melierax metabates*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Eastern Chanting Goshawk*Melierax poliopterus*

(3) 1 observed 22.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Lake Manyara NP 28.4.

Yellow-billed Kite*Milvus aegyptius*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 28.4 and 1 Arusha--town 29.4.

African Fish Eagle*Haliaeetus vocifer*

(4) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Common Buzzard

Buteo buteo vulpinus

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Augur Buzzard

Buteo augur

(4) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 28.4.

Bustards *Otididae*

Kori Bustard (NT)

Ardeotis kori struthiunculus

(3) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

White-bellied Bustard

Eupodotis senegalensis

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Black-bellied Bustard

Lissotis melanogaster melanogaster

(5) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Rails, Gallinules, and Coots *Rallidae*

Black Crake

Amaurornis flavirostra

(3) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

African Swamphen

Porphyrio madagascariensis

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Common Moorhen

Gallinula chloropus meridionalis

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Cranes *Gruidae*

Grey Crowned Crane (VU)

Balearica regulorum gibbericeps

(2) 1 observed 23.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Thick-knees *Burhinidae*

Spotted Thick-knee

Burhinus capensis

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Stilts and Avocets *Recurvirostridae*

Black-winged Stilt

Himantopus himantopus

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Plovers and Lapwings *Charadriidae*

Long-toed Lapwing

Vanellus crassirostris

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Blacksmith Lapwing

Vanellus armatus

(5) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Spur-winged Lapwing

Vanellus spinosus

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Crowned Lapwing

Vanellus coronatus coronatus

(4) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Kittlitz's Plover

Charadrius pecuarius

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Three-banded Plover

Charadrius tricollaris tricollaris

(6) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Jacanas *Jacanidae***African Jacana***Actophilornis africanus*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Sandpipers and Allies *Scolopacidae***Ruff***Calidris pugnax*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Curlew Sandpiper*Calidris ferruginea*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Little Stint*Calidris minuta*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Wood Sandpiper*Tringa glareola*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Common Greenshank*Tringa nebularia*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Pratincoles and Coursers *Glareolidae***Double-banded Courser***Rhinoptilus africanus gracilis*

(6) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Three-banded Courser*Rhinoptilus cinctus*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Bronze-winged Courser*Rhinoptilus chalcopterus*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers *Laridae***Grey-headed Gull***Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus poiocephalus*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Gull-billed Tern*Gelochelidon nilotica nilotica*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Whiskered Tern*Chlidonias hybrida*

(2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

White-winged Tern*Chlidonias leucopterus*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Sandgrouse *Pteroclididae***Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse***Pterocles exustus olivascens*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Yellow-throated Sandgrouse*Pterocles gutturalis saturator*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Black-faced Sandgrouse*Pterocles decoratus*

(3) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4.

Pigeons and Doves *Columbidae***Rock Dove***Columba livia var. domestica*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4.

Speckled Pigeon*Columba guinea guinea*

(2) 1 observed 21.4 and 1 observed 23.4.

African Olive Pigeon*Columba arquatrix*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4.

Lemon Dove

Columba larvata

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4.

Dusky Turtle Dove

Streptopelia lugens

(3) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 28.4.

Mourning Collared Dove

Streptopelia decipiens

(6) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Red-eyed Dove

Streptopelia semitorquata

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4 and 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Ring-necked Dove

Streptopelia capicola

(4) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Laughing Dove

Spilopelia senegalensis senegalensis

(2) 1 observed 21.4 and 1 observed 22.4.

Emerald-spotted Wood Dove

Turtur chalcospilos

(2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Tambourine Dove

Turtur tympanistria

(2) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4 and 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Namaqua Dove

Oena capensis capensis

(2) 1 observed 21.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

African Green Pigeon

Treron calvus

(1) 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Turacos Musophagidae

Schalow's Turaco

Tauraco schalowi

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4.

Bare-faced Go-away-bird

Corythaixoides personatus leopoldi

(5) 1 observed 22.4, 1 observed 23.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

White-bellied Go-away-bird

Corythaixoides leucogaster

(4) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 observed 22.4, 1 observed 23.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Cuckoos Cuculidae

White-browed Coucal

Centropus superciliosus

(4) 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Black Coucal

Centropus grillii

(1) 1 heard observed 22.4.

