



ROCKJUMPER

Worldwide Birding Adventures

Panama

Darién Extension III

1st to 7th April 2017 (7 Days)

Trip Report



A spectacular female Crested Eagle at a nest by George Armistead

Trip report compiled by Tour Leader, George Armistead



Tour Summary

Enigmatic, remote and rich with wildlife, the Darién has long intrigued birders as a tantalising, impenetrable wilderness. Brimming with regional specialities and endemics, until recently, access



Snowy-bellied Hummingbird by George L. Armistead

here was possible only through fairly rigorous expedition-style travel. But as improvements have been made to the road, and new accommodations have sprouted up, suddenly, more of the Darién is within reach.

The Pan-American Highway stretches from Prudhoe Bay in Alaska all the way south to the tip of southern South America, where it ends at Ushuaia, Argentina. But between the town of Yaviza, in the Darién province of Panama, and Turbo, in Colombia, there is a gap known as “the Darién Gap”. The sprawling wilderness in this zone encompasses lowlands, foothills and mountains on the Panamanian side and

expansive wetlands on the Colombian side. Though logging is a huge issue in Panama, as we saw during our week in the area, much of the land is protected, including within Darién National Park, and it was here where we set our sights.

Panama’s National Bird, arguably the largest eagle on earth, and the most powerful raptor in the Americas, the Harpy Eagle, had been pretty reliable in the national park this year. I’m not sure any of us dared to admit it aloud, but this was surely *the* major target bird for all of us. Not only did we succeed with this exceptional eagle, but chance smiled upon us with another superb raptor as well, when just a few weeks prior to our visit, a Crested Eagle nest was located nearby. Harpy is surely the most majestic raptor around, but the Crested is one of the rarest and hardest to see. Few nests have ever been observed by birders. Not only did we get to see the gorgeous, regal female Crested at the nest, but we were also able to detect that there was a new-born chick!

Raptors were a fantastic feature on this tour. The big, the beautiful and the rare were all on display, and we bore witness to amazing migration spectacles too. Several days saw us gawking at huge concentrations of thousands of Swainson’s and Broad-winged Hawks. It was humbling to see these, the most migratory of New World hawks, in such staggering numbers, winging their way north to the U.S. and Canada, where they’ll have but a few short months to complete breeding. *And how about those Mississippi Kites?!* Our final morning at breakfast, we looked up to see hundreds, just risen from their evening roost, climbing up into the morning sky. All in all, we encountered about two dozen species of raptors during our week. Of course, there were other sought-after species too. Hummingbirds, furnariids (ovenbirds), woodpeckers, and tyrant-flycatchers also made strong showings, and we enjoyed wonderful encounters with expected birds and some surprises too.



Rusty-margined Flycatcher by George L. Armistead



After our meet-up dinner in Panama City, we headed out the next morning for the Darién. We drove out from the city, stopping in the Nusagandi area to get our feet wet, literally. We had just missed rain here, and the trail had become quite muddy, but a rather rigorous hike allowed us to pick up a few birds, like Green Hermit, Green Honeycreeper, Stripe-throated Wren, Carmiol's Tanager, Rufous-winged Tanager and Buff-throated



Golden-collared Manakin by George L. Armistead

Foliage-Gleaner; while the elusive Sapayoa called in the background. We arrived at Camp that afternoon, and were greeted by Spot-crowned Barbets, Blue-throated Goldentail (Sapphire), Golden-headed and Golden-collared Manakins, and we watched a Black-faced Antthrush singing away under one of the cabins as the sun hung low and sank.

We spent the next morning birding around Camp, picking up birds like Olivaceous Piculet, Purple-crowned Fairy, a pair of White-bellied Antbirds, and a most cooperative Gray-

cheeked Nunlet, before using the afternoon to work the Laja Blanca area. We crossed the Rio Chucunaque for the first time that afternoon, and though it was bone-dry where we were, Carlos pointed out some rain clouds in the distance and noted the high level of the river. This suggested they were getting some rain on the Caribbean side. After close sightings of Linneated Woodpecker, Squirrel Cuckoo, and a massive river of raptors overhead, we continued on in a safari-style 4x4 to access Laja Blanca. It was hot and humid, but as the sun got lower the bird activity rose, and soon, in rapid-fire succession, we were enjoying views of Spectacled Parrotlets, Bare-crowned Antbirds, Black Antshrike, and perhaps best of all: a splendid pair of Dusky-backed Jacamars. Dusk was upon us, and it was time for a Cerveza and some “bread”, as Tony preferred to call it. The Pauraques ushered in the evening, *as they would do every night at camp*, and a Mottled Owl hollered from the woods, but we were in bed early because Day 4 was to be a big one.

We arose dark and early, and after a shot of coffee and a quick breakfast, we were off to the end of the road, at Yaviza. Here, the Pan American Highway gives way to the region most birders think of when we hear the term: “the Darién.” We hailed a dug-out canoe (~8000 bananas, give or take) and then settled in for a 45-minute ride up the Rio Chucunaque before arriving in El Real. At an outpost village, we got our first real glimpses of the Emberá people here, especially as we reached the forest and met with our local guides who would help us reach our destination for the day. A 1-year-and-8-month old Harpy Eagle fledgeling was being fed by its parents and our Emberá guides had been keeping tabs on it for us. After about a 1.5-hour hike through some gorgeous forest, we found our quarry, and marvelled at it for a good hour. The immense young Harpy cried out, hungry for food, impatient for its parents, and jostled around in the big canopy tree where it was roosting, providing us several different viewpoints, and wonderful studies. Eventually, we left, supremely satisfied in seeing our big (!) target bird, and also having connected with others, too, like Red-throated Caracara, Black Oropendola, Stripe-throated Wren, Choco Sirystes, some night monkeys, and much more.



Gray-cheeked Nunlet by George L. Armistead



Day 5, as we headed out from camp, we were shocked to spy a young Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth right at eye-level, just beside the road. *We were beside ourselves*. He was so close, and so unbearably cute, we were gobsmacked. He posed spectacularly, meandering slowly ;) within the small tree he was in, smiling away, as curious about us as we were about him. It was nice to see him later that day in much the same place where we'd left him, enjoying a sunny day of leaf-munching.



Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth by George L. Armistead

This sloth, just a few months on its own and no bigger than a basketball, seemed to bring us birds as well. A party of White-headed Wrens filed past, and a Barred Puffbird sounded off just overhead. Later that morning, a visit to a secluded oxbow yielded close encounters with 2 Royal Flycatchers (*now in the Tityra family, so not a flycatcher at all*), a gorgeous immature Rufescent Tiger-Heron, an American Pygmy Kingfisher and best of all: a stunning Green-and-rufous Kingfisher.

On our final full day at camp, we were to try and reach the Crested Eagle nest. This was our only chance for the bird. During the previous

days, the river had risen and washed away the temporary bridge we needed to cross in order to access the area. Despite some work on the bridge, when we arrived that morning, it was not passable... *at least by car*. There were some big beams in place, and there was no way to drive across, but we decided we could cross on foot. Carlos, who's always thinking outside-the-box, spied an avocado truck on the other side, and so a plan was hatched! We'd leave our vehicle behind, cross what there was of the bridge on foot, and as soon as the avocado truck was emptied of its avocados, we would jump in and head for the nest area. It worked superbly. We communed at length with this rare raptor, and its chick, and saw a good bunch of other birds too. We had all the black-and-white puffbirds together: Pied, Black-breasted and White-collared; and also connected with Great Jacamar (*one tail-less!*), Streaked Xenops, Double-banded Graytail and a lot more, too.

It was a wonderful week at the comfortable Canopy Camp, and Carlos and I enjoyed the privilege and opportunity to guide you all on a great Panama birding adventure. A big thanks to Nick, Moyo Carlos, of course, and the whole Canopy Family for helping to make our stay such a success. Thanks for travelling with us and we hope to see you on another Rockjumper birding adventure soon!



Immature Rufescent Tiger-Heron by George L. Armistead





The intrepid group!

Annotated List of species recorded

Note: Number in brackets () indicate number of days on the tour the species was recorded.
List powered through the report generator of our partner iGoTerra.

Birds (270 in total: 243 seen, 27 heard)

Nomenclature and taxonomy follows Gill, F and D Donsker (Eds). 2017. IOC World Bird List (v 7.1).

Status codes: **E** = Endemic, **NE** = Near-endemic, **I** = Introduced

IUCN codes: **CR** = Critically endangered, **EN** = Endangered, **VU** = Vulnerable, **EW** = Extinct in the Wild, **NT** = Near Threatened, **DD** = Data Deficient

Tinamous *Tinamidae*

Great Tinamou (NT)

Tinamus major

(4) Up to 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 2-4.4 and 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 6.4.
Heard two different days.

Little Tinamou

Crypturellus soui

(6) Up to 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 2-4.4, 1 Lajas Blancas 5.4, 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 6.4 and 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 7.4.

As is often the case, mostly just heard but we did flush one off the road at Laja Blanca.

Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl *Anatidae*

Muscovy Duck

Cairina moschata



(2) en route 6.4 and 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 7.4.

A couple flybys seen.

Storks *Ciconiidae*

Wood Stork

Mycteria americana

Observed 3 days in total.

Ibises and Spoonbills *Threskiornithidae*

American White Ibis

Eudocimus albus ramobustorum

(1) en route 4.4.

Hérons, Egrets, and Bitterns *Ardeidae*

Rufescent Tiger Heron

Tigrisoma lineatum lineatum

(2) 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4 and 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Gorgeous young bird at Vigia. Kathy spotted another at San Francisco Reserve.

Yellow-crowned Night Heron

Nyctanassa violacea caliginis

(1) en route 4.4.

Green Heron

Butorides virescens virescens

(1) 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

Striated Heron

Butorides striata striata

(1) 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

Western Cattle Egret

Bubulcus ibis

Observed 6 days in total.

Great Blue Heron

Ardea herodias

(2) 1 El Real de Santa Maria 4.4 and 1 Sinai Town 6.4.

Cocoi Heron

Ardea cocoi

(1) 10 El Real de Santa Maria 4.4.

Great Egret

Ardea alba egretta

(1) 6 El Real de Santa Maria 4.4.

Capped Heron

Pilherodius pileatus

(1) 3 Lajas Blancas 3.4.

Tricolored Heron

Egretta tricolor ruficollis

(1) 1 El Real de Santa Maria 4.4.

Little Blue Heron

Egretta caerulea

(1) 24 en route 4.4.

Snowy Egret

Egretta thula

(1) 20 en route 4.4.



New World Vultures Cathartidae

- Turkey Vulture** *Cathartes aura*
Observed 6 days in total.
- Black Vulture** *Coragyps atratus*
Observed 6 days in total.
- King Vulture** *Sarcoramphus papa*
(1) 3 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4.

Osprey Pandionidae

- Western Osprey** *Pandion haliaetus carolinensis*
Observed 4 days in total.