Jacobin Cuckoo

Clamator jacobinus pica

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Diederik Cuckoo

Chrysococcyx caprius

(1) 1 heard Arusha--town 28.4.

African Emerald Cuckoo

Chrysococcyx cupreus

(1) 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Red-chested Cuckoo

Cuculus solitarius

(4) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and 1 heard Arusha--town 28.4.

Owls Strigidae

Verreaux's Eagle-Owl

Bubo lacteus

(1) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4.

Pearl-spotted Owlet

Glaucidium perlatum licua

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Nightjars and Allies *Caprimulgidae*

Freckled Nightjar

Caprimulgus tristigma

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Swifts *Apodidae*

Mottled Spinetail

Telacanthura ussheri stictilaema

(1) 1 observed 23.4.

African Palm Swift

Cypsiurus parvus

(3) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

African Black Swift

Apus barbatus roehli

(3) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Little Swift

Apus affinis

(4) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4.

Horus Swift

Apus horus horus

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

White-rumped Swift

Apus caffer

(5) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Mousebirds *Coliidae*

Speckled Mousebird

Colius striatus

(6) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 observed 22.4, 1 observed 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Blue-naped Mousebird

Urocolius macrourus

(1) 1 observed 21.4.

Rollers *Coraciidae*

Purple Roller

Coracias naevius naevius

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Lilac-breasted Roller

Coracias caudatus

(7) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

European Roller (NT)

Coracias garrulus garrulus

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Kingfishers *Alcedinidae*

Grey-headed Kingfisher

Halcyon leucocephala

(2) 1 observed 21.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Brown-hooded Kingfisher

Halcyon albiventris

(1) 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Woodland Kingfisher

Halcyon senegalensis

(5) 1 observed 22.4, 1 observed 23.4, 1 heard Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Malachite Kingfisher

Corythornis cristatus

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Pied Kingfisher

Ceryle rudis rudis

(2) 1 observed 21.4 and 1 observed 22.4.

Bee-eaters *Meropidae*

Little Bee-eater

Merops pusillus

(4) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Cinnamon-chested Bee-eater

Merops oreobates

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Hoopoes *Upupidae*

African Hoopoe

Upupa africana

(5) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Wood Hoopoes and Scimitar-bills *Phoeniculidae*

Green Wood Hoopoe

Phoeniculus purpureus marwizi

(3) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 23.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Ground Hornbills *Bucorvidae*

Southern Ground Hornbill (VU)

Bucorvus leadbeateri

(3) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4.

Hornbills *Bucerotidae*

Tanzanian Red-billed Hornbill

Tockus ruahae

(4) Up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Northern Red-billed Hornbill

Tockus erythrorhynchus

(3) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4.

Von der Decken's Hornbill

Tockus deckeni

(4) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Eastern Yellow-billed Hornbill

Tockus flavirostris

(1) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4.

African Grey Hornbill

Lophoceros nasutus

(6) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4, up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4 and 1 Arusha--town 29.4.

Silvery-cheeked Hornbill

Bycanistes brevis

(3) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 Arusha--town 28.4 and 1 Arusha--town 29.4.

African Barbets *Lybiidae*

White-eared Barbet

Stactolaema leucotis

(1) 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Red-fronted Tinkerbird

Pogoniulus pusillus affinis

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Red-fronted Barbet

Tricholaema diademata

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4.

Spot-flanked Barbet

Tricholaema lacrymosa

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Red-and-yellow Barbet

Trachyphonus erythrocephalus

(2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 observed 23.4.

D'Arnaud's Barbet*Trachyphonus darnaudii*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

D'Arnaud's Barbet*Trachyphonus darnaudii usambiro*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Honeyguides Indicatoridae**Greater Honeyguide***Indicator indicator*

(3) 1 heard observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Woodpeckers Picidae**Nubian Woodpecker***Campethera nubica*

(5) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4, 1 heard Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 heard Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Bearded Woodpecker*Chloropicus namaquus*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Cardinal Woodpecker*Dendropicos fuscescens*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4.