Hawks, Eagles, and Kites Accipitridae

- Pearl Kite** *Gampsonyx swainsonii leonae*
(1) 1 Lajas Blancas 3.4.
Carlos spotted one sitting up that gave us great views.
- Grey-headed Kite** *Leptodon cayanensis cayanensis*
(1) 1 heard Pijibasal 4.4.
- Hook-billed Kite** *Chondrohierax uncinatus uncinatus*
(1) 1 Lajas Blancas 3.4.
- Swallow-tailed Kite** *Elanoides forficatus*
(1) 4 Nusagandi 2.4.
- Crested Eagle (NT)** *Morphnus guianensis*
(1) 2 Sinai Town 6.4.
A major highlight was seeing the regal adult female on the nest. Seeing a youngster's head pop up was also a thrill. Lifer avocado truck ride for most!
- Harpy Eagle (NT)** *Harpia harpyja*
(1) 1 Pijibasal 4.4.
Our biggest target, and while we were pretty confident it was a major relief and also an enormous thrill to see this most majestic eagle.
- Black Hawk-Eagle** *Spizaetus tyrannus serus*
(4) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 4.4, en route 5.4 and 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.
- Double-toothed Kite** *Harpagus bidentatus fasciatus*
(1) 1 heard Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.
- Mississippi Kite** *Ictinia mississippiensis*
(5) 90 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 5 Pijibasal 4.4, 100 Nuevo Progreso 5.4, en route 6.4 and 350 Canopy Camp, Darien 7.4.



Several impressive flights.

Plumbeous Kite*Ictinia plumbea*

(4) 5 Nusagandi 2.4, 2 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 1 El Real de Santa Maria 4.4 and 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

Crane Hawk*Geranospiza caerulescens*

(1) 2 Nuevo Progreso 5.4.

Great Black Hawk*Buteogallus urubitinga*

(1) 1 Aligandi 6.4.

Roadside Hawk*Rupornis magnirostris*

Observed 6 days in total.

White Hawk*Pseudastur albicollis costaricensis*

(1) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 4.4.

Cathy and Ricki had nice views of one over camp.

Grey-lined Hawk*Buteo nitidus blakei*

(3) 1 Nuevo Progreso 5.4, en route 6.4 and en route 7.4.

Broad-winged Hawk*Buteo platypterus platypterus*

Observed 6 days in total.

Large movements with Swainson's were most impressive.

Short-tailed Hawk*Buteo brachyurus fuliginosus*

(3) 2 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4, en route 3.4 and 1 Aligandi 6.4.

Swainson's Hawk*Buteo swainsoni*

Observed 3 days in total.

Rails, Gallinules, and Coots Rallidae**White-throated Crake***Laterallus albigularis*

(1) 3 heard Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

Skulkers! We came close to seeing them, but heard them at close range.

Purple Gallinule*Porphyrio martinica*

(1) 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

Plovers and Lapwings Charadriidae**Southern Lapwing***Vanellus chilensis cayennensis*

Observed 3 days in total.

Jacanas Jacanidae**Wattled Jacana***Jacana jacana hypomelaena*

Observed 2 days in total.



Sandpipers and Allies Scolopacidae**Spotted Sandpiper***Actitis macularius*

Observed 2 days in total.

Pigeons and Doves Columbidae**Rock Dove***Columba livia var. domestica*

Observed 2 days in total.

Scaled Pigeon*Patagioenas speciosa*

(1) 50 Nuevo Progreso 5.4.

Pale-vented Pigeon*Patagioenas cayennensis pallidicrissa*

Observed 4 days in total.

Short-billed Pigeon*Patagioenas nigrirostris*

(1) 2 heard Nusagandi 2.4.

Ruddy Ground Dove*Columbina talpacoti rufipennis*

(1) 2 Sinai Town 6.4.

Blue Ground Dove*Claravis pretiosa*

(2) 2 Sinai Town 6.4 and 1 heard Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

White-tipped Dove*Leptotila verreauxi verreauxi*

Observed 6 days in total.

Cuckoos Cuculidae**Greater Ani***Crotophaga major*

Observed 3 days in total.

Smooth-billed Ani*Crotophaga ani*

Observed 6 days in total.

Striped Cuckoo*Tapera naevia*

(2) 1 heard Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4 and 1 heard Sinai Town 6.4.

Squirrel Cuckoo*Piaya cayana thermophila*

(3) 1 Lajas Blancas 3.4, en route 4.4 and 1 heard Sinai Town 6.4.

Great views of the first one, right near a Lineated Woodpecker.

Owls Strigidae**Mottled Owl***Strix virgata*

(1) 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 4.4.

Black-and-white Owl*Strix nigrolineata*

(2) 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 4.4 and 1 heard Nuevo Progreso 5.4.

Potoos Nyctibiidae

Great Potoo*Nyctibius grandis grandis*

(2) 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 4.4 and 1 Nuevo Progreso 5.4.

Tony used his great eyes to spot one of these sitting up in the dusk sky.

Common Potoo*Nyctibius griseus panamensis*

(1) 1 Nuevo Progreso 5.4.

Great to see one, even better to hear it.

Nightjars and Allies Caprimulgidae**Short-tailed Nighthawk***Lurocalis semitorquatus stonei*

(1) 1 Nuevo Progreso 5.4.

One flashed by us right at dusk.

Pauraque*Nyctidromus albicollis*

Observed 6 days in total.

Nightly at Camp.

Swifts Apodidae**Band-rumped Swift***Chaetura spinicaudus aetherodroma*

(1) 4 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4.

Chimney Swift (NT)*Chaetura pelagica*

(2) en route 5.4 and en route 6.4.

Short-tailed Swift*Chaetura brachyura brachyura*

(4) 11 Pijibasal 4.4, en route 5.4 and en route 7.4.

Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift*Panyptila cayennensis*

(1) 1 El Real de Santa Maria 4.4.

Hummingbirds Trochilidae**Rufous-breasted Hermit***Glaucis hirsutus hirsutus*

(2) 1 Pijibasal 4.4 and 1 Sinai Town 6.4.

Band-tailed Barbthroat*Threnetes ruckeri*

(1) 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Green Hermit*Phaethornis guy coruscus*

(1) 1 Nusagandi 2.4.

Pale-bellied Hermit*Phaethornis anthophilus*

Observed 6 days in total.

Including 1 inside the van!

Scaly-breasted Hummingbird*Phaeochroa cuvierii cuvierii*

(2) en route 2.4 and en route 7.4.

White-necked Jacobin*Florisuga mellivora mellivora*

Observed 2 days in total.

Black-throated Mango *Anthracothorax nigricollis*

Observed 5 days in total.

Garden Emerald *Chlorostilbon assimilis*

(1) 1 Nusagandi 2.4.

Crowned Woodnymph *Thalurania colombica*

(2) 1 Nusagandi 2.4 and 1 Pijibasal 4.4.

Violet-bellied Hummingbird *Juliamyia julie panamensis*

(2) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4 and 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 4.4.

Sapphire-throated Hummingbird *Lepidopyga coeruleogularis coeruleogularis*

(3) en route 2.4, 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4 and 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 7.4.

Our lunch stop en route to camp provided good views of a female. We added a male at Camp.

Blue-throated Sapphire *Hylocharis eliciae earina*

(3) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4, 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4 and 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 7.4.

Great looks at one attending the Verbena.

Rufous-tailed Hummingbird *Amazilia tzacatl*

(5) en route 2.4.

Blue-chested Hummingbird *Amazilia amabilis*

Observed 2 days in total.

Snowy-bellied Hummingbird *Amazilia edward*

(3) en route 2.4.

White-vented Plumeleteer *Chalybura buffonii micans*

Observed 1 day in total.

Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer *Chalybura urochrysa*

(1) 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Purple-crowned Fairy *Heliothryx barroti*

(1) 2 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4.

2 birds duking it out at tree-top level at camp was entertaining.

Trogon Trogonidae

Slaty-tailed Trogon *Trogon massena hoffmanni*

(1) 2 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Black-tailed Trogon *Trogon melanurus macroura*

(4) 1 Pijibasal 4.4, 2 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4 and 2 Sinai Town 6.4.

White-tailed Trogon *Trogon chionurus*

(2) 1 heard Pijibasal 4.4 and 1 Sinai Town 6.4.

Gartered Trogon *Trogon caligatus concinnus*



(2) 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4 and 1 Sinai Town 6.4.

Black-throated Trogon *Trogon rufus tenellus*

(2) 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4 and 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 6.4.

Kingfishers Alcedinidae

American Pygmy Kingfisher *Chloroceryle aenea aenea*

(1) 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

Green-and-rufous Kingfisher *Chloroceryle inda*

(1) 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

Pete F. was especially pleased to have such a great encounter with this, the toughest of the New World kingfishers.

Ringed Kingfisher *Megaceryle torquata torquata*

(2) 4 en route 4.4 and 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

Motmots Momotidae

Whooping Motmot *Momotus subrufescens subrufescens*

(5) Up to 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 3-7.4.

Rufous Motmot *Baryphthengus martii semirufus*

(1) 1 heard Nuevo Progreso 5.4.

Broad-billed Motmot *Electron platyrhynchum minus*

(1) 1 heard Pijibasal 4.4.

Jacamars Galbulidae

Dusky-backed Jacamar *Brachygalba salmoni*

(1) 2 Lajas Blancas 3.4.

One of the regional specialities, it was super to have such great views of a duetting pair.

Rufous-tailed Jacamar *Galbula ruficauda melanogenia*

(1) 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

Great Jacamar *Jacamerops aureus penardi*

(1) 2 Sinai Town 6.4.

The tailless one looked sort of forlorn, sort of cute.

Puffbirds Bucconidae

White-necked Puffbird *Notharchus hyperrhynchus hyperrhynchus*

(1) 1 Sinai Town 6.4.

Black-breasted Puffbird *Notharchus pectoralis*

(1) 1 Sinai Town 6.4.

Pied Puffbird *Notharchus tectus subtectus*



(3) 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4, 1 heard Pijibasal 4.4 and 1 Sinai Town 6.4.

Barred Puffbird*Nystalus radiatus*

(1) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 5.4.

Our visit with the cutest sloth on the planet eventually yielded a nice view of a pair of these birds.

Grey-cheeked Nunlet*Nonnula frontalis stulta*

(2) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4 and 2 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

The first morning at Camp we heard one calling and calling, after what seemed like forever we spotted it sitting just overhead. We enjoyed amazing views then and also later on.

New World Barbets Capitonidae**Spot-crowned Barbet***Capito maculicoronatus rubrilateralis*

(2) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4 and 2 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4.

Toucans Ramphastidae**Collared Aracari***Pteroglossus torquatus torquatus*

Observed 6 days in total.

Keel-billed Toucan*Ramphastos sulfuratus brevicarinatus*

Observed 1 day in total.

Woodpeckers Picidae**Olivaceous Piculet***Picumnus olivaceus flavotinctus*

(3) 2 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 1 Pijibasal 4.4 and 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Black-cheeked Woodpecker*Melanerpes pucherani*

Observed 3 days in total.

Red-crowned Woodpecker*Melanerpes rubricapillus rubricapillus*

Observed 6 days in total.

Red-rumped Woodpecker*Veniliornis kirkii cecilia*

(1) 1 Lajas Blancas 3.4.

Seemed to sit forever, allowing wonderful lengthy studies.

Stripe-cheeked Woodpecker*Piculus collopterus*

(1) 1 heard Nusagandi 2.4.

Rascal called a couple times during our hike at Nusagandi but never did show itself.

Golden-green Woodpecker*Piculus chrysochloros xanthochlorus*

(1) 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

One of the best sightings of the trip, a splendid male visited us, foraging leisurely, providing fantastic views.

Spot-breasted Woodpecker*Colaptes punctigula ujhelyii*

(1) 1 Aligandi 6.4.

Cinnamon Woodpecker*Celeus loricatus mentalis*

Observed 6 days in total.