African Grey Woodpecker*Dendropicos goertae*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Falcons and Caracaras Falconidae**Pygmy Falcon***Polihierax semitorquatus castanonotus*

(1) 1 observed 21.4.

Lesser Kestrel*Falco naumanni*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Greater Kestrel*Falco rupicoloides*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Grey Kestrel*Falco ardosiaceus*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

African & New World Parrots Psittacidae**Meyer's Parrot***Poicephalus meyeri*

(3) 1 observed 22.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Red-bellied Parrot*Poicephalus rufiventris rufiventris*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Old World Parrots Psittaculidae**Fischer's Lovebird (NT)***Agapornis fischeri*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Yellow-collared Lovebird*Agapornis personatus*

(3) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4.

Wattle-eyes and Batises Platysteiridae**Chinspot Batis***Batis molitor*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4.

Black-throated Wattle-eye*Platysteira peltata*

(1) 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Bushshrikes and Allies *Malaconotidae*

- Brown-crowned Tchagra** *Tchagra australis*
 (4) 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.
- Black-backed Puffback** *Dryoscopus cubla*
 (3) 1 observed 23.4, 1 Serengeti NP 27.4 and 1 Arusha--town 28.4.
- Slate-colored Boubou** *Laniarius funebris*
 (2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.
- Tropical Boubou** *Laniarius major*
 (3) 1 observed 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Arusha--town 28.4.
- Brubru** *Nilaus afer*
 (1) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Cuckooshrikes *Campephagidae*

- Grey Cuckooshrike** *Coracina caesia pura*
 (1) 1 observed 23.4.

Shrikes *Laniidae*

- Magpie Shrike** *Urolestes melanoleucus aequatorialis*
 (6) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4.
- Northern White-crowned Shrike** *Eurocephalus ruppelli*
 (6) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4.
- Red-backed Shrike** *Lanius collurio*
 (2) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.
- Grey-backed Fiscal** *Lanius excubitoroides*
 (2) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.
- Long-tailed Fiscal** *Lanius cabanisi*
 (2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 observed 23.4.
- Southern Fiscal** *Lanius collaris marwiti*
 (2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Old World Orioles *Oriolidae*

- Black-headed Oriole** *Oriolus larvatus*
 (1) 1 observed 23.4.

Drongos *Dicruridae*

- Fork-tailed Drongo** *Dicrurus adsimilis*
 (3) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Monarch Flycatchers *Monarchidae*

- African Paradise Flycatcher** *Terpsiphone viridis*
 (1) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Crows, Jays, and Magpies *Corvidae*

- Cape Crow** *Corvus capensis kordofanensis*
 (2) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.
- Pied Crow** *Corvus albus*
 (4) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 23.4, 1 Lake Manyara NP 28.4 and 1 Arusha--town 29.4.
- White-necked Raven** *Corvus albicollis*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Larks *Alaudidae*

Fischer's Sparrow-Lark

Eremopterix leucopareia

(6) 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 26-28.4.

Rufous-naped Lark

Mirafr africana

(5) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 26-28.4.

Red-capped Lark

Calandrella cinerea

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4.

Bulbuls *Pycnonotidae*

Dark-capped Bulbul

Pycnonotus tricolor

(4) 1 observed 22.4, 1 observed 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Mountain Greenbul

Arizelocichla nigriceps

(1) 1 observed 23.4.

Swallows *Hirundinidae*

Black Saw-wing

Psalidoprocne pristoptera

(3) 1 observed 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Barn Swallow

Hirundo rustica rustica

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Wire-tailed Swallow

Hirundo smithii smithii

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Rock Martin

Ptyonoprogne fuligula rufigula

(5) 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Common House Martin

Delichon urbicum

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4.

Lesser Striped Swallow

Cecropis abyssinica unitatis

(4) 1 observed 22.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 26-28.4.

Mosque Swallow

Cecropis senegalensis

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Red-rumped Swallow

Cecropis daurica

(4) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4.