A might nice bird to have as one of the more widespread species on the trip.

Lineated Woodpecker *Dryocopus lineatus lineatus*

Observed 5 days in total.

Almost daily sightings of this handsome woodpecker.

Crimson-bellied Woodpecker *Campephilus haematogaster splendens*

(1) 1 heard Pijibasal 4.4.

Crimson-crested Woodpecker *Campephilus melanoleucos malherbii*

(2) 1 heard Lajas Blancas 3.4 and 1 Sinai Town 6.4.

Falcons and Caracaras Falconidae

Red-throated Caracara *Ibycter americanus*

(1) 1 Pijibasal 4.4.

Making a racket up in the forest canopy, we saw this bird spectacularly well.

Yellow-headed Caracara *Milvago chimachima cordata*

(2) en route 2.4 and en route 5.4.

Laughing Falcon *Herpetotheres cachinnans*

(4) 1 Lajas Blancas 3.4, 2 Canopy Camp, Darien 5.4, en route 6.4 and en route 7.4.

American Kestrel *Falco sparverius sparverius*

Observed 3 days in total.

Bat Falcon *Falco ruficularis petoensis*

(1) 1 El Real de Santa Maria 4.4.

African & New World Parrots Psittacidae

Orange-chinned Parakeet *Brotogeris jugularis jugularis*

Observed 6 days in total.

Abundant.

Brown-hooded Parrot *Pyrilia haematotis*

(1) 3 heard Lajas Blancas 3.4.

Blue-headed Parrot *Pionus menstruus rubrigularis*

Observed 4 days in total.

Red-lored Amazon *Amazona autumnalis salvini*

Observed 5 days in total.

Northern Mealy Amazon (NT) *Amazona guatemalae virenticeps*

Observed 5 days in total.

Spectacled Parrotlet *Forpus conspicillatus conspicillatus*

(2) 6 Lajas Blancas 3.4 and 3 Nuevo Progreso 5.4.

Almost impossibly tiny parrots, we enjoyed several nice encounters.



Great Green Macaw (EN)*Ara ambiguus ambiguus*

(1) 2 Aligandi 6.4.

A raucous pair flew right over us!

Broadbills Eurylaimidae**Sapayoa***Sapayoa aenigma*

(1) 1 heard Nusagandi 2.4.

Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers Furnariidae**Double-banded Greytail***Xenerpestes minlosi umbraticus*

(1) 1 Sinai Town 6.4.

A wonderful name for a bird, we were glad to connect with this bird in Sinai area.

Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner*Philydor rufum panerythrum*

(1) 1 Nusagandi 2.4.

Plain Xenops*Xenops minutus littoralis*

(3) 1 Lajas Blancas 3.4, 1 Pijibasal 4.4 and 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Streaked Xenops*Xenops rutilans incomptus*

(1) 1 Sinai Town 6.4.

Cocoa Woodcreeper*Xiphorhynchus susurrans*

(4) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 1 heard Pijibasal 4.4, 1 heard Nuevo Vigia Embera 6.4 and 1 heard Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Black-striped Woodcreeper*Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus lachrymosus*

(1) 1 Pijibasal 4.4.

Streak-headed Woodcreeper*Lepidocolaptes souleyetii lineaticeps*

(4) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 1 Pijibasal 4.4, 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 5.4 and 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 6.4.

Red-billed Scythebill*Campylorhamphus trochilirostris brevipennis*

(1) 2 Nuevo Progreso 5.4.

Antbirds Thamnophilidae**Fasciated Antshrike***Cymbilaimus lineatus fasciatus*

(1) 1 heard Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Great Antshrike*Taraba major*

(1) 1 heard Sinai Town 6.4.

Black Antshrike*Thamnophilus nigriceps*

(4) 2 Lajas Blancas 3.4, 2 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4, 1 heard Sinai Town 6.4 and 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Like so many antshrikes, with this one, the female may be even more attractively marked than the male.



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- Black-crowned Antshrike** *Thamnophilus atrinucha atrinucha*
Observed 4 days in total.
- Spot-crowned Antwreio** *Dysithamnus puncticeps*
(1) 1 Nusagandi 2.4.
- Checker-throated Antwren** *Epinecrophylla fulviventris*
(2) 1 heard Sinai Town 6.4 and 3 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.
- Moustached Antwren** *Myrmotherula ignota ignota*
(3) 2 heard Pijibasal 4.4, 1 Sinai Town 6.4 and 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.
Several really nice studies of this tiny, tailless wonder.
- Pacific Antwren** *Myrmotherula pacifica*
(1) 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.
Lucky to have one visit us so close! Really great views of what can be a tough bird.
- White-flanked Antwren** *Myrmotherula axillaris albigula*
(2) 3 Nusagandi 2.4 and 2 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.
- Rufous-winged Antwren** *Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus exiguus*
(1) 1 Pijibasal 4.4.
Didn't perform as well as we might have hoped. While it was in view, and calling for quite some time, the light was not the best.
- Dot-winged Antwren** *Microrhopias quixensis consobrina*
(4) 3 Pijibasal 4.4, 2 heard Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4, 1 heard Sinai Town 6.4 and 3 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.
- Dusky Antbird** *Cercomacra tyrannina*
(1) 1 heard Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.
- Bare-crowned Antbird** *Gymnocichla nudiceps nudiceps*
(2) 2 Lajas Blancas 3.4 and 2 heard Nuevo Progreso 5.4.
Always a stunner, and tricky to see, we did well to see a pair so nicely at Laja Blanca.
- White-bellied Antbird** *Myrmeciza longipes panamensis*
(5) 2 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4.
- Chestnut-backed Antbird** *Myrmeciza exsul niglarus*
(1) 2 Pijibasal 4.4.
We enjoyed a pair of this regional subspecies during the hike to the Harpy Eagle near Pijibasal.
- Spotted Antbird** *Hylophylax naevioides*
(2) 2 heard Pijibasal 4.4 and 2 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.
- Ocellated Antbird** *Phaenostictus mcleannani mcleannani*
(1) 1 heard Nusagandi 2.4.