Crombecs, African warblers *Macrosphenidae*

Red-faced Crombec

Sylvietta whytii

(2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Leaf-Warblers *Phylloscopidae*

Willow Warbler

Phylloscopus trochilus

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Reed-Warblers and Allies *Acrocephalidae*

Lesser Swamp Warbler

Acrocephalus gracilirostris

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Cisticolas and Allies Cisticolidae**Hunter's Cisticola***Cisticola hunteri*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Rattling Cisticola*Cisticola chiniana*

(5) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 26-28.4.

Lynes's Cisticola*Cisticola distinctus*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Winding Cisticola*Cisticola marginatus*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Zitting Cisticola*Cisticola juncidis*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Pectoral-patch Cisticola*Cisticola brunnescens*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Tawny-flanked Prinia*Prinia subflava*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Grey-capped Warbler*Eminia lepida*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Grey-backed Camaroptera*Camaroptera brevicaudata*

(2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 heard Serengeti NP 27.4.

Laughingthrushes Leiothrichidae**Black-lored Babbler***Turdoides sharpei*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Arrow-marked Babbler*Turdoides jardineii*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Northern Pied Babbler*Turdoides hypoleuca*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Yuhinas, White-eyes, and Allies Zosteropidae**Montane White-eye***Zosterops poliogastrus*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4.

Starlings Sturnidae**Rüppell's Starling***Lamprotornis purpuroptera purpuroptera*

(4) Up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Superb Starling*Lamprotornis superbus*

(7) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 observed 22.4, 1 observed 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4.

Hildebrandt's Starling*Lamprotornis hildebrandti*

(5) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 observed 22.4, 1 observed 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Ashy Starling*Lamprotornis unicolor*

(3) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4.

Red-winged Starling*Onychognathus morio*

(3) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4.

Waller's Starling*Onychognathus walleri*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4.

Oxpeckers *Buphagidae***Yellow-billed Oxpecker***Buphagus africanus africanus*

(5) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Red-billed Oxpecker*Buphagus erythrorhynchus*

(4) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Thrushes and Allies *Turdidae***Abyssinian Thrush***Turdus abyssinicus*

(1) 1 observed 23.4.

Old World Flycatchers *Muscicapidae***White-browed Scrub Robin***Cercotrichas leucophrys*

(2) 1 observed 23.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher*Melaenornis fischeri*

(3) Up to 1 Ngorongoro CA 23-25.4.

African Grey Flycatcher*Melaenornis microrhynchus*

(1) 1 observed 21.4.

Silverbird*Empidonax semipartitus*

(4) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

African Dusky Flycatcher*Muscicapa adusta*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Cape Robin-Chat*Cossypha caffra iolaema*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

White-browed Robin-Chat*Cossypha heuglini*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4 and 1 heard Arusha--town 28.4.

Spotted Palm Thrush*Cichladusa guttata*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

African Stonechat*Saxicola torquatus*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Anteater Chat*Myrmecocichla aethiops cryptoleuca*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Capped Wheatear*Oenanthe pileata livingstonii*

(3) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Familiar Chat*Oenanthe familiaris*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Sunbirds and Spiderhunters *Nectariniidae***Collared Sunbird***Hedydipna collaris*

(1) 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Amethyst Sunbird*Chalcomitra amethystina*

(1) 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Scarlet-chested Sunbird*Chalcomitra senegalensis*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Tacazze Sunbird*Nectarinia tacazze jacksoni*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Bronzy Sunbird*Nectarinia kilimensis*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Golden-winged Sunbird*Drepanorhynchus reichenowi*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Eastern Double-collared Sunbird

Cinnyris mediocris

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Beautiful Sunbird

Cinnyris pulchellus

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Variable Sunbird

Cinnyris venustus

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4.

Old World Sparrows *Passeridae*

House Sparrow

Passer domesticus

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4.

Northern Grey-headed Sparrow

Passer griseus ugandae

(4) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Weavers and Allies *Ploceidae*

Red-billed Buffalo Weaver

Bubalornis niger intermedius

(5) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

White-headed Buffalo Weaver

Dinemellia dinemelli

(7) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Rufous-tailed Weaver

Histurgops ruficauda

(3) Up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4.

Grey-capped Social Weaver

Pseudonigrita arnaudi

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Speckle-fronted Weaver

Sporopipes frontalis emini

(4) 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Baglafaecht Weaver

Ploceus baglafaecht

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Little Weaver

Ploceus luteolus

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Holub's Golden Weaver

Ploceus xanthops

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Lesser Masked Weaver

Ploceus intermedius

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Vitelline Masked Weaver

Ploceus vitellinus uluensis

(2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Golden-backed Weaver

Ploceus jacksoni

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Red-headed Weaver

Anaplectes rubriceps

(4) 1 observed 22.4, 1 observed 23.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Cardinal Quelea

Quelea cardinalis

(1) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4.

Red-billed Quelea

Quelea quelea aethiopica

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Yellow Bishop

Euplectes capensis crassirostris

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Fan-tailed Widowbird

Euplectes axillaris

(4) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4.

White-winged Widowbird

Euplectes albonotatus

(3) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 observed 22.4 and 1 observed 23.4.

Red-collared Widowbird *Euplectes ardens*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4.

Jackson's Widowbird (NT) *Euplectes jacksoni*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Waxbills and Allies Estrildidae

Red-billed Firefinch *Lagonosticta senegala*

(1) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4.

Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu *Uraeginthus bengalus*

(2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Blue-capped Cordon-bleu *Uraeginthus cyanocephalus*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Purple Grenadier *Uraeginthus ianthinogaster*

(4) 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Crimson-rumped Waxbill *Estrilda rhodopyga centralis*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Black-faced Waxbill *Estrilda erythronotos delamerei*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Quailfinch *Ortygospiza atricollis*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Grey-headed Silverbill *Odontospiza caniceps*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Bronze Mannikin *Lonchura cucullata*

(3) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4, 1 Serengeti NP 27.4 and 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Indigobirds Viduidae

Village Indigobird *Vidua chalybeata*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Pin-tailed Whydah *Vidua macroura*

(3) 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Steel-blue Whydah *Vidua hypocherina*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4.

Wagtails and Pipits Motacillidae

Mountain Wagtail *Motacilla clara torrentium*

(1) 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

African Pied Wagtail *Motacilla aguimp vidua*

(5) 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4, 1 Arusha--town 28.4 and 1 Arusha--town 29.4.

Yellow-throated Longclaw *Macronyx croceus*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Pangani Longclaw *Macronyx aurantiigula*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Rosy-throated Longclaw *Macronyx ameliae*

(3) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

African Pipit *Anthus cinnamomeus*

(4) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4.

Finches, Euphonias *Fringillidae***Southern Citril***Crithagra hyposticta*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

White-bellied Canary*Crithagra dorsostriata*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Southern Grosbeak-Canary*Crithagra buehneri*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 25.4.

Thick-billed Seed-eater*Crithagra burtoni*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Streaky Seed-eater*Crithagra striolata striolata*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4 and 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Mammals (48 in total: 48 seen)**Status codes:** E = Endemic, NE = Near-endemic, I = Introduced**IUCN codes:** CR = Critically endangered, EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable, EW = Extinct in the Wild, NT = Near Threatened, DD = Data Deficient**Kenya****Elephants *Elephantidae*****African Elephant***Loxodonta africana*

(5) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5, 1 Samburu NR 5.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5.

Old World monkeys *Cercopithecidae***Blue Monkey***Cercopithecus mitis*

(3) Up to 1 Mount Kenya NP 1-3.5.

Vervet*Chlorocebus pygerythrus*

(8) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5, 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Guereza*Colobus guereza*

(1) 1 observed 6.5.

Olive Baboon*Papio anubis*

(5) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5, 1 Samburu NR 5.5, 1 observed 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Yellow Baboon*Papio cynocephalus*

(3) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5.

Rabbits, Hares *Leporidae***Cape Hare***Lepus capensis*

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5.