Antthrushes *Formicariidae*

- Black-faced Antthrush** *Formicarius analis*



(6) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4.

The one that stood in view for about 10 minutes while singing from below the cabin was amazing.

Tyrant Flycatchers *Tyrannidae*

Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet

Tyrannulus elatus

(5) 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 1 heard Pijibasal 4.4, 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 5.4, 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 6.4 and 1 heard Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Like several of these tropical tyrannids, always calling and seldom in view.

Forest Elaenia

Myiopagis gaimardii macilvainii

(6) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4, 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 1 heard Pijibasal 4.4, 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 5.4, 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 6.4 and 1 heard Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Yellow-bellied Elaenia

Elaenia flavogaster

(3) 1 El Real de Santa Maria 4.4, 1 Aligandi 6.4 and 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Brown-capped Tyrannulet

Ornithion brunneicapillus

(3) 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4, 1 heard Pijibasal 4.4, 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 7.4 and 1 heard Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Southern Beardless Tyrannulet

Camptostoma obsoletum

(1) 1 heard Sinai Town 6.4.

Ochre-bellied Flycatcher

Mionectes oleagineus

(2) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4 and 1 Pijibasal 4.4.

Black-capped Pygmy Tyrant

Myiornis atricapillus

(2) 2 Pijibasal 4.4 and 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

So cool to see this, the smallest passerine in the world!

Southern Bentbill

Oncostoma olivaceum

(1) 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher

Todirostrum nigriceps

(5) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4, 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 1 heard El Real de Santa Maria 4.4, 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 5.4 and 1 Sinai Town 6.4.

Nest being built at Sinai was nice.

Olivaceous Flatbill

Rhynchocyclus olivaceus bardus

(1) 1 Pijibasal 4.4.

Ochre-lored Flatbill

Tolmomyias flaviventris aurulentus

(1) 3 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4.

As flatbills go, this one really is nice-looking.

Golden-crowned Spadebill

Platyrinchus coronatus superciliaris

(1) 2 Pijibasal 4.4.

Good views of a pair on our Harpy hike.

Olive-sided Flycatcher (NT)

Contopus cooperi



(2) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4 and 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4.

Eastern Wood-Pewee *Contopus virens*

(4) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4, 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 1 El Real de Santa Maria 4.4 and 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 5.4.

Acadian Flycatcher *Empidonax virescens*

(1) 1 Pijibasal 4.4.

Long-tailed Tyrant *Colonia colonus leuconota*

Observed 5 days in total.

Piratic Flycatcher *Legatus leucophaeus leucophaeus*

Observed 6 days in total.

Rusty-margined Flycatcher *Myiozetetes cayanensis hellmayri*

Observed 2 days in total.

Social Flycatcher *Myiozetetes similis columbianus*

(1) en route 2.4.

Great Kiskadee *Pitangus sulphuratus guatemalensis*

(1) 2 Sinai Town 6.4.

Lesser Kiskadee *Philohydor lictor panamensis*

(1) 2 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

White-ringed Flycatcher *Conopias albobittatus albobittatus*

(1) 2 Pijibasal 4.4.

Nice views of a pair, at the same spot where we had to Sirystes and the Red-throated Caracara.

Streaked Flycatcher *Myiodynastes maculatus*

Observed 6 days in total.

Seemed there was always one around.

Boat-billed Flycatcher *Megarynchus pitangua mexicanus*

(1) 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4.

Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus melancholicus satrapa*

Observed 6 days in total.

Fork-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus savana monachus*

(3) 4 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, en route 4.4 and 4 Aligandi 6.4.

Eastern Kingbird *Tyrannus tyrannus*

(2) 120 en route 4.4 and 40 Nuevo Progreso 5.4.

Choco Sirystes *Sirystes albogriseus*

(1) 2 Pijibasal 4.4.

Dusky-capped Flycatcher *Myiarchus tuberculifer*

Observed 2 days in total.

Panamanian Flycatcher *Myiarchus panamensis panamensis*



(1) 2 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

Great Crested Flycatcher

Myiarchus crinitus

Observed 4 days in total.

Bright-rumped Attila

Attila spadiceus

Observed 5 days in total.

Cotingas Cotingidae

Blue Cotinga

Cotinga nattererii

(1) 2 Sinai Town 6.4.

Two females just off the Chucunaque.

Purple-throated Fruitcrow

Querula purpurata

Observed 5 days in total.

The displaying males were spectacular.

Manakins Pipridae

Blue-crowned Manakin

Lepidothrix coronata

(1) 1 Nusagandi 2.4.

Golden-collared Manakin

Manacus vitellinus

(4) 11 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 1 heard Pijibasal 4.4, 2 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4 and 5 Canopy Camp, Darien 6.4.

The lek at camp was otherworldly!

Red-capped Manakin

Ceratopipra mentalis

(2) 1 heard Nusagandi 2.4 and 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Golden-headed Manakin

Ceratopipra erythrocephala erythrocephala

(3) 3 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 1 Pijibasal 4.4 and 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 6.4.

The trails around camp were super for these birds.

Tityras, Becards Tityridae

Northern Royal Flycatcher

Onychorhynchus mexicanus mexicanus

(1) 2 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

Black-tailed Myiobius

Myiobius atricaudus atricaudus

(2) 2 Pijibasal 4.4 and 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

Black-crowned Tityra

Tityra inquisitor

(4) 6 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4, 6 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 2 Nuevo Progreso 5.4 and 2 Sinai Town 6.4.

Masked Tityra

Tityra semifasciata

(3) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 2 Nuevo Progreso 5.4 and en route 6.4.