Squirrels *Sciuridae***Ochre Bush Squirrel***Paraxerus ochraceus*

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

Unstriped Ground Squirrel*Xerus rutilus*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Mongoose *Herpestidae***Common Dwarf Mongoose***Helogale parvula*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Slender Mongoose*Herpestes sanguineus*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Hyaenas, Aardwolf *Hyaenidae***Spotted Hyaena***Crocuta crocuta*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 heard Mount Kenya NP 3.5.

Wolves, Coyote, Foxes, Jackals *Canidae***Black-backed Jackal***Canis mesomelas*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 observed 7.5.

Bat-eared Fox*Otocyon megalotis virgatus*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Zebras, Horse, Asses *Equidae***Grevy's Zebra***Equus grevyi*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Plains Zebra*Equus quagga boehmi*

(4) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5, 1 observed 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Rhinoceroses *Rhinocerotidae***White Rhinoceros***Ceratotherium simum simum*

(2) 1 observed 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Pigs *Suidae***Desert Warthog***Phacochoerus aethiopicus*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Common Warthog*Phacochoerus africanus massaicus*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 observed 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Hippopotamuses *Hippopotamidae***Hippopotamus***Hippopotamus amphibius*

(3) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4, 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 observed 6.5.

Cattle, Antelopes, Sheep, Goats *Bovidae***Impala***Aepyceros melampus melampus*

(5) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4, 1 Samburu NR 4.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5, 1 observed 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Harvey's Duiker*Cephalophus harveyi*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5.

Common Wildebeest*Connochaetes taurinus*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Thomson's Gazelle*Eudorcas thomsonii*

(5) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5, 1 observed 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Waterbuck*Kobus ellipsiprymnus*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 3.5 and 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Waterbuck*Kobus ellipsiprymnus defassa*

(3) 1 Mount Kenya NP 1.5, 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Gerenuk*Litocranius walleri*

(3) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Guenther's Dik-dik*Madoqua guentheri*

(3) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Grant's Gazelle*Nanger granti*

(6) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Beisa Oryx*Oryx beisa beisa*

(2) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

African Buffalo*Syncerus caffer caffer*

(7) Up to 1 Amboseli NP 29-1.5, 1 Mount Kenya NP 2.5, 1 Mount Kenya NP 3.5, 1 observed 6.5 and 1 observed 7.5.

Common Eland*Tragelaphus oryx*

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

Bushbuck*Tragelaphus scriptus*

(3) Up to 1 Mount Kenya NP 1-3.5.

Greater Kudu*Tragelaphus strepsiceros*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

Giraffe, Okapi Giraffidae**Giraffe***Giraffa camelopardalis*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

reticulata:

(3) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

rothschildi:

(1) 1 observed 7.5.

Tanzania

Elephants Elephantidae**African Elephant***Loxodonta africana*

(8) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Hyraxes Procaviidae**Southern Tree Hyrax***Dendrohyrax arboreus*

(1) 1 observed 21.4.

Yellow-spotted Hyrax*Heterohyrax brucei*

(3) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Old World monkeys Cercopithecidae**Blue Monkey***Cercopithecus mitis*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4 and 1 Arusha--town 29.4.

Vervet*Chlorocebus pygerythrus*

(7) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4, up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4 and 1 Arusha--town 28.4.

Olive Baboon*Papio anubis*

(6) 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4 and 1 Ngorongoro

CA 28.4.

True Mice and Rats, Gerbils, Spiny Mice, Crested Rat Muridae

African Grass Rat

Arvicanthis niloticus

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Squirrels Sciuridae

Ochre Bush Squirrel

Paraxerus ochraceus

(2) 1 observed 21.4 and 1 observed 22.4.

Unstriped Ground Squirrel

Xerus rutilus

(2) 1 observed 21.4 and 1 observed 23.4.

Cats Felidae

Cheetah

Acinonyx jubatus fearsoni

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Lion

Panthera leo leo

(6) 1 observed 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Leopard

Panthera pardus pardus

(3) 1 observed 22.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Mongoose Herpestidae

Common Dwarf Mongoose

Helogale parvula

(2) 1 observed 21.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Banded Mongoose

Mungos mungo

(2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Hyaenas, Aardwolf Hyaenidae

Spotted Hyaena

Crocuta crocuta

(3) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Wolves, Coyote, Foxes, Jackals Canidae

Golden Jackal

Canis aureus

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Black-backed Jackal

Canis mesomelas

(3) 1 observed 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 25.4.