Russet-winged Schiffornis

Schiffornis stenorhyncha panamensis

(1) 1 Pijibasal 4.4.



Superb studies of one during the Harpy hike out of Pijibasal.

Speckled Mourner *Laniocera rufescens rufescens*

(1) 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Another scarce bird we enjoyed amazing studies of, and our last new bird of the trip.

Cinnamon Becard *Pachyramphus cinnamomeus*

(4) 2 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4.

One-colored Becard *Pachyramphus homochrous homochrous*

(3) 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4, 2 Sinai Town 6.4 and 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

The nest being built along the Chucunaque was really cool.

Vireos Vireonidae

Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus olivaceus*

Observed 2 days in total.

Lesser Greenlet *Hylophilus decurtatus*

Observed 3 days in total.

Crows, Jays, and Magpies Corvidae

Black-chested Jay *Cyanocorax affinis zeledoni*

(4) en route 3.4, 4 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4, en route 6.4 and 4 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

The "cho cho" is always popular.

Swallows Hirundinidae

Mangrove Swallow *Tachycineta albilinea*

Observed 2 days in total.

Grey-breasted Martin *Progne chalybea chalybea*

Observed 4 days in total.

Southern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*

Observed 4 days in total.

Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica erythrogaster*

Observed 1 day in total.

Donacobius Donacobiidae

Black-capped Donacobius *Donacobius atricapilla brachypterus*

(1) 2 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

Great to see a pair of these odd songbirds along the river.

Wrens Troglodytidae

White-headed Wren *Campylorhynchus albobrunneus*

(2) 3 Canopy Camp, Darien 5.4 and 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 6.4.



Black-bellied Wren *Pheugopedius fasciatoventris albigularis*

(3) 2 Lajas Blancas 3.4, 2 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4 and 2 heard Sinai Town 6.4.

Buff-breasted Wren *Cantorchilus leucotis*

(3) 1 Lajas Blancas 3.4, 1 heard Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4 and 1 heard Sinai Town 6.4.

Bay Wren *Cantorchilus nigricapillus castaneus*

(1) 2 heard Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Stripe-throated Wren *Cantorchilus leucopogon*

(2) 1 Nusagandi 2.4 and 2 Pijibasal 4.4.

Often a tough bird to see well, owing to its arboreal habits, we did well to see a couple quite well.

House Wren *Troglodytes aedon*

Observed 6 days in total.

White-breasted Wood Wren *Henicorhina leucosticta darienensis*

(2) 1 Nusagandi 2.4 and 1 heard Pijibasal 4.4.

Southern Nightingale-Wren *Microcerculus marginatus luscini*

(1) 1 Nusagandi 2.4.

Spooked one up off the trail that a few of us saw, and later all of us heard.

Song Wren *Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus*

(1) 2 heard Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Gnatcatchers *Poliptilidae*

Tropical Gnatcatcher *Poliptila plumbea*

Observed 1 day in total.

Mockingbirds and Thrashers *Mimidae*

Tropical Mockingbird *Mimus gilvus tolimensis*

Observed 2 days in total.

Thrushes and Allies *Turdidae*

Clay-colored Thrush *Turdus grayi casius*

Observed 2 days in total.

Old World Sparrows *Passeridae*

House Sparrow *Passer domesticus domesticus*

Observed 2 days in total.

Ricki was really pumped up to get these ;)

Finches, Euphonias *Fringillidae*

Yellow-crowned Euphonia *Euphonia luteicapilla*

(2) 2 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4 and 2 heard El Real de Santa Maria 4.4.



- Thick-billed Euphonia** *Euphonia lanirostris crassirostris*
 (5) 2 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4, 2 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4 and up to 2 Canopy Camp, Darien 5-7.4.
 Constants around camp.
- Fulvous-vented Euphonia** *Euphonia fulvicrissa fulvicrissa*
 (1) 2 Canopy Camp, Darien 6.4.

New World Warblers *Parulidae*

- Northern Waterthrush** *Parkesia noveboracensis*
 Observed 1 day in total.
- Tennessee Warbler** *Leiothlypis peregrina*
 (1) 1 Sinai Town 6.4.
- American Redstart** *Setophaga ruticilla*
 (1) 1 Sinai Town 6.4.
- Bay-breasted Warbler** *Setophaga castanea*
 Observed 6 days in total.
- Blackburnian Warbler** *Setophaga fusca*
 (1) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4.
- Chestnut-sided Warbler** *Setophaga pensylvanica*
 (1) 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.
- Buff-rumped Warbler** *Myiothlypis fulvicauda*
 (2) 1 heard Pijibasal 4.4 and 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.
 Nice views of a pair our final morning.

Troupials and Allies *Icteridae*

- Red-breasted Blackbird** *Sturnella militaris*
 (1) 1 Sinai Town 6.4.
- Chestnut-headed Oropendola** *Psarocolius wagleri ridgwayi*
 (5) 9 Canopy Camp, Darien 2.4.
 Constants at camp.
- Crested Oropendola** *Psarocolius decumanus melanterus*
 (3) 4 Pijibasal 4.4.
- Black Oropendola** *Psarocolius guatimozinus*
 (1) 2 Pijibasal 4.4.
 The colony that had been active just before our arrival had fallen silent, but we enjoyed one bird in the canopy during our Harpy hike, and another flyby.
- Yellow-rumped Cacique** *Cacicus cela vitellinus*
 Observed 4 days in total.



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| Scarlet-rumped Cacique (1) 3 Nusagandi 2.4. | <i>Cacicus microrhynchus</i> |
| Yellow-backed Oriole (1) 2 Aligandi 6.4. | <i>Icterus chrysater giraudii</i> |
| Baltimore Oriole Observed 6 days in total. | <i>Icterus galbula</i> |
| Orange-crowned Oriole (1) 3 Nuevo Progreso 5.4. A really gorgeous oriole, and another speciality we were eager to connect with. | <i>Icterus auricapillus</i> |
| Giant Cowbird Observed 4 days in total. | <i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i> |
| Shiny Cowbird Observed 3 days in total. | <i>Molothrus bonariensis cabanisii</i> |
| Great-tailed Grackle Observed 3 days in total. | <i>Quiscalus mexicanus peruvianus</i> |

Bananaquit Coerebidae

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|--|-------------------------|
| Bananaquit Observed 3 days in total. | <i>Coereba flaveola</i> |
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Tanagers and Allies Thraupidae

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|---|-------------------------------------|
| White-shouldered Tanager (2) 2 Lajas Blancas 3.4 and 2 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4. | <i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i> |
| Tawny-crested Tanager (1) 5 Nusagandi 2.4. | <i>Tachyphonus delatrii</i> |
| Crimson-backed Tanager Observed 3 days in total. | <i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i> |
| Lemon-rumped Tanager (2) 1 El Real de Santa Maria 4.4 and 1 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4. | <i>Ramphocelus icteronotus</i> |
| Blue-grey Tanager Observed 6 days in total. | <i>Thraupis episcopus</i> |
| Palm Tanager Observed 6 days in total. | <i>Thraupis palmarum atripennis</i> |
| Plain-colored Tanager Observed 3 days in total. | <i>Tangara inornata</i> |
| Emerald Tanager (1) 1 Nusagandi 2.4. One at Nusagandi was high up, but stayed in view for some time. | <i>Tangara florida</i> |



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|---|---|
| Bay-headed Tanager (1) 1 Nusagandi 2.4. | <i>Tangara gyrola</i> |
| Rufous-winged Tanager (1) 1 Nusagandi 2.4. One at Nusagandi was a real score for our more intrepid hikers. | <i>Tangara lavinia</i> |
| Golden-hooded Tanager Observed 4 days in total. | <i>Tangara larvata</i> |
| Blue Dacnis Observed 1 day in total. | <i>Dacnis cayana</i> |
| Red-legged Honeycreeper (1) 2 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4. | <i>Cyanerpes cyaneus carneipes</i> |
| Green Honeycreeper (1) 1 Nusagandi 2.4. | <i>Chlorophanes spiza argutus</i> |
| White-eared Conebill (1) 1 heard Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4. | <i>Conirostrum leucogenys panamense</i> |
| Slate-colored Grosbeak (1) 1 Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4. | <i>Saltator grossus saturatus</i> |
| Buff-throated Saltator (2) 3 Lajas Blancas 3.4 and 2 Aligandi 6.4. | <i>Saltator maximus</i> |
| Blue-black Grassquit Observed 5 days in total. | <i>Volatinia jacarina splendens</i> |
| Variable Seedeater Observed 1 day in total. | <i>Sporophila corvina</i> |
| Thick-billed Seed Finch (1) 2 Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4. | <i>Oryzoborus funereus ochrogyne</i> |

Cardinals and Allies *Cardinalidae*

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Summer Tanager Observed 3 days in total. | <i>Piranga rubra rubra</i> |
| Scarlet Tanager Observed 1 day in total. | <i>Piranga olivacea</i> |
| Carmioli's Tanager (1) 4 Nusagandi 2.4. Pete F's favourite ;) | <i>Chlorothraupis carmioli</i> |
| Rose-breasted Grosbeak Observed 2 days in total. | <i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i> |
| Blue-black Grosbeak | <i>Cyanocompsa cyanoides</i> |



(1) 1 heard Saint Francis Reserve, Wacuco 7.4.

Mammals (8 in total: 8 seen)

Status codes: E = Endemic, NE = Near-endemic, I = Introduced

IUCN codes: CR = Critically endangered, EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable, EW = Extinct in the Wild, NT = Near Threatened, DD = Data Deficient

Three-toed Sloths *Bradypodidae*

Brown-throated Sloth *Bradypus variegatus*

(2) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 5.4 and 1 Sinai Town 6.4.

Absurdly cute. This basketball-sized youngster provided us an experience none of us shall ever forget.

Callitrichidae

Geoffroy's Tamarin *Saguinus geoffroyi*

Observed 2 days in total.

Almost daily at camp.

Night Monkeys *Aotidae*

Panamanian Night Monkey *Aotus zonalis*

(1) 2 Pijibasal 4.4.

Another great encounter was a hollow-out tree providing a good day-roost for these curious critters.

Howler, Spider, and Woolly Monkeys *Atelidae*

Mantled Howler Monkey *Alouatta palliata*

(3) 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 3.4, 3 Pijibasal 4.4 and 1 heard Canopy Camp, Darien 6.4.

Rabbits, Hares *Leporidae*

Tapeti *Sylvilagus brasiliensis*

(1) 1 Canopy Camp, Darien 5.4.

Squirrels *Sciuridae*

Red-tailed Squirrel *Sciurus granatensis*

Observed 3 days in total.

Raccoons and relatives *Procyonidae*

White-nosed Coati *Nasua narica*

(1) 1 Sinai Town 6.4.

Sac-winged or Sheath-tailed Bats *Emballonuridae*

Lesser Sac-winged Bat *Saccopteryx leptura*



(1) 3 Pijibasal 4.4.

Reptiles (2 in total: 2 seen)

Status codes: E = Endemic, NE = Near-endemic, I = Introduced

IUCN codes: CR = Critically endangered, EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable, EW = Extinct in the Wild, NT = Near Threatened, DD = Data Deficient

Crocodiles and relatives *Crocodylidae*

Common Caiman *Caiman crocodilus*

(1) 2 Nuevo Vigia Embera 5.4.

American Crocodile *Crocodylus acutus*

(1) 2 El Real de Santa Maria 4.4.

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