Zebras, Horse, Asses Equidae

Plains Zebra

Equus quagga boehmi

(5) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4, 1 Serengeti NP 27.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Rhinoceroses Rhinocerotidae

Black Rhinoceros

Diceros bicornis michaeli

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4.

Pigs Suidae

Common Warthog

Phacochoerus africanus massaicus

(6) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4.

Hippopotamuses *Hippopotamidae***Hippopotamus***Hippopotamus amphibius*

(3) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 26.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Cattle, Antelopes, Sheep, Goats *Bovidae***Impala***Aepyceros melampus melampus*

(7) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

Hartebeest*Alcelaphus buselaphus cokii*

(3) 1 observed 23.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Common Wildebeest*Connochaetes taurinus*

(4) 1 en route--Arusha to Tarangire NP 21.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Topi*Damaliscus lunatus*

(3) Up to 1 Serengeti NP 26-28.4.

Thomson's Gazelle*Eudorcas thomsonii*

(3) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Waterbuck*Kobus ellipsiprymnus*

(2) 1 observed 21.4 and 1 observed 22.4.

Waterbuck*Kobus ellipsiprymnus defassa*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Kirk's Dik-dik*Madoqua kirkii*

(6) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-27.4.

Grant's Gazelle*Nanger granti*

(4) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4, 1 Serengeti NP 25.4, 1 Serengeti NP 27.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Bohor Reedbuck*Redunca redunca*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

African Buffalo*Syncerus caffer caffer*

(6) 1 observed 21.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 23.4, 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 26-28.4.

Common Eland*Tragelaphus oryx*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA 24.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Giraffe, Okapi *Giraffidae***Giraffe***Giraffa camelopardalis*

(7) Up to 1 observed 21-23.4 and up to 1 Serengeti NP 25-28.4.

False Vampire Bats *Megadermatidae***Yellow-winged Bat***Lavia frons*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Reptiles (9 in total: 9 seen)**Status codes:** E = Endemic, NE = Near-endemic, I = Introduced**IUCN codes:** CR = Critically endangered, EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable, EW = Extinct in the Wild, NT = Near Threatened, DD = Data Deficient**Kenya**

Afro-American Sideneck Turtles *Pelomedusidae***Helmeted Turtle***Pelomedusa subrufa*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Agamas *Agamidae***Common Agama***Agama agama agama*

(1) 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Mwanza Flat-headed Agama*Agama mwanzae*

(1) 1 Samburu NR 5.5.

Geckos *Gekkonidae***House Gecko***Hemidactylus mabouia*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 30.4.

Skinks *Scincidae***Rainbow Skink***Trachylepis margaritifera*

(3) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Shaba NR 4.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

African Striped Skink*Trachylepis striata striata*

(2) 1 Amboseli NP 30.4 and 1 Shaba NR 3.5.

Monitor Lizards *Varanidae***White-throated Monitor***Varanus albigularis ionidesi*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 4.5.

Crocodiles and relatives *Crocodylidae***Nile Crocodile***Crocodylus niloticus*

(3) 1 Shaba NR 3.5, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 4.5 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 5.5.

Tanzania

Tortoises *Testudinidae***Leopard Tortoise***Stigmochelys pardalis babcocki*

(1) 1 observed 22.4.

Afro-American Sideneck Turtles *Pelomedusidae***Helmeted Turtle***Pelomedusa subrufa*

(3) 1 observed 21.4, 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 28.4.

Agamas *Agamidae***Common Agama***Agama agama agama*

(2) 1 observed 22.4 and 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

Mwanza Flat-headed Agama*Agama mwanzae*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 27.4.

Geckos *Gekkonidae***House Gecko***Hemidactylus mabouia*

(1) 1 observed 21.4.

Crocodiles and relatives *Crocodylidae*

Nile Crocodile

Crocodylus niloticus

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 26.4.

